

National accounts data and related statistics available in June 2024 for calculating the
2025-2027 scale of assessments for contributions to the regular budget of the United
Nations

Prepared by the United Nations Statistics Division, June 2024

Afghanistan

Fiscal year beginning 21 March of the calendar year

Currency: (Afghani Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 294 845	1 359 225	1 505 967	1 534 966	1 251 172	1 283 441
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 294 845	1 318 149	1 459 737	1 429 652	1 133 158	1 062 447
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 309 228	1 377 392	1 528 495	1 546 444	1 258 726	1 297 032
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.1	103.2	107.4	110.4	120.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	68.027	72.083	77.738	76.814	82.526	90.543
6 Population (thousand)	35 689	36 743	37 856	39 069	40 000	40 579
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 752	2 679	2 662	3 040	3 556	3 393
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	48	47	41	36	19	14
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	19 034	18 856	19 372	19 983	15 161	14 175
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	19 246	19 108	19 662	20 132	15 252	14 325
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	533	513	512	511	379	349
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	539	520	519	515	381	353
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	533	527	567	538	416	385
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.8	1.8	10.7	-2.1	-20.7	-6.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.1	-1.1	7.5	-5.1	-22.6	-7.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.9	3.1	0.0	4.1	2.8	9.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	-6.0	-7.8	1.2	-7.4	-9.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Afghanistan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2020 2021-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Albania

Currency: (Lek Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 550 650	1 636 730	1 691 903	1 647 431	1 856 172	2 138 339
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 550 650	1 612 970	1 646 644	1 592 270	1 734 142	1 818 359
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 554 431	1 634 740	1 669 759	1 620 074	1 830 192	2 108 409
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.5	102.7	103.5	107.0	117.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	119.100	107.989	109.851	108.650	103.520	113.042
6 Population (thousand)	2 898	2 894	2 885	2 872	2 850	2 828
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	9 801	9 651	9 275	10 477	11 055	10 455
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	410	929	517	986	756	565
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 020	15 156	15 402	15 163	17 931	18 916
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 051	15 138	15 200	14 911	17 680	18 652
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 492	5 237	5 339	5 280	6 292	6 690
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 503	5 230	5 269	5 192	6 204	6 596
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 492	4 679	4 792	4 655	5 110	5 399
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.8	4.0	2.1	-3.3	8.9	4.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.8	4.2	2.4	-2.9	9.8	5.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.7	3.5	9.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	4.1	9.3	-1.7	1.1	4.7	-9.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Albania

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	Albania Institute of Statistics Website (www.instat.gov.al) Applied nominal values from this source United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Algeria

Currency: (Algerian Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	18 876 176	20 393 524	20 500 202	18 476 923	22 079 279	27 688 800
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	18 876 176	19 102 690	19 293 717	18 309 737	18 932 268	19 538 101
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	18 633 494	19 909 908	20 034 731	18 134 570	21 589 686	27 112 969
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	106.8	106.3	100.9	116.6	141.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	110.973	116.594	119.354	126.777	135.064	141.995
6 Population (thousand)	41 689	42 505	43 295	44 042	44 761	45 477
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 707	5 710	5 492	5 178	7 379	7 129
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	176	151	118	119	147	161
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	170 097	174 911	171 760	145 744	163 473	194 998
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	167 910	170 763	167 860	143 043	159 848	190 943
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 080	4 115	3 967	3 309	3 652	4 288
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 028	4 017	3 877	3 248	3 571	4 199
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 080	4 050	4 016	3 746	3 811	3 871
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.3	1.2	1.0	-5.1	3.4	3.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.7	-0.7	-0.8	-6.7	1.7	1.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.4	6.8	-0.5	-5.0	15.6	21.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.4	-5.1	-2.4	-6.2	-6.5	-5.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Algeria

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	Office National des Statistiques (Algeria) Website (www.ons.dz) Derived by smoothing chain indices
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Andorra

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 656	2 725	2 818	2 531	2 811	3 210
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 656	2 698	2 752	2 445	2 647	2 900
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 656	2 725	2 818	2 531	2 811	3 210
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.0	102.4	103.5	106.2	110.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	74	75	76	77	78	80
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 000	3 218	3 155	2 891	3 325	3 381
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 000	3 218	3 155	2 891	3 325	3 381
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	40 674	42 820	41 258	37 361	42 426	42 414
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	40 674	42 820	41 258	37 361	42 426	42 414
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	40 674	40 550	40 658	35 688	38 160	41 106
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.3	1.6	2.0	-11.2	8.3	9.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.8	-0.3	0.3	-12.2	6.9	7.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.1	2.6	4.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Andorra

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Department D'Estadística, Andorra Website (http://www.estadistica.ad) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Department D'Estadística, Andorra Website (http://www.estadistica.ad) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived under the assumption of GNI equal to GDP
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Angola

Currency: (Kwanza Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	20 262 296	25 627 742	30 330 429	31 700 771	44 141 401	52 184 441
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	20 262 296	19 998 886	19 858 894	18 739 202	18 964 073	19 532 995
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	19 003 070	23 534 598	28 355 953	30 188 358	42 066 300	49 290 670
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	128.1	152.7	169.2	232.8	267.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	165.916	252.856	364.826	578.259	631.442	460.568
6 Population (thousand)	30 235	31 297	32 376	33 451	34 532	35 635
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	58 746	61 791	62 292	65 387	66 087	60 107
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	7 423	9 141	7 803	5 129	7 574	12 564
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	122 124	101 353	83 137	54 821	69 906	113 305
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	114 534	93 075	77 725	52 206	66 619	107 022
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 039	3 238	2 568	1 639	2 024	3 180
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 788	2 974	2 401	1 561	1 929	3 003
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 039	3 851	3 697	3 376	3 310	3 304
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.1	-1.3	-0.7	-5.6	1.2	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.6	-4.7	-4.0	-8.7	-2.0	-0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	22.6	28.1	19.2	10.8	37.6	14.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.4	-52.4	-44.3	-58.5	-9.2	27.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Angola

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Ministerio das Financas, Republica de Angola Website (http://www.minfin.gov.ao) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Antigua and Barbuda

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 963	4 333	4 524	3 829	4 213	5 043
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 963	4 234	4 418	3 648	3 884	5 381
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 854	4 207	4 383	3 700	4 072	4 874
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.3	102.4	104.9	108.5	93.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	90	91	91	92	92	93
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 468	1 605	1 675	1 418	1 561	1 868
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 428	1 558	1 623	1 371	1 508	1 805
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	16 226	17 649	18 338	15 440	16 898	20 118
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	15 780	17 136	17 768	14 922	16 332	19 444
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	16 226	17 246	17 909	14 712	15 575	21 467
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.1	6.8	4.3	-17.4	6.4	38.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.6	6.3	3.8	-17.9	5.9	37.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.9	2.3	0.1	2.5	3.4	-13.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Antigua and Barbuda

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	Antigua and Barbuda Central Statistics Office Website (https://statistics.gov.ag) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2021-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Argentina

Currency: (Argentine Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	10 660 228	14 744 811	21 558 444	27 209 814	46 346 227	82 436 434
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	10 660 228	10 381 208	10 173 495	9 166 269	10 148 711	10 651 719
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	10 388 138	14 218 708	20 711 624	26 489 994	45 349 690	80 663 884
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	142.0	211.9	296.8	456.7	773.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	16.563	28.095	48.148	70.539	94.991	130.617
6 Population (thousand)	44 289	44 655	44 973	45 192	45 312	45 408
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	225 925	277 827	280 685	255 558	246 307	247 681
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	25 519	28 202	29 842	21 686	20 441	26 833
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	643 628	524 820	447 755	385 741	487 903	631 133
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	627 200	506 094	430 167	375 536	477 412	617 563
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	14 533	11 753	9 956	8 536	10 768	13 899
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	14 162	11 333	9 565	8 310	10 536	13 600
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	14 533	14 036	13 658	12 246	13 523	14 163
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.8	-2.6	-2.0	-9.9	10.7	5.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.9	-3.4	-2.7	-10.3	10.4	4.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	26.0	42.0	49.2	40.1	53.8	69.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-12.2	-69.6	-71.4	-46.5	-34.7	-37.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Argentina

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Armenia

Currency: (Armenian Dram Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 564 493	6 017 035	6 543 322	6 181 903	6 991 778	8 501 449
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 564 493	5 853 990	6 300 664	5 849 614	6 188 671	6 967 191
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 761 138	6 122 620	6 629 329	6 085 934	6 787 067	8 252 537
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.8	103.9	105.7	113.0	122.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	482.716	482.988	480.445	489.009	503.770	435.666
6 Population (thousand)	2 915	2 910	2 904	2 891	2 870	2 881
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	10 228	10 726	11 884	12 600	13 802	14 715
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 167	1 350	1 659	1 614	1 692	1 139
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 527	12 458	13 619	12 642	13 879	19 514
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	11 935	12 677	13 798	12 445	13 473	18 942
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 955	4 281	4 690	4 373	4 835	6 774
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 094	4 356	4 752	4 305	4 694	6 575
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 955	4 167	4 495	4 192	4 467	5 010
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.5	5.2	7.6	-7.2	5.8	12.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	7.7	5.4	7.9	-6.7	6.6	12.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.1	2.8	1.0	1.8	6.9	8.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	-1.8	-3.0	13.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Armenia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Australia

Fiscal year beginning 1 July of the calendar year
 Currency: (Australian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 844 528	1 950 042	1 984 598	2 088 901	2 333 221	2 561 228
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 844 528	1 884 759	1 878 451	1 918 121	2 000 004	2 060 344
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 786 383	1 884 503	1 939 778	2 066 205	2 245 062	2 455 261
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.5	105.7	108.9	116.7	124.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.305	1.338	1.439	1.453	1.331	1.442
6 Population (thousand)	24 731	25 120	25 483	25 744	25 956	26 201
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 413 693	1 456 982	1 379 624	1 437 563	1 752 688	1 776 577
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 369 130	1 408 014	1 348 467	1 421 944	1 686 464	1 703 074
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	57 163	58 002	54 140	55 841	67 524	67 806
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	55 361	56 052	52 917	55 234	64 973	65 000
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	57 163	57 506	56 497	57 105	59 055	60 269
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.9	2.2	-0.3	2.1	4.3	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.2	0.6	-1.8	1.1	3.4	2.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	3.5	2.1	3.1	7.1	6.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	3.0	-2.6	-7.5	-1.0	8.4	-8.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Australia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Austria

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	369 362	385 274	397 147	380 888	405 241	447 218
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	369 362	378 320	383 808	358 350	373 536	391 490
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	365 899	381 501	396 010	384 826	411 549	446 928
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.8	103.5	106.3	108.5	114.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	8 799	8 842	8 881	8 921	8 967	9 065
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	417 261	454 991	444 596	435 049	479 295	470 942
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	413 349	450 536	443 323	439 547	486 756	470 636
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	47 423	51 460	50 062	48 765	53 451	51 954
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	46 978	50 956	49 919	49 269	54 283	51 920
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	47 423	48 337	48 822	45 376	47 059	48 789
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.3	2.4	1.5	-6.6	4.2	4.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.6	1.9	1.0	-7.1	3.7	3.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.0	1.8	1.6	2.7	2.1	5.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Austria

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Azerbaijan

Currency: (Azerbaijani Manat Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	70 338	80 092	81 896	72 578	93 203	133 973
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	70 338	71 427	73 202	70 097	74 034	77 489
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	67 679	76 251	78 742	72 119	92 614	133 125
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	112.1	111.9	103.5	125.9	172.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.721	1.700	1.700	1.700	1.700	1.700
6 Population (thousand)	9 969	10 040	10 110	10 182	10 234	10 295
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	15 440	16 583	16 539	16 478	15 648	15 277
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 772	2 123	1 463	1 298	1 703	1 104
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	40 867	47 112	48 174	42 693	54 825	78 807
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	39 322	44 853	46 319	42 423	54 479	78 309
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 100	4 693	4 765	4 193	5 357	7 655
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 945	4 468	4 581	4 167	5 323	7 606
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 100	4 134	4 207	4 000	4 203	4 373
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.1	1.5	2.5	-4.2	5.6	4.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.9	0.8	1.8	-4.9	5.1	4.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	16.3	12.1	-0.2	-7.5	21.6	37.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.9	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Azerbaijan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020 2021-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Bahamas

Currency: (Bahamian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	12 237	12 616	13 016	9 958	11 369	13 136
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	12 237	12 558	12 388	9 734	11 233	12 445
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	11 691	11 781	12 394	9 426	10 657	12 383
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.5	105.1	102.3	101.2	105.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	390	393	395	396	396	398
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 237	12 616	13 016	9 958	11 369	13 136
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	11 691	11 781	12 394	9 426	10 657	12 383
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	31 337	32 124	32 980	25 156	28 682	33 044
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	29 940	29 998	31 403	23 810	26 887	31 150
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	31 337	31 978	31 388	24 590	28 341	31 304
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.8	2.6	-1.4	-21.4	15.4	10.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.2	2.0	-1.8	-21.7	15.3	10.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.3	0.5	4.6	-2.6	-1.1	4.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bahamas

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Bahrain

Currency: (Bahraini Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	13 338	14 214	14 534	12 992	14 746	16 684
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	13 338	13 620	13 915	13 244	13 587	14 285
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	12 590	13 433	13 684	12 067	13 795	15 946
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.4	104.4	98.1	108.5	116.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376
6 Population (thousand)	1 482	1 498	1 486	1 483	1 502	1 533
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	35 474	37 802	38 654	34 553	39 218	44 372
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	33 484	35 726	36 393	32 094	36 690	42 409
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	23 936	25 241	26 018	23 298	26 115	28 936
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	22 594	23 855	24 496	21 640	24 431	27 656
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	23 936	24 187	24 910	23 750	24 063	24 776
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.3	2.1	2.2	-4.8	2.6	5.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.6	1.0	3.0	-4.7	1.3	3.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.5	4.4	0.1	-6.1	10.6	7.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bahrain

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Bangladesh

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year

Currency: (Taka Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	23 243 073	26 392 479	29 514 288	31 704 694	35 301 848	39 717 164
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	23 243 073	24 944 330	26 910 418	27 838 296	29 769 906	31 883 519
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	24 045 571	27 447 912	30 723 235	33 017 012	37 159 966	41 290 624
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	105.8	109.7	113.9	118.6	124.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	80.438	83.466	84.454	84.871	85.084	91.745
6 Population (thousand)	162 186	163 523	164 913	166 298	167 659	169 385
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	51 068	57 125	62 468	73 551	91 478	97 012
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 481	2 085	4 794	2 999	4 584	5 300
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	288 958	316 206	349 474	373 562	414 907	432 906
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	298 935	328 851	363 789	389 024	436 746	450 056
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 782	1 934	2 119	2 246	2 475	2 556
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 843	2 011	2 206	2 339	2 605	2 657
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 782	1 896	2 029	2 081	2 207	2 340
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.6	7.3	7.9	3.4	6.9	7.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.7	6.4	7.0	2.6	6.1	6.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.0	5.8	3.7	3.8	4.1	5.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.5	-3.8	-1.2	-0.5	-0.3	-7.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bangladesh

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics Website (http://www.bbs.gov.bd) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Barbados

Currency: (Barbados Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	9 985	10 221	10 682	9 478	9 846	11 400
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	9 985	9 898	9 924	8 660	8 592	9 566
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	9 537	9 741	10 116	9 330	9 452	10 940
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.3	107.6	109.4	114.6	119.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000
6 Population (thousand)	280	281	281	282	282	282
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 992	5 110	5 341	4 739	4 923	5 700
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 769	4 870	5 058	4 665	4 726	5 470
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	17 819	18 205	18 993	16 822	17 449	20 190
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	17 020	17 350	17 987	16 560	16 751	19 375
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	17 819	17 630	17 645	15 370	15 226	16 941
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.5	-0.9	0.3	-12.7	-0.8	11.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.3	-1.1	0.1	-12.9	-0.9	11.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	3.3	4.2	1.7	4.7	4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Barbados

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Barbados Statistical Service Website (http://www.stats.gov.bb/) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Barbados Statistical Service Website (http://www.stats.gov.bb/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Belarus

Currency: (Belarussian Ruble Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	105 748	122 320	134 732	149 721	176 879	193 741
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	105 748	109 079	110 657	109 920	112 595	107 343
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	101 776	117 898	130 736	143 630	170 386	185 608
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	112.1	121.8	136.2	157.1	180.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.932	2.038	2.092	2.440	2.539	2.626
6 Population (thousand)	9 496	9 480	9 435	9 351	9 251	9 173
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	39 584	38 768	40 734	41 792	41 654	39 915
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	3 030	4 130	2 900	2 881	2 968	5 105
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	54 725	60 031	64 410	61 372	69 674	73 775
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	52 670	57 861	62 500	58 875	67 116	70 678
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 763	6 332	6 826	6 563	7 531	8 042
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 547	6 103	6 624	6 296	7 255	7 705
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 763	5 955	6 069	6 083	6 298	6 056
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	3.2	1.4	-0.7	2.4	-4.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.6	3.3	1.9	0.2	3.5	-3.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.6	12.1	8.6	11.9	15.3	14.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.9	-5.4	-2.7	-16.6	-4.1	-3.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Belarus

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Belgium

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	445 050	460 051	478 676	460 535	508 061	554 214
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	445 050	453 030	463 181	438 612	468 999	483 138
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	449 130	464 123	483 307	465 482	513 336	562 604
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.5	103.3	105.0	108.3	114.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	11 377	11 429	11 491	11 540	11 571	11 642
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	502 765	543 299	535 866	526 022	600 904	583 614
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	507 374	548 108	541 049	531 672	607 144	592 449
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	44 193	47 539	46 635	45 582	51 933	50 131
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	44 598	47 959	47 086	46 072	52 472	50 890
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	44 193	44 781	45 537	42 936	45 789	46 882
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.6	1.8	2.2	-5.3	6.9	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.2	1.3	1.7	-5.7	6.6	2.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	3.2	5.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Belgium

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Belize

Currency: (Belize Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 561	4 614	4 803	4 110	4 865	5 677
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 561	4 608	4 803	4 135	4 873	5 296
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 309	4 300	4 474	3 992	4 708	5 411
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.1	100.0	99.4	99.8	107.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000
6 Population (thousand)	373	380	386	391	395	403
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 339	1 349	1 378	1 526	1 450	1 465
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	57	65	50	45	599	43
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 280	2 307	2 402	2 055	2 432	2 839
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 154	2 150	2 237	1 996	2 354	2 706
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 111	6 068	6 225	5 258	6 153	7 048
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 773	5 654	5 798	5 107	5 955	6 718
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 111	6 060	6 224	5 290	6 163	6 576
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-1.8	1.0	4.2	-13.9	17.9	8.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-4.1	-0.8	2.7	-15.0	16.5	6.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.0	0.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.4	7.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Belize

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Benin

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	7 375 300	7 922 000	8 432 250	9 008 810	9 809 694	10 854 508
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	7 375 300	7 869 242	8 409 518	8 733 178	9 358 079	9 943 263
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	7 293 870	7 835 106	8 348 181	8 915 158	9 759 670	10 762 371
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.7	100.3	103.2	104.8	109.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.951	574.295	554.608	622.912
6 Population (thousand)	12 040	12 383	12 727	13 070	13 413	13 760
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 799	3 590	3 920	5 259	6 821	7 307
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	71	191	436	125	637	301
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 702	14 262	14 391	15 687	17 688	17 425
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 561	14 106	14 247	15 524	17 597	17 278
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 055	1 152	1 131	1 200	1 319	1 266
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 043	1 139	1 119	1 188	1 312	1 256
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 055	1 094	1 138	1 151	1 202	1 245
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.7	6.7	6.9	3.8	7.2	6.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.7	3.7	4.0	1.1	4.4	3.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.4	0.7	-0.4	2.9	1.6	4.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Benin

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Bhutan

Currency: (Ngultrum Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	168 753	176 673	192 648	182 107	204 664	227 814
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	168 753	174 663	184 715	165 840	173 172	182 201
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	154 894	161 614	176 483	171 522	193 088	215 979
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.2	104.3	109.8	118.2	125.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	65.122	68.389	70.420	74.100	73.918	78.604
6 Population (thousand)	754	760	765	770	775	781
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 608	2 552	2 704	3 037	3 069	2 960
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	46	51	28	37	73	71
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 591	2 583	2 736	2 458	2 769	2 898
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 379	2 363	2 506	2 315	2 612	2 748
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 435	3 400	3 577	3 192	3 571	3 711
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 153	3 110	3 277	3 006	3 369	3 519
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 435	3 530	3 709	3 307	3 429	3 583
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.6	3.5	5.8	-10.2	4.4	5.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.7	2.8	5.1	-10.8	3.7	4.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.1	1.2	3.1	5.3	7.6	5.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	3.1	-5.0	-3.0	-5.2	0.2	-6.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bhutan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	National Statistical Bureau, Bhutan National Accounts Report 2023 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	National Statistical Bureau, Bhutan National Accounts Report 2023 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	National Statistical Bureau, Bhutan National Accounts Report 2023 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

Currency: (Boliviano Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	259 185	278 388	282 587	253 112	279 206	304 097
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	259 185	270 132	276 120	251 993	267 393	277 035
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	253 068	271 818	275 918	247 139	272 617	296 921
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.1	102.3	100.4	104.4	109.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.910	6.910	6.910	6.910	6.910	6.910
6 Population (thousand)	11 345	11 508	11 671	11 816	11 937	12 077
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	12 990	13 248	14 301	15 420	16 026	15 930
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	688	640	658	764	1 278	1 959
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	37 509	40 288	40 895	36 630	40 406	44 008
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	36 623	39 337	39 930	35 765	39 453	42 970
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 306	3 501	3 504	3 100	3 385	3 644
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 228	3 418	3 421	3 027	3 305	3 558
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 306	3 397	3 424	3 086	3 242	3 320
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.2	4.2	2.2	-8.7	6.1	3.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.7	2.7	0.8	-9.9	5.0	2.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.1	3.1	-0.7	-1.9	4.0	5.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Currency: (Convertible Marks Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	31 803	33 942	35 785	34 728	39 145	45 618
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	31 803	33 020	33 973	32 949	35 385	36 880
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	31 539	33 747	35 725	34 533	38 542	44 915
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.8	105.3	105.4	110.6	123.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.735	1.657	1.747	1.717	1.654	1.859
6 Population (thousand)	3 429	3 387	3 346	3 299	3 245	3 205
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	13 029	12 936	12 703	13 866	13 026	12 885
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 107	1 238	961	707	1 352	959
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	18 326	20 484	20 483	20 226	23 673	24 535
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	18 174	20 367	20 448	20 113	23 308	24 157
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 345	6 048	6 122	6 130	7 295	7 656
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 301	6 013	6 112	6 096	7 183	7 538
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 345	5 618	5 852	5 755	6 284	6 631
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.2	3.8	2.9	-3.0	7.4	4.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.6	5.1	4.2	-1.7	9.2	5.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.8	2.8	2.5	0.1	5.0	11.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.9	4.5	-5.4	1.7	3.7	-12.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bosnia and Herzegovina

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	Agency for Statistics of Bosnia and Herzegovina Website (https://bhas.gov.ba/Home/) Applied nominal values from this source United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Botswana

Currency: (Pula Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	166 647	173 725	179 580	171 042	207 897	251 358
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	166 647	173 629	178 895	163 278	182 742	192 767
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	152 506	157 567	170 157	168 539	205 885	244 115
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.1	100.4	104.8	113.8	130.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	10.347	10.200	10.756	11.456	11.087	12.369
6 Population (thousand)	2 267	2 299	2 332	2 366	2 401	2 440
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 741	1 782	1 565	1 597	1 982	1 968
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	144	144	152	147	145	149
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	16 105	17 032	16 696	14 930	18 751	20 322
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	14 739	15 448	15 820	14 712	18 570	19 736
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 105	7 408	7 159	6 311	7 808	8 329
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 502	6 719	6 784	6 218	7 733	8 089
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 105	7 298	7 413	6 670	7 354	7 635
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.1	4.2	3.0	-8.7	11.9	5.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.6	2.7	1.6	-10.0	10.3	3.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-2.6	0.1	0.3	4.4	8.6	14.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	5.1	1.4	-5.4	-6.5	3.2	-11.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Botswana

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Brazil

Currency: (Brazilian Real Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 583 319	7 004 141	7 389 131	7 609 597	9 012 142	10 079 676
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 583 319	6 702 942	6 784 770	6 562 449	6 874 993	7 082 389
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 460 203	6 809 381	7 190 749	7 450 838	8 730 974	9 762 872
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.5	108.9	116.0	131.1	142.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.191	3.654	3.944	5.155	5.394	5.164
6 Population (thousand)	204 703	206 107	207 455	208 661	209 550	210 306
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	543 000	557 765	568 709	549 300	571 507	578 599
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	75 668	74 509	123 463	109 833	132 311	106 289
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 062 838	1 916 934	1 873 288	1 476 107	1 670 647	1 951 924
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 024 260	1 863 631	1 822 994	1 445 311	1 618 525	1 890 575
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	10 077	9 301	9 030	7 074	7 973	9 281
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	9 889	9 042	8 787	6 927	7 724	8 990
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	10 077	10 190	10 248	9 855	10 280	10 552
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.3	1.8	1.2	-3.3	4.8	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.6	1.1	0.6	-3.8	4.3	2.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.6	4.5	4.2	6.5	13.0	8.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	8.6	-14.5	-8.0	-30.7	-4.6	4.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Brazil

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Brunei Darussalam

Currency: (Brunei Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	16 748	18 301	18 375	16 564	18 822	23 003
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	16 748	16 756	17 405	17 602	17 322	17 040
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	17 742	18 414	18 868	17 064	18 943	22 493
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	109.2	105.6	94.1	108.7	135.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.381	1.349	1.364	1.380	1.344	1.379
6 Population (thousand)	433	438	443	447	452	455
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 128	13 567	13 469	12 006	14 006	16 682
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 849	13 651	13 830	12 368	14 096	16 312
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	28 024	30 988	30 427	26 834	31 007	36 633
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	29 689	31 180	31 242	27 643	31 206	35 821
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	28 024	27 716	28 472	28 491	27 770	27 099
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.3	0.1	3.9	1.1	-1.6	-1.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.1	-1.1	2.7	0.1	-2.5	-2.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.0	9.2	-3.3	-10.9	15.5	24.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	2.3	-1.1	-1.1	2.6	-2.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Brunei Darussalam

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Bulgaria

Currency: (Bulgarian Lev Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	102 683	109 916	120 342	120 492	138 979	167 809
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	102 683	105 450	109 705	105 354	113 426	117 880
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	100 428	106 353	116 941	116 365	133 459	162 320
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.2	109.7	114.4	122.5	142.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.735	1.657	1.747	1.716	1.654	1.860
6 Population (thousand)	7 076	7 025	6 975	6 934	6 877	6 826
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	40 989	40 103	40 501	46 867	44 947	47 206
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	6 844	5 055	4 286	3 919	4 680	7 643
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	59 168	66 332	68 883	70 203	84 038	90 213
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	57 868	64 183	66 937	67 799	80 699	87 262
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 362	9 443	9 875	10 125	12 220	13 216
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 179	9 137	9 596	9 778	11 734	12 784
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 362	8 650	9 062	8 755	9 504	9 951
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.7	2.7	4.0	-4.0	7.7	3.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.5	3.4	4.8	-3.4	8.5	4.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.8	4.2	5.2	4.3	7.1	16.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.8	4.5	-5.4	1.8	3.6	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Bulgaria

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	National Statistical Institute of Republic of Bulgaria Website (http://www.nsi.bg/index_en.htm) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Burkina Faso

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	8 191 300	8 826 081	9 483 574	10 409 122	11 084 799	11 961 573
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	8 191 300	8 732 298	8 316 276	9 394 376	10 027 865	10 179 939
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	7 883 771	8 547 175	9 069 716	10 045 531	10 563 738	11 459 215
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.1	114.0	110.8	110.5	117.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531	623.760
6 Population (thousand)	19 894	20 438	20 962	21 479	21 995	22 509
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	12 768	10 621	9 157	9 756	10 296	10 381
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 069	2 418	1 966	1 893	441	477
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	14 107	15 890	16 186	18 084	19 990	19 177
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 577	15 388	15 480	17 453	19 050	18 371
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	709	777	772	842	909	852
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	682	753	738	813	866	816
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	709	736	683	753	785	779
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.2	6.6	-4.8	13.0	6.7	1.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.2	3.8	-7.1	10.2	4.2	-0.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.4	1.1	12.8	-2.8	-0.2	6.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Burkina Faso

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019 2020-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Burundi

Currency: (Burundi Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 702 124	5 914 372	6 217 043	6 609 536	7 394 798	8 912 186
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 702 124	6 004 716	6 272 530	6 293 051	6 488 135	6 608 101
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 705 210	5 926 912	6 234 935	6 645 818	7 416 420	8 949 521
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	98.5	99.1	105.0	114.0	134.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 729.055	1 782.877	1 845.623	1 915.046	1 975.951	2 034.307
6 Population (thousand)	11 507	11 859	12 255	12 617	12 965	13 321
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	608	586	625	662	976	954
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	25	27	32	32	24	24
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 298	3 317	3 369	3 451	3 742	4 381
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 300	3 324	3 378	3 470	3 753	4 399
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	287	280	275	274	289	329
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	287	280	276	275	289	330
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	287	293	296	288	289	287
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.8	5.3	4.5	0.3	3.1	1.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.4	2.2	1.1	-2.5	0.3	-0.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	13.3	-1.5	0.6	6.0	8.5	18.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.5	-3.1	-3.5	-3.8	-3.2	-3.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Burundi

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Cabo Verde

Currency: (Cabo Verde Escudo Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	195 295	205 986	221 829	176 320	191 269	241 577
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	195 295	202 535	216 606	171 541	183 606	215 626
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	188 588	201 618	217 652	172 601	188 554	238 476
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.7	102.4	102.8	104.2	112.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	97.807	93.414	98.495	96.796	93.218	105.531
6 Population (thousand)	513	513	514	515	517	520
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 790	1 768	1 822	2 073	2 060	2 011
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	33	37	41	43	44	77
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 997	2 205	2 252	1 822	2 052	2 289
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 928	2 158	2 210	1 783	2 023	2 260
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 893	4 295	4 381	3 539	3 971	4 404
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 759	4 204	4 298	3 465	3 915	4 348
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 893	4 033	4 308	3 408	3 633	4 242
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.6	3.7	6.9	-20.8	7.0	17.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.5	3.6	6.8	-20.9	6.6	16.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.4	1.3	7.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.9	4.5	-5.4	1.7	3.7	-13.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Cabo Verde

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2022	Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Cambodia

Currency: (Riel Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	89 830 525	99 544 275	110 014 048	105 891 753	110 505 916	121 029 927
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	89 830 525	96 565 985	103 170 582	99 976 414	103 025 462	108 503 503
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	85 213 064	94 146 923	103 648 510	99 764 735	104 111 917	114 026 997
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.1	106.6	105.9	107.3	111.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	4 050.580	4 051.167	4 061.149	4 092.783	4 098.723	4 102.038
6 Population (thousand)	16 073	16 275	16 481	16 725	16 974	17 202
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	11 434	13 549	15 363	17 594	20 050	22 471
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	888	1 109	1 263	1 344	1 946	2 097
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	22 177	24 572	27 089	25 873	26 961	29 505
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	21 037	23 239	25 522	24 376	25 401	27 798
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 380	1 510	1 644	1 547	1 588	1 715
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 309	1 428	1 549	1 457	1 496	1 616
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 380	1 465	1 545	1 476	1 498	1 557
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.0	7.5	6.8	-3.1	3.0	5.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.5	6.2	5.5	-4.5	1.5	3.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.3	3.1	3.4	-0.7	1.3	4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-0.1	-0.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Cambodia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019 2020-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Cameroon

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	20 960 865	22 203 329	23 243 662	23 468 507	24 960 496	27 223 411
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	20 960 865	21 789 975	22 547 185	22 605 797	23 525 393	24 894 165
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	20 588 962	21 823 571	22 734 935	23 112 375	24 567 059	26 794 305
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.9	103.1	103.8	106.1	109.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531	623.760
6 Population (thousand)	24 129	24 806	25 506	26 211	26 916	27 633
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	10 049	11 004	12 924	14 720	15 374	15 096
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	442	651	788	962	1 648	1 489
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	36 099	39 974	39 671	40 773	45 012	43 644
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	35 458	39 290	38 803	40 155	44 302	42 956
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 496	1 611	1 555	1 556	1 672	1 579
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 470	1 584	1 521	1 532	1 646	1 555
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 496	1 513	1 522	1 485	1 505	1 552
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.5	4.0	3.5	0.3	4.1	5.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.6	1.1	0.6	-2.4	1.3	3.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.7	2.2	3.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Cameroon

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Canada

Currency: (Canadian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 140 641	2 235 675	2 313 563	2 220 527	2 517 123	2 813 289
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 140 641	2 199 358	2 241 331	2 128 408	2 240 936	2 326 537
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 113 418	2 197 663	2 285 993	2 204 437	2 495 484	2 776 659
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.7	103.2	104.3	112.3	120.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.298	1.296	1.327	1.341	1.254	1.302
6 Population (thousand)	36 808	37 295	37 783	38 172	38 454	38 820
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 649 266	1 725 300	1 743 725	1 655 685	2 007 472	2 161 483
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 628 292	1 695 966	1 722 946	1 643 688	1 990 215	2 133 340
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	44 807	46 261	46 151	43 374	52 205	55 680
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	44 237	45 474	45 601	43 060	51 756	54 955
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	44 807	45 435	45 704	42 959	44 899	46 175
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.0	2.7	1.9	-5.0	5.3	3.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.8	1.4	0.6	-6.0	4.5	2.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	7.7	7.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.1	0.2	-2.4	-1.1	6.5	-3.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Canada

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Central African Republic

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 203 324	1 233 635	1 301 485	1 339 228	1 395 475	1 486 181
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 203 324	1 248 923	1 287 640	1 299 229	1 311 999	1 318 587
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 264 633	1 325 709	1 397 997	1 414 092	1 490 690	1 565 225
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	98.8	101.1	103.1	106.4	112.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531	623.760
6 Population (thousand)	4 794	4 879	4 945	5 027	5 112	5 098
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	722	784	848	899	1 118	1 018
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	32	25	27	13	16	15
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 072	2 221	2 221	2 327	2 516	2 383
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 178	2 387	2 386	2 457	2 688	2 509
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	432	455	449	463	492	467
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	454	489	483	489	526	492
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	432	441	448	445	442	445
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.5	3.8	3.1	0.9	1.0	0.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.8	2.0	1.7	-0.7	-0.7	0.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.4	-1.2	2.3	2.0	3.2	6.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Central African Republic

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Chad

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	7 751 211	8 532 928	9 061 625	8 430 245	8 928 775	10 831 401
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	7 751 211	8 219 579	8 486 484	8 350 699	8 250 492	8 434 971
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	7 649 762	8 408 304	8 922 314	8 309 223	8 796 825	10 670 709
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.8	106.8	101.0	108.2	128.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531	623.760
6 Population (thousand)	15 623	16 157	16 685	17 225	17 828	18 455
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	3 134	3 181	3 216	3 487	3 586	3 471
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	111	116	74	138	281	216
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 349	15 362	15 466	14 646	16 101	17 365
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 174	15 138	15 228	14 436	15 864	17 107
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	854	951	927	850	903	941
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	843	937	913	838	890	927
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	854	876	876	835	797	787
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.3	6.0	3.2	-1.6	-1.2	2.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.6	2.5	0.0	-4.7	-4.5	-1.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.4	3.8	2.9	-5.5	7.2	18.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Chad

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Chile

Currency: (Chilean Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	179 314 910	189 434 867	195 531 722	201 257 745	239 561 981	263 842 661
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	179 314 910	186 469 628	187 652 531	176 124 145	196 085 980	200 122 880
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	172 344 204	181 670 426	188 419 085	188 868 060	226 354 126	248 137 230
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.6	104.2	114.3	122.2	131.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	648.834	641.277	702.897	792.727	758.955	873.314
6 Population (thousand)	18 559	18 893	19 198	19 371	19 456	19 553
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	276 365	295 403	278 180	253 880	315 647	302 117
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	265 621	283 295	268 061	238 251	298 244	284 133
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	14 891	15 635	14 490	13 106	16 223	15 451
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	14 312	14 995	13 963	12 300	15 329	14 531
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	14 891	15 211	15 065	14 013	15 533	15 774
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.4	4.0	0.6	-6.1	11.3	2.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.2	2.1	-1.0	-7.0	10.8	1.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.8	1.6	2.6	9.7	6.9	7.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	4.2	1.2	-9.6	-12.8	4.3	-15.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Chile

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

China, People's Republic of

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	13 292 879	14 921 026	15 309 521	15 731 206	18 993 376	19 025 836
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	13 292 879	14 153 214	14 946 554	15 228 473	16 500 386	16 960 734
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	13 300 725	14 884 559	15 296 897	15 657 758	18 914 957	18 966 268
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	105.4	102.4	103.3	115.1	112.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	1 444 079	1 450 798	1 455 351	1 457 943	1 458 175	1 456 770
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 710 820	1 961 562	2 114 162	2 326 233	2 702 248	2 388 742
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	144 686	160 494	180 617	181 917	226 388	325 205
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 292 879	14 921 026	15 309 521	15 731 206	18 993 376	19 025 836
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 300 725	14 884 559	15 296 897	15 657 758	18 914 957	18 966 268
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	9 205	10 285	10 519	10 790	13 025	13 060
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	9 211	10 260	10 511	10 740	12 972	13 019
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	9 205	9 755	10 270	10 445	11 316	11 643
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.7	6.5	5.6	1.9	8.4	2.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.1	6.0	5.3	1.7	8.3	2.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	5.4	-2.8	0.9	11.4	-2.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

China, People's Republic of

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding USD values of China (mainland), Macao, Hong-Kong and Taiwan, Province of China
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding USD values of China (mainland), Macao, Hong-Kong and Taiwan, Province of China
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding USD values of China (mainland), Macao, Hong-Kong and Taiwan, Province of China
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

China (mainland)

Currency: (Yuan Renminbi Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	83 203 590	91 928 110	98 651 520	101 356 700	114 923 700	120 472 400
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	83 203 590	88 819 642	94 104 854	96 211 531	104 339 933	107 458 737
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	83 094 570	91 524 350	98 375 120	100 545 130	114 123 080	119 725 040
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.5	104.8	105.3	110.1	112.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.759	6.616	6.908	6.901	6.449	6.737
6 Population (thousand)	1 412 355	1 419 009	1 423 520	1 426 106	1 426 437	1 425 180
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 310 490	13 894 907	14 279 968	14 687 744	17 820 459	17 881 783
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 294 360	13 833 879	14 239 959	14 570 138	17 696 312	17 770 852
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 716	9 792	10 031	10 299	12 493	12 547
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 705	9 749	10 003	10 217	12 406	12 469
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 716	9 261	9 781	9 982	10 823	11 156
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.9	6.7	6.0	2.2	8.4	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.3	6.2	5.6	2.1	8.4	3.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.2	3.5	1.3	0.5	4.6	1.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.7	2.1	-4.4	0.1	6.5	-4.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

China (mainland)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) National Bureau of Statistics, People's Republic of China Website (http://www.stats.gov.cn/) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) National Bureau of Statistics, People's Republic of China Website (http://www.stats.gov.cn/) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

China, Hong Kong SAR

Currency: (Hong Kong Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 659 611	2 835 429	2 845 022	2 675 793	2 867 622	2 808 981
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 659 611	2 735 328	2 689 583	2 513 556	2 675 791	2 577 226
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 775 163	2 970 244	2 988 739	2 831 876	3 066 354	2 994 750
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.7	105.8	106.5	107.2	109.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.793	7.839	7.836	7.757	7.773	7.831
6 Population (thousand)	7 445	7 471	7 486	7 490	7 485	7 466
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	341 271	361 731	363 075	344 941	368 909	358 681
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	356 098	378 930	381 415	365 062	394 475	382 402
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	45 840	48 417	48 502	46 052	49 289	48 042
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	47 831	50 719	50 952	48 738	52 705	51 220
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	45 840	46 979	46 103	43 060	45 874	44 295
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.8	2.8	-1.7	-6.5	6.5	-3.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.3	2.5	-1.9	-6.6	6.5	-3.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.9	3.7	2.0	0.6	0.7	1.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	1.0	-0.2	-0.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

China, Hong Kong SAR

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong SAR Website (www.censtatd.gov.hk) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong SAR Website (www.censtatd.gov.hk) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong SAR Website (www.censtatd.gov.hk) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

China, Macao Special Administrative Region

Currency: (Pataca Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	404 381	445 527	444 540	202 471	247 926	197 313
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	404 381	430 283	419 253	191 448	236 506	185 889
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	359 867	393 943	393 282	240 084	247 039	232 273
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.5	106.0	105.8	104.8	106.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	8.026	8.073	8.070	7.989	8.006	8.065
6 Population (thousand)	647	659	671	683	694	704
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	50 384	55 191	55 082	25 344	30 969	24 465
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	44 838	48 801	48 731	30 052	30 859	28 799
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	77 927	83 778	82 093	37 103	44 599	34 733
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	69 349	74 078	72 627	43 995	44 439	40 888
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	77 927	81 380	77 852	34 921	42 436	32 882
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	9.9	6.4	-2.6	-54.3	23.5	-21.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	7.8	4.4	-4.3	-55.1	21.5	-22.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.1	3.5	2.4	-0.3	-0.9	1.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	1.0	-0.2	-0.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

China, Macao Special Administrative Region

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Census and Statistics Service of Macao Website (http://www.dsec.gov.mo) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Census and Statistics Service of Macao Website (http://www.dsec.gov.mo) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Census and Statistics Service of Macao Website (http://www.dsec.gov.mo) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Taiwan, Province of China

Currency: (New Taiwan Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	17 983 347	18 375 022	18 908 632	19 914 806	21 663 231	22 679 843
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	17 983 347	18 484 501	19 050 857	19 696 041	21 000 004	21 543 571
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	18 430 708	18 789 823	19 384 783	20 486 586	22 231 360	23 374 561
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	99.4	99.3	101.1	103.2	105.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	30.442	30.163	30.927	29.583	28.024	29.806
6 Population (thousand)	23 633	23 659	23 674	23 663	23 558	23 420
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	590 733	609 198	611 396	673 178	773 038	760 907
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	605 429	622 950	626 792	692 506	793 311	784 215
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	24 996	25 749	25 825	28 448	32 814	32 489
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	25 618	26 330	26 476	29 265	33 674	33 485
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	24 996	25 664	26 434	27 341	29 282	30 217
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.4	6.6	2.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.4	7.1	3.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	1.9	2.0	2.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	5.8	0.9	-2.5	4.3	5.3	-6.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Taiwan, Province of China

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Bureau of Statistics, Taiwan National Statistics of Taiwan (http://eng.stat.gov.tw) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Bureau of Statistics, Taiwan National Statistics of Taiwan (http://eng.stat.gov.tw) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Bureau of Statistics, Taiwan National Statistics of Taiwan (http://eng.stat.gov.tw) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Colombia

Currency: (Colombian Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	920 471 000	987 791 000	1 060 068 000	998 471 000	1 192 634 000	1 469 791 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	920 471 000	944 074 861	974 161 162	904 158 777	1 001 818 759	1 074 840 165
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	904 712 000	963 337 000	1 036 932 000	989 183 000	1 173 855 000	1 438 073 000
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.6	108.8	110.4	119.0	136.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 951.487	2 955.704	3 281.622	3 693.276	3 744.244	4 256.194
6 Population (thousand)	48 131	49 024	49 908	50 630	51 188	51 738
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	126 090	133 285	138 942	155 728	172 107	184 118
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	16 280	17 863	12 081	15 066	18 344	19 710
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	311 867	334 198	323 032	270 348	318 525	345 330
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	306 528	325 925	315 982	267 834	313 509	337 878
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 480	6 817	6 473	5 340	6 223	6 675
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 369	6 648	6 331	5 290	6 125	6 531
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 480	6 525	6 613	6 051	6 631	7 039
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.4	2.6	3.2	-7.2	10.8	7.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.1	0.7	1.4	-8.5	9.6	6.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.1	4.6	4.0	1.5	7.8	14.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	3.4	-0.1	-11.0	-12.5	-1.4	-13.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Colombia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Comoros

Currency: (Comoro Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	469 217	495 235	525 167	527 149	539 116	582 385
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	469 217	488 265	505 983	526 250	540 964	555 126
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	471 409	497 851	527 648	529 191	541 740	585 280
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.4	103.8	100.2	99.7	104.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	435.493	416.585	439.463	430.721	415.956	467.184
6 Population (thousand)	757	772	787	802	818	834
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	182	240	259	297	350	369
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	4	5	6	5	3	4
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 077	1 189	1 195	1 224	1 296	1 247
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 082	1 195	1 201	1 229	1 302	1 253
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 424	1 541	1 519	1 526	1 584	1 494
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 431	1 549	1 526	1 532	1 592	1 502
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 424	1 453	1 477	1 506	1 518	1 528
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.6	4.1	3.6	4.0	2.8	2.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	0.8	0.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.3	1.4	2.3	-3.5	-0.5	5.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Comoros

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Congo

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 871 767	8 206 111	8 189 066	6 601 216	8 172 514	9 571 471
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 871 767	6 713 419	6 788 910	6 363 396	6 459 059	6 572 089
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	7 776 754	8 663 428	9 014 183	6 637 339	7 850 575	8 940 218
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	122.2	120.6	103.7	126.5	145.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531	623.760
6 Population (thousand)	5 351	5 483	5 617	5 753	5 892	6 035
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	7 328	7 044	8 397	8 224	8 254	7 895
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	372	393	419	544	320	658
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 834	14 774	13 977	11 469	14 738	15 345
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 393	15 597	15 385	11 531	14 157	14 333
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 212	2 694	2 488	1 994	2 501	2 543
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 503	2 845	2 739	2 004	2 403	2 375
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 212	2 109	2 082	1 905	1 888	1 875
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-5.6	-2.3	1.1	-6.3	1.5	1.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-7.9	-4.7	-1.3	-8.5	-0.9	-0.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	12.4	22.2	-1.3	-14.0	22.0	15.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Congo

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Costa Rica

Currency: (Costa Rican Colon Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	34 343 647	36 014 719	37 832 150	36 495 246	40 326 626	44 810 031
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	34 343 647	35 242 044	36 094 025	34 551 599	37 293 532	38 990 944
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	32 547 074	34 065 853	35 575 559	34 380 613	37 735 562	41 608 761
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.2	104.8	105.6	108.1	114.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	567.513	576.973	587.295	584.901	620.785	647.136
6 Population (thousand)	4 913	4 958	5 000	5 034	5 060	5 082
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	25 616	28 369	29 801	31 269	34 108	38 946
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 797	2 024	1 959	2 150	1 852	548
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	60 516	62 420	64 418	62 396	64 961	69 244
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	57 350	59 042	60 575	58 780	60 787	64 297
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	12 317	12 590	12 885	12 394	12 838	13 626
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	11 673	11 909	12 116	11 676	12 013	12 652
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	12 317	12 525	12 721	12 093	12 987	13 520
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.2	2.6	2.4	-4.3	7.9	4.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.2	1.7	1.6	-4.9	7.4	4.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.9	2.2	2.6	0.8	2.4	6.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.2	-1.7	-1.8	0.4	-6.1	-4.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Costa Rica

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Côte d'Ivoire

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	30 492 000	32 506 000	35 095 000	36 252 000	39 821 444	43 674 853
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	30 492 000	31 968 000	34 051 929	34 643 799	36 779 770	39 259 216
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	29 598 279	31 601 143	34 109 247	35 189 234	38 580 744	42 312 508
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.7	103.1	104.6	108.3	111.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531	623.760
6 Population (thousand)	26 733	27 464	28 193	28 915	29 640	30 395
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	13 449	16 198	19 831	25 246	29 895	31 960
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 848	1 191	2 404	1 723	993	1 406
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	52 513	58 522	59 898	62 983	71 811	70 019
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	50 974	56 893	58 216	61 136	69 574	67 835
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 964	2 131	2 125	2 178	2 423	2 304
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 907	2 072	2 065	2 114	2 347	2 232
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 964	2 005	2 080	2 063	2 137	2 224
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.4	4.8	6.5	1.7	6.2	6.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.4	2.1	3.8	-0.8	3.6	4.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.0	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.5	2.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Côte d'Ivoire

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	National Institute of Statistics Republic of Côte d'Ivoire http://www.ins.ci/n/
	2021-2022	Applied nominal values from this source World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	National Institute of Statistics Republic of Côte d'Ivoire http://www.ins.ci/n/
	2021-2022	Applied real values from this source World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Croatia

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	49 856	52 380	55 263	50 973	58 850	68 373
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	49 856	51 343	53 111	48 586	54 922	58 781
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	49 313	51 649	54 604	51 373	58 103	67 866
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.0	104.1	104.9	107.2	116.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.879	0.833	0.879	0.878	0.844	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	4 079	4 025	3 986	3 954	3 925	3 907
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	56 711	62 854	62 873	58 067	69 717	71 952
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	56 093	61 976	62 123	58 522	68 832	71 418
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	13 902	15 616	15 772	14 686	17 764	18 416
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 751	15 398	15 584	14 801	17 539	18 279
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	13 902	14 510	15 155	13 977	15 918	17 114
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.4	3.0	3.4	-8.5	13.0	7.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.8	4.4	4.4	-7.8	13.9	7.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.2	2.0	2.0	0.8	2.1	8.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.7	5.2	-5.5	0.1	3.8	-12.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Croatia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Cuba

Currency: (Cuban Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	96 851	100 050	103 428	107 352	126 693	147 194
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	96 851	99 029	98 865	88 041	89 145	90 728
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	95 497	98 575	101 874	105 739	124 789	144 982
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.0	104.6	121.9	142.1	162.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	11 248	11 227	11 203	11 176	11 122	11 060
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	17 764	18 441	19 618	19 743	19 743	19 743
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 221	2 305	2 452	2 468	2 468	2 468
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	96 851	100 050	103 428	107 352	126 693	147 194
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	95 497	98 575	101 874	105 739	124 789	144 982
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 611	8 911	9 232	9 605	11 391	13 309
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 490	8 780	9 094	9 461	11 220	13 109
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 611	8 820	8 825	7 877	8 015	8 203
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.8	2.2	-0.2	-10.9	1.3	1.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.0	2.4	0.1	-10.7	1.7	2.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.1	1.0	3.5	16.6	16.6	14.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Cuba

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021-2022	Oficina Nacional de Estadísticas, Republica de Cuba Website (www.onei.gob.cu) Derived by inflating constant prices by applying previous years deflator change
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2020	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
	2021-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying previous years rates of exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2018	Cuba, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 14 May 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of the Republic of Cuba to the United Nations, letter dated 14 May 2021
	2019-2020	Oficina Nacional de Estadísticas, Republica de Cuba Anuario Estadística de Cuba 2022 Anuario Estadístico de Cuba 2022
	2021-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2020
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2018	Cuba, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 14 May 2021, addressed to the COC 12.5% of debt stock
	2019-2020	Oficina Nacional de Estadísticas, Republica de Cuba Anuario Estadística de Cuba 2022 12.5% of debt stock
	2021-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. 12.5% of debt stock

Cyprus

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	20 312	21 675	23 178	22 087	24 928	27 777
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	20 312	21 460	22 648	21 880	24 048	25 265
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	19 695	20 882	21 924	20 548	22 740	25 690
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.0	102.3	100.9	103.7	109.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	860	870	876	888	896	905
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	22 947	25 597	25 947	25 227	29 483	29 251
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	22 249	24 661	24 543	23 470	26 896	27 053
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	26 697	29 420	29 623	28 409	32 905	32 332
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	25 885	28 343	28 021	26 430	30 017	29 902
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	26 697	27 863	29 210	27 835	30 320	31 548
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.7	5.6	5.5	-3.4	9.9	5.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.8	4.4	4.8	-4.7	8.9	4.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.0	1.0	1.3	-1.4	2.7	6.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Cyprus

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Demographic Yearbook 2022

Czechia

Currency: (Czech Koruna Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 110 743	5 410 761	5 791 498	5 709 131	6 108 717	6 786 742
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 110 743	5 275 313	5 435 149	5 136 055	5 318 540	5 443 579
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 821 381	5 113 719	5 441 463	5 424 464	5 859 407	6 478 052
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.6	106.6	111.2	114.9	124.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	23.376	21.730	22.932	23.210	21.678	23.357
6 Population (thousand)	10 541	10 549	10 555	10 550	10 531	10 673
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	218 629	249 001	252 548	245 975	281 791	290 566
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	206 251	235 331	237 284	233 710	270 291	277 349
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	20 740	23 604	23 927	23 315	26 759	27 224
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	19 566	22 308	22 481	22 152	25 667	25 986
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	20 740	21 393	22 028	20 826	21 605	21 818
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.2	3.2	3.0	-5.5	3.6	2.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.1	3.1	3.0	-5.5	3.7	1.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.3	2.6	3.9	4.3	3.3	8.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	4.4	7.0	-5.5	-1.2	6.6	-7.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Czechia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

Currency: (North Korean Won Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 870 904	1 834 778	1 756 121	1 695 761	1 791 922	1 646 973
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 870 904	1 793 302	1 799 638	1 718 072	1 717 121	1 714 513
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 875 076	1 837 869	1 772 120	1 712 381	1 810 015	1 669 257
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.3	97.6	98.7	104.4	96.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	107.742	104.921	107.530	107.006	106.978	108.524
6 Population (thousand)	25 133	25 244	25 347	25 443	25 537	25 631
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	17 365	17 487	16 331	15 847	16 750	15 176
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	17 403	17 517	16 480	16 003	16 920	15 381
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	691	693	644	623	656	592
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	692	694	650	629	663	600
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	691	659	659	627	624	621
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-3.5	-4.1	0.4	-4.5	-0.1	-0.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.9	-4.6	-0.1	-4.9	-0.4	-0.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.2	2.3	-4.6	1.1	5.7	-7.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	2.6	-2.5	0.5	0.0	-1.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Bank of Korea Website (http://www.bok.or.kr) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Bank of Korea Website (http://www.bok.or.kr) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	Bank of Korea Website (http://www.bok.or.kr) Derived by applying the trend of GNI
	2019-2022	Bank of Korea Website (http://www.bok.or.kr) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Democratic Republic of the Congo

Currency: (Franc Congolais Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	55 124 300	76 495 500	77 971 400	83 870 000	105 139 000	124 683 189
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	55 124 300	58 313 309	60 906 273	61 963 183	65 805 070	71 427 276
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	54 131 326	75 117 560	76 566 874	82 359 220	103 245 094	122 437 227
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	131.2	128.0	135.4	159.8	174.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 464.418	1 622.524	1 647.760	1 851.122	1 989.391	1 993.280
6 Population (thousand)	87 083	90 048	92 947	95 990	99 149	102 397
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 820	5 826	6 487	7 084	9 186	9 432
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	274	275	269	210	264	528
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	37 642	47 146	47 320	45 308	52 850	62 552
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	36 964	46 297	46 467	44 492	51 898	61 425
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	432	524	509	472	533	611
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	424	514	500	464	523	600
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	432	442	447	441	453	476
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.7	5.8	4.4	1.7	6.2	8.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.0	2.3	1.2	-1.5	2.8	5.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	30.4	31.2	-2.4	5.7	18.0	9.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-44.9	-10.8	-1.6	-12.3	-7.5	-0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Democratic Republic of the Congo

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2021 2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Denmark

Currency: (Danish Krone Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 192 960	2 253 316	2 310 955	2 320 912	2 550 606	2 831 644
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 192 960	2 236 590	2 269 993	2 214 957	2 366 560	2 431 195
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 240 963	2 315 916	2 377 922	2 397 611	2 651 322	2 925 295
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.7	101.8	104.8	107.8	116.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.603	6.315	6.669	6.542	6.287	7.076
6 Population (thousand)	5 765	5 794	5 815	5 832	5 857	5 903
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	332 121	356 841	346 499	354 763	405 688	400 167
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	339 391	366 755	356 540	366 487	421 707	413 402
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	57 608	61 590	59 591	60 835	69 268	67 792
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	58 869	63 301	61 318	62 846	72 003	70 034
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	57 608	58 464	59 125	57 524	61 196	62 376
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.8	2.0	1.5	-2.4	6.8	2.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.2	1.5	1.1	-2.7	6.4	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.2	0.7	1.0	2.9	2.9	8.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.9	4.4	-5.6	1.9	3.9	-12.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Denmark

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Djibouti

Currency: (Djibouti Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	491 728	519 540	562 720	608 417	657 820	723 885
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	491 728	516 958	545 624	552 183	578 756	600 262
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	490 114	515 861	567 458	612 697	668 945	737 840
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.5	103.1	110.2	113.7	120.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	177.721	177.721	177.721	177.721	177.721	177.721
6 Population (thousand)	1 055	1 072	1 089	1 105	1 121	1 137
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 267	2 321	2 553	2 900	3 207	3 170
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	30	33	40	34	33	34
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 767	2 923	3 166	3 423	3 701	4 073
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 758	2 903	3 193	3 448	3 764	4 152
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 623	2 727	2 908	3 098	3 301	3 582
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 614	2 708	2 933	3 119	3 357	3 651
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 623	2 714	2 820	2 811	2 904	2 970
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.4	5.1	5.5	1.2	4.8	3.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.7	3.5	3.9	-0.3	3.3	2.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.3	0.5	2.6	6.8	3.2	6.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Djibouti

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2021	International Monetary Fund Country Report No. 19/314 (October 2019), Djibouti Applied nominal values from this source
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017	Banque Centrale de Djibouti Annual Report 2020 Applied real values from this source
	2018-2021	Banque Centrale de Djibouti Annual Report 2021 Applied real values from this source
	2022	Banque Centrale de Djibouti Annual Report 2022 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Dominica

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 406	1 498	1 651	1 368	1 499	1 640
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 406	1 458	1 538	1 291	1 371	1 453
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 311	1 500	1 622	1 387	1 502	1 636
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.7	107.3	105.9	109.3	112.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	68	68	68	68	67	67
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	300	278	278	329	378	401
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	21	25	20	20	13	21
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	521	555	612	507	555	607
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	486	556	601	514	556	606
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 602	8 138	9 009	7 497	8 263	9 090
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 089	8 150	8 852	7 605	8 276	9 066
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 602	7 922	8 394	7 078	7 558	8 052
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-6.8	3.7	5.5	-16.1	6.2	5.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-5.3	4.2	6.0	-15.7	6.8	6.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-3.1	2.7	4.5	-1.3	3.2	3.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Dominica

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019 2020-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Dominican Republic

Currency: (Dominican Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 802 656	4 235 847	4 562 235	4 456 657	5 392 714	6 260 564
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 802 656	4 068 177	4 273 708	3 986 505	4 475 728	4 693 174
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 622 320	4 053 071	4 353 521	4 240 451	5 123 174	6 008 377
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.1	106.8	111.8	120.5	133.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	47.534	49.510	51.295	56.525	57.221	55.141
6 Population (thousand)	10 667	10 782	10 894	11 008	11 123	11 231
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	29 456	31 864	35 096	40 560	43 885	48 243
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 961	1 422	1 867	4 531	926	1 413
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	79 998	85 555	88 941	78 845	94 243	113 537
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	76 204	81 864	84 872	75 020	89 533	108 964
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 500	7 935	8 164	7 162	8 472	10 110
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 144	7 593	7 791	6 815	8 049	9 702
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 500	7 938	8 253	7 618	8 465	8 791
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.7	7.0	5.1	-6.7	12.3	4.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.5	5.8	4.0	-7.7	11.1	3.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.2	4.1	2.5	4.7	7.8	10.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.2	-4.2	-3.6	-10.2	-1.2	3.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Dominican Republic

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Ecuador

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	104 467	107 479	107 596	95 865	107 435	116 586
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	104 467	105 558	105 733	95 958	105 379	111 898
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	101 858	104 585	104 502	92 587	105 777	114 804
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.8	101.8	99.9	102.0	104.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	16 760	17 050	17 340	17 546	17 682	17 824
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	41 157	44 959	51 895	56 423	58 070	60 685
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	4 558	6 443	6 550	7 730	4 580	3 297
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	104 467	107 479	107 596	95 865	107 435	116 586
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	101 858	104 585	104 502	92 587	105 777	114 804
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 233	6 304	6 205	5 464	6 076	6 541
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 078	6 134	6 027	5 277	5 982	6 441
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 233	6 191	6 098	5 469	5 960	6 278
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.0	1.0	0.2	-9.2	9.8	6.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.4	-0.7	-1.5	-10.3	9.0	5.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.9	1.8	-0.1	-1.8	2.0	2.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Ecuador

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Egypt

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year
Currency: (Egyptian Pound Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 470 000	4 437 400	5 322 100	5 855 000	6 663 100	7 842 500
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 470 000	3 654 400	3 857 500	3 995 200	4 347 400	4 633 800
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 406 171	4 331 283	5 138 234	5 681 799	6 468 557	7 583 195
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	121.4	138.0	146.6	153.3	169.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	17.783	17.767	16.771	15.759	15.645	19.160
6 Population (thousand)	103 696	105 682	107 553	109 315	110 957	112 618
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	84 587	99 457	114 910	132 572	145 995	163 104
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	4 632	5 783	4 878	8 217	13 750	11 814
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	195 135	249 751	317 347	371 530	425 906	409 307
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	191 546	243 778	306 384	360 539	413 471	395 774
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 882	2 363	2 951	3 399	3 838	3 634
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 847	2 307	2 849	3 298	3 726	3 514
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 882	1 945	2 017	2 055	2 203	2 314
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.2	5.3	5.6	3.6	8.8	6.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.1	3.3	3.7	1.9	7.2	5.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	22.9	21.4	13.6	6.2	4.6	10.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-77.4	0.1	5.6	6.0	0.7	-22.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Egypt

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2022	Central Bank of Egypt Monthly Statistical Bulletin (http://www.cbe.org.eg/Bulletinyrs.aspx) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	Ministry of Planning and Economic Development, Egypt Website (https://www.mped.gov.eg/) Applied real values from this source
	2020-2022	Central Bank of Egypt Monthly Statistical Bulletin (http://www.cbe.org.eg/Bulletinyrs.aspx) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

El Salvador

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	24 979	26 021	26 881	24 921	29 043	31 989
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	24 979	25 582	26 205	24 145	26 845	27 542
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	23 592	24 551	25 540	23 544	27 355	30 006
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.7	102.6	103.2	108.2	116.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	6 214	6 220	6 222	6 235	6 256	6 280
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	17 179	16 725	17 398	18 479	20 326	21 299
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 995	2 879	4 873	4 205	4 524	2 098
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	24 979	26 021	26 881	24 921	29 043	31 989
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	23 592	24 551	25 540	23 544	27 355	30 006
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 020	4 184	4 320	3 997	4 643	5 094
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 797	3 947	4 105	3 776	4 373	4 778
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 020	4 113	4 211	3 873	4 291	4 385
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.3	2.4	2.4	-7.9	11.2	2.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.0	2.3	2.4	-8.0	10.8	2.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.0	1.7	0.9	0.6	4.8	7.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

El Salvador

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador Website (http://www.bcr.gov.sv) Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
	2020-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Equatorial Guinea

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	7 084 540	7 274 690	6 658 370	5 694 742	6 774 079	8 412 515
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	7 084 540	6 642 701	6 278 565	5 977 754	6 029 178	6 253 223
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 185 390	6 307 790	6 138 676	5 381 599	6 217 366	7 882 942
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	109.5	106.0	95.3	112.4	134.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531	623.760
6 Population (thousand)	1 562	1 616	1 670	1 716	1 759	1 804
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 201	13 097	11 364	9 894	12 216	13 487
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 652	11 356	10 477	9 350	11 212	12 638
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 809	8 102	6 804	5 764	6 946	7 478
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 818	7 026	6 273	5 447	6 375	7 007
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 809	7 077	6 474	5 998	5 904	5 971
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-5.7	-6.2	-5.5	-4.8	0.9	3.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-8.9	-9.4	-8.5	-7.4	-1.6	1.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	12.7	9.5	-3.2	-10.2	17.9	19.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Equatorial Guinea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Eritrea

Currency: (Nakfa Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	28 702	30 235	29 876	31 841	33 345	35 928
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	28 702	32 443	33 687	33 508	34 478	35 381
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	28 375	29 891	29 536	31 478	32 965	35 519
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	93.2	88.7	95.0	96.7	101.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	15.075	15.075	15.075	15.075	15.075	15.075
6 Population (thousand)	3 150	3 193	3 240	3 291	3 350	3 409
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	821	791	772	790	762	715
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	24	25	18	18	18	15
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 904	2 006	1 982	2 112	2 212	2 383
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 882	1 983	1 959	2 088	2 187	2 356
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	604	628	612	642	660	699
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	597	621	605	634	653	691
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	604	674	690	675	683	688
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-10.0	13.0	3.8	-0.5	2.9	2.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-10.7	11.5	2.3	-2.1	1.1	0.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-4.4	-6.8	-4.8	7.1	1.8	5.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Eritrea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2023 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2023 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Estonia

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	23 834	25 932	27 951	27 430	31 169	36 011
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	23 834	24 736	25 733	25 485	27 332	27 206
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	23 247	25 383	27 407	27 051	30 671	35 125
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.8	108.6	107.6	114.0	132.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	1 317	1 322	1 327	1 330	1 332	1 350
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	26 924	30 625	31 290	31 330	36 865	37 921
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	26 262	29 976	30 682	30 897	36 276	36 988
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	20 437	23 166	23 583	23 563	27 681	28 088
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	19 934	22 675	23 124	23 237	27 239	27 397
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	20 437	21 138	21 910	21 652	23 185	22 765
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.8	3.8	4.0	-1.0	7.2	-0.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.7	3.4	3.7	-1.2	7.1	-1.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.6	4.8	3.6	-0.9	6.0	16.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Estonia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Eswatini

Currency: (Lilangeni Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	58 689	61 786	64 965	65 588	67 808	73 825
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	58 689	60 086	61 703	60 741	62 527	62 763
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	54 755	57 546	58 378	59 026	62 477	67 841
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.8	105.3	108.0	108.4	117.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	13.324	13.234	14.452	16.470	14.783	16.362
6 Population (thousand)	1 158	1 169	1 180	1 193	1 207	1 219
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	873	766	834	957	1 179	1 211
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	113	41	31	82	49	100
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 405	4 669	4 495	3 982	4 587	4 512
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 110	4 348	4 039	3 584	4 226	4 146
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 803	3 994	3 810	3 339	3 801	3 702
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 548	3 720	3 424	3 005	3 503	3 402
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 803	3 858	3 925	3 822	3 889	3 865
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.0	2.4	2.7	-1.6	2.9	0.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	1.4	1.7	-2.6	1.8	-0.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.6	0.4	8.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	9.4	0.7	-9.2	-14.0	10.2	-10.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Eswatini

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Ethiopia

Fiscal year ending 7 July of the calendar year

Currency: (Ethiopian Birr Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 832 790	2 200 120	2 690 751	3 374 747	4 341 020	6 157 015
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 832 790	1 957 716	2 121 465	2 250 011	2 376 946	2 503 442
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 821 902	2 190 270	2 674 210	3 355 540	4 318 640	6 129 153
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	112.4	126.8	150.0	182.6	245.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	23.866	27.429	29.070	34.927	43.734	51.756
6 Population (thousand)	109 666	112 664	115 737	118 918	122 139	125 384
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	26 171	27 843	28 377	30 364	29 984	28 610
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 037	1 191	1 478	1 387	1 553	1 535
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	76 795	80 210	92 562	96 622	99 260	118 962
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	76 338	79 851	91 993	96 072	98 748	118 424
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	700	712	800	813	813	949
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	696	709	795	808	808	944
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	700	728	768	793	815	837
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	9.6	6.8	8.4	6.1	5.6	5.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.6	4.0	5.5	3.2	2.9	2.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.7	12.4	12.9	18.3	21.8	34.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-9.8	-14.9	-6.0	-20.1	-25.2	-18.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Ethiopia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Fiji

Currency: (Fiji Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	11 065	11 651	11 762	9 612	8 914	10 963
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	11 065	11 487	11 420	9 474	9 012	10 815
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	10 191	10 900	10 788	9 004	8 396	10 380
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.4	103.0	101.5	98.9	101.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.067	2.087	2.160	2.169	2.071	2.201
6 Population (thousand)	919	917	915	915	917	919
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 268	1 246	1 344	1 518	2 029	2 537
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	137	75	59	250	39	105
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	5 353	5 581	5 444	4 432	4 305	4 980
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 930	5 222	4 994	4 151	4 055	4 715
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 827	6 085	5 951	4 844	4 696	5 416
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 366	5 693	5 458	4 537	4 423	5 128
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 827	6 059	6 039	5 010	4 756	5 691
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.4	3.8	-0.6	-17.0	-4.9	20.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.4	4.0	-0.3	-17.0	-5.1	19.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.7	1.4	1.5	-1.5	-2.5	2.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.3	-1.0	-3.5	-0.4	4.5	-6.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Fiji

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Finland

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	226 301	233 462	239 858	238 038	250 664	267 687
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	226 301	228 880	231 683	226 227	232 648	235 755
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	226 414	234 400	241 095	241 922	254 581	270 178
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.0	103.5	105.2	107.7	113.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	5 508	5 516	5 522	5 530	5 541	5 569
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	255 648	275 708	268 515	271 886	296 470	281 887
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	255 776	276 816	269 900	276 322	301 103	284 511
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	46 411	49 986	48 629	49 169	53 504	50 615
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	46 434	50 187	48 879	49 971	54 340	51 086
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	46 411	46 877	47 399	46 217	47 431	47 821
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.2	1.1	1.2	-2.4	2.8	1.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.0	1.0	1.1	-2.5	2.6	0.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.8	2.0	1.5	1.6	2.4	5.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Finland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

France

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 297 242	2 363 306	2 437 635	2 317 832	2 502 118	2 639 092
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 297 242	2 340 087	2 383 214	2 203 509	2 345 309	2 402 881
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 349 163	2 418 096	2 489 933	2 335 836	2 557 211	2 685 835
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.0	102.3	105.2	106.7	109.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	67 469	67 706	67 917	68 104	68 291	68 487
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 595 151	2 790 957	2 728 870	2 647 419	2 959 356	2 779 092
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 653 805	2 855 661	2 787 417	2 667 983	3 024 517	2 828 315
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	38 464	41 221	40 179	38 873	43 334	40 579
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	39 334	42 177	41 041	39 175	44 288	41 297
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	38 464	39 044	39 641	36 551	38 796	39 635
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.3	1.9	1.8	-7.5	6.4	2.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.0	1.5	1.5	-7.8	6.1	2.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.8	1.4	2.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

France

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Gabon

Currency: (CFA Franc BEAC Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	8 669 000	9 368 900	9 886 900	8 814 900	11 210 900	12 557 700
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	8 669 000	8 741 549	9 084 376	8 917 467	9 047 865	9 302 496
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	8 120 994	8 751 047	9 088 144	8 347 968	9 455 559	11 342 389
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	107.2	108.8	98.8	123.9	135.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531	623.760
6 Population (thousand)	2 157	2 212	2 268	2 323	2 377	2 431
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	6 545	6 859	7 253	7 695	7 806	7 954
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	449	495	423	1 131	911	336
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	14 930	16 867	16 874	15 315	20 217	20 132
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 986	15 755	15 511	14 503	17 051	18 184
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 922	7 624	7 441	6 594	8 506	8 282
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 484	7 121	6 840	6 245	7 174	7 481
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 922	6 805	6 899	6 612	6 556	6 591
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.5	0.8	3.9	-1.8	1.5	2.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-2.2	-1.7	1.4	-4.2	-0.9	0.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.8	7.2	1.5	-9.2	25.3	8.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Gabon

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politique Fiscale, Gabon Tableau De Bord De L'Economie, Situation 2020 (Perspectives 2021-2022), September 2021 Applied nominal values from this source
	2018-2022	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politique Fiscale, Gabon Tableau De Bord De L'Economie, Situation 2021 (Perspectives 2022-2023), July 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politique Fiscale, Gabon Tableau De Bord De L'Economie, Situation 2020 (Perspectives 2021-2022), September 2021 Applied real values from this source
	2018-2022	Direction Generale De L'Economie Et De La Politique Fiscale, Gabon Tableau De Bord De L'Economie, Situation 2021 (Perspectives 2022-2023), July 2022 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Gambia

Currency: (Dalasi Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	70 142	80 446	90 794	93 330	105 487	122 564
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	70 142	75 217	79 897	80 370	84 594	88 743
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	68 823	79 040	89 292	91 944	102 835	120 821
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	107.0	113.6	116.1	124.7	138.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	46.609	48.152	50.062	51.502	51.484	54.923
6 Population (thousand)	2 342	2 400	2 457	2 516	2 576	2 636
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	710	736	813	929	1 081	1 130
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	33	39	36	29	28	25
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 505	1 671	1 814	1 812	2 049	2 232
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 477	1 641	1 784	1 785	1 997	2 200
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	643	696	738	720	795	846
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	630	684	726	710	775	834
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	643	673	698	685	705	722
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.8	7.2	6.2	0.6	5.3	4.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.2	4.7	3.7	-1.8	2.8	2.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.9	7.0	6.3	2.2	7.4	10.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.5	-3.3	-4.0	-2.9	0.0	-6.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Gambia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Georgia

Currency: (Lari Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	41 340	45 374	49 726	49 789	60 724	72 860
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	41 340	43 846	46 205	43 298	47 907	53 157
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	39 354	43 666	47 481	47 436	56 941	67 793
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.5	107.6	115.0	126.8	137.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.510	2.534	2.818	3.109	3.222	2.916
6 Population (thousand)	3 793	3 795	3 797	3 796	3 788	3 795
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	16 424	17 326	18 757	20 089	22 053	23 982
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 987	1 737	1 717	1 820	2 005	2 483
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	16 473	17 905	17 645	16 014	18 849	24 985
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	15 682	17 231	16 848	15 257	17 675	23 247
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 343	4 718	4 647	4 219	4 975	6 584
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 135	4 541	4 438	4 020	4 665	6 126
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 343	4 604	4 849	4 546	5 039	5 582
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.2	6.1	5.4	-6.3	10.6	11.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.1	6.0	5.3	-6.3	10.9	10.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.5	3.5	4.0	6.8	10.2	8.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-6.0	-1.0	-11.2	-10.3	-3.6	9.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Georgia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Germany

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 267 160	3 365 450	3 474 110	3 403 730	3 617 450	3 876 810
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 267 160	3 299 218	3 334 701	3 207 089	3 308 556	3 368 315
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 345 005	3 478 910	3 604 127	3 500 918	3 756 795	4 027 600
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.0	104.2	106.1	109.3	115.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	83 104	83 369	83 559	83 629	83 697	84 086
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 690 849	3 974 443	3 889 178	3 887 727	4 278 504	4 082 469
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 778 789	4 108 434	4 034 728	3 998 735	4 443 313	4 241 259
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	44 412	47 673	46 544	46 488	51 119	48 551
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	45 471	49 280	48 286	47 815	53 088	50 439
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	44 412	44 706	45 084	43 322	44 656	45 253
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.7	1.0	1.1	-3.8	3.2	1.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.3	0.7	0.8	-3.9	3.1	1.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.5	2.0	2.1	1.9	3.0	5.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Germany

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Ghana

Currency: (Cedi Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	262 798	308 587	356 544	391 941	461 695	614 336
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	262 798	279 092	297 254	298 782	313 950	325 935
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	250 858	290 604	335 924	372 919	439 456	577 069
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	110.6	119.9	131.2	147.1	188.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	4.351	4.585	5.217	5.596	5.806	8.272
6 Population (thousand)	30 008	30 638	31 259	31 888	32 519	33 149
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	33 799	35 582	32 569	40 647	44 747	44 840
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	5 084	2 910	8 513	1 623	2 276	1 957
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	60 406	67 299	68 338	70 043	79 524	74 263
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	57 661	63 377	64 386	66 644	75 694	69 758
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 013	2 197	2 186	2 197	2 446	2 240
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 922	2 069	2 060	2 090	2 328	2 104
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 013	2 094	2 186	2 154	2 219	2 260
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	8.1	6.2	6.5	0.5	5.1	3.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.8	4.0	4.4	-1.5	3.0	1.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	10.7	10.6	8.5	9.4	12.1	28.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-11.3	-5.4	-13.8	-7.3	-3.8	-42.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Ghana

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Greece

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	176 903	179 558	183 347	165 016	181 500	206 620
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	176 903	179 855	183 235	166 164	180 089	190 097
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	176 016	177 578	181 699	164 354	180 101	204 476
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	99.8	100.1	99.3	100.8	108.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	10 754	10 731	10 719	10 699	10 580	10 412
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	199 844	212 049	205 253	188 480	214 668	217 581
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	198 843	209 712	203 408	187 724	213 013	215 324
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	18 584	19 761	19 149	17 616	20 291	20 896
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	18 491	19 543	18 977	17 545	20 134	20 679
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	18 584	18 934	19 312	17 544	19 230	20 624
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.1	1.7	1.9	-9.3	8.4	5.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	1.9	2.0	-9.2	9.6	7.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.8	1.5	7.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Greece

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Grenada

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 039	3 150	3 276	2 817	3 032	3 306
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 039	3 172	3 193	2 754	2 883	3 094
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 758	2 839	2 955	2 616	2 793	3 022
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	99.3	102.6	102.3	105.1	106.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	115	116	116	116	117	117
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	561	554	525	659	726	670
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	37	38	37	31	33	35
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 126	1 167	1 213	1 043	1 123	1 225
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 021	1 051	1 094	969	1 034	1 119
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	9 751	10 083	10 463	8 969	9 622	10 474
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	8 848	9 088	9 437	8 327	8 865	9 574
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	9 751	10 154	10 198	8 768	9 151	9 802
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.4	4.4	0.7	-13.8	4.7	7.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.2	4.1	0.4	-14.0	4.4	7.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.5	-0.7	3.3	-0.3	2.8	1.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Grenada

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017 2018-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Guatemala

Currency: (Quetzal Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	526 507	551 368	593 972	600 123	668 861	740 969
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	526 507	544 445	566 320	556 208	600 890	626 128
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	515 303	540 071	583 142	589 248	652 314	725 383
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.3	104.9	107.9	111.3	118.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.348	7.519	7.697	7.722	7.734	7.748
6 Population (thousand)	16 567	16 846	17 104	17 357	17 599	17 848
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	23 265	24 275	25 035	24 813	26 952	24 992
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	3 226	416	994	2 252	476	4 143
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	71 654	73 328	77 172	77 719	86 479	95 631
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	70 129	71 826	75 765	76 311	84 339	93 619
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 325	4 353	4 512	4 478	4 914	5 358
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 233	4 264	4 430	4 396	4 792	5 245
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 325	4 398	4 506	4 361	4 647	4 774
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.1	3.4	4.0	-1.8	8.0	4.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.2	1.7	2.4	-3.2	6.6	2.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.7	1.3	3.6	2.9	3.2	6.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	3.3	-2.3	-2.4	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Guatemala

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Guinea

Currency: (Guinea Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	93 833 884	106 845 292	123 458 000	134 759 514	154 656 752	179 724 725
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	93 833 884	99 800 304	105 406 065	110 364 927	115 935 767	121 384 748
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	93 373 770	103 166 417	118 168 105	120 891 980	132 902 461	161 790 279
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	107.1	117.1	122.1	133.4	148.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	9 088.319	9 011.134	9 183.876	9 565.082	9 795.706	8 715.240
6 Population (thousand)	12 386	12 705	13 034	13 371	13 711	14 055
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 394	2 595	3 540	4 109	4 608	4 929
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	57	82	76	98	115	175
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	10 325	11 857	13 443	14 089	15 788	20 622
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 274	11 449	12 867	12 639	13 567	18 564
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	834	933	1 031	1 054	1 152	1 467
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	830	901	987	945	990	1 321
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	834	864	890	908	930	950
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	10.3	6.4	5.6	4.7	5.0	4.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	7.5	3.7	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	10.4	7.1	9.4	4.2	9.3	11.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.3	0.8	-1.9	-4.2	-2.4	11.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Guinea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2020	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
	2021-2022	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Guinea-Bissau

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	783 989	792 885	799 962	803 842	878 380	982 087
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	783 989	813 479	850 086	862 837	918 059	956 617
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	785 589	765 941	816 843	817 595	879 619	995 058
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	97.5	94.1	93.2	95.7	102.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531	623.760
6 Population (thousand)	1 877	1 922	1 968	2 013	2 059	2 106
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	453	547	648	863	1 073	1 021
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	11	11	10	15	28	33
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 350	1 427	1 365	1 397	1 584	1 574
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 353	1 379	1 394	1 420	1 586	1 595
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	719	743	694	694	769	748
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	721	717	709	706	770	758
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	719	729	744	738	768	782
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.9	3.8	4.5	1.5	6.4	4.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.4	1.3	2.1	-0.8	4.0	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.9	-2.5	-3.5	-1.0	2.7	7.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Guinea-Bissau

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2018-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Guyana

Currency: (Guyana Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	980 498	994 472	1 078 730	1 141 340	1 677 280	3 068 784
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	980 498	1 024 041	1 078 853	1 547 938	1 858 454	3 035 502
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 041 032	1 066 688	1 193 559	1 262 834	1 855 824	3 395 451
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	97.1	100.0	73.7	90.3	101.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	206.500	207.717	208.500	208.500	208.500	208.500
6 Population (thousand)	768	792	808	807	815	822
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 748	4 788	5 174	5 474	8 045	14 718
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	5 041	5 135	5 725	6 057	8 901	16 285
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 179	6 048	6 406	6 779	9 865	17 913
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 560	6 488	7 088	7 501	10 915	19 820
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 179	6 265	6 469	9 283	11 036	17 891
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.7	4.4	5.4	43.5	20.1	63.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.1	1.4	3.3	43.5	18.9	62.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.1	-2.9	3.0	-26.3	22.4	12.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Guyana

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	Guyana, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 1 April 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Haiti

Fiscal year ending 30 September of the calendar year

Currency: (Gourde Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	988 912	1 070 166	1 249 214	1 547 378	1 699 209	2 168 223
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	988 912	1 005 406	988 082	955 813	938 240	922 459
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	992 746	1 073 446	1 253 345	1 550 428	1 701 087	2 170 760
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	106.4	126.4	161.9	181.1	235.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	64.770	68.032	88.815	93.510	89.227	115.631
6 Population (thousand)	10 818	10 962	11 105	11 244	11 375	11 504
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 170	2 220	2 214	2 318	2 604	2 560
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	15	15	17	23	22	23
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	15 268	15 730	14 065	16 548	19 044	18 751
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	15 327	15 779	14 112	16 580	19 065	18 773
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 411	1 435	1 267	1 472	1 674	1 630
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 417	1 439	1 271	1 475	1 676	1 632
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 411	1 416	1 374	1 312	1 274	1 238
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	1.7	-1.7	-3.3	-1.8	-1.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.1	0.3	-3.0	-4.5	-3.0	-2.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	13.7	6.4	18.8	28.0	11.9	29.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.3	-5.0	-30.5	-5.3	4.6	-29.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Haiti

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Honduras

Currency: (Lempira Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	543 403	575 285	609 827	574 042	675 933	769 494
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	543 403	564 298	578 742	526 857	593 058	617 632
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	510 135	530 001	561 129	533 305	618 944	709 150
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.9	105.4	109.0	114.0	124.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	23.487	23.903	24.509	24.582	24.017	24.486
6 Population (thousand)	9 588	9 765	9 944	10 120	10 290	10 464
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	8 742	9 167	9 745	11 065	12 494	12 609
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	713	730	553	1 194	876	1 117
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	23 136	24 068	24 882	23 352	28 144	31 426
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	21 720	22 173	22 895	21 695	25 771	28 962
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 413	2 465	2 502	2 308	2 735	3 003
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 265	2 271	2 303	2 144	2 505	2 768
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 413	2 460	2 478	2 217	2 454	2 513
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.8	3.8	2.6	-9.0	12.6	4.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.9	2.0	0.7	-10.5	10.7	2.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.5	1.9	3.4	3.4	4.6	9.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.9	-1.8	-2.5	-0.3	2.3	-2.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Honduras

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Hungary

Currency: (Forint Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	39 274 757	43 386 710	47 674 187	48 444 474	55 204 977	65 951 746
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	39 274 757	41 380 806	43 393 662	41 446 569	44 373 202	46 407 007
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	37 685 733	41 687 343	46 415 812	47 287 652	53 450 150	64 051 469
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.8	109.9	116.9	124.4	142.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	274.433	270.212	290.660	307.997	303.141	372.596
6 Population (thousand)	9 786	9 774	9 770	9 749	9 708	9 684
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	143 112	160 566	164 020	157 289	182 110	177 006
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	137 322	154 277	159 691	153 533	176 321	171 906
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	14 625	16 427	16 788	16 133	18 759	18 278
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	14 033	15 784	16 344	15 748	18 163	17 751
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	14 625	15 427	16 184	15 491	16 656	17 461
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.3	5.4	4.9	-4.5	7.1	4.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.5	5.5	4.9	-4.3	7.5	4.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.0	4.8	4.8	6.4	6.4	14.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.5	1.5	-7.6	-6.0	1.6	-22.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Hungary

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Iceland

Currency: (Iceland Krona Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 641 959	2 844 055	3 026 100	2 929 165	3 276 042	3 882 781
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 641 959	2 771 129	2 822 705	2 626 797	2 762 043	3 007 348
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 654 852	2 891 739	3 111 087	3 025 967	3 280 512	3 867 427
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.6	107.2	111.5	118.6	129.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	106.840	108.300	122.607	135.422	126.989	135.280
6 Population (thousand)	344	353	361	367	373	380
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	24 728	26 261	24 681	21 630	25 798	28 702
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	24 849	26 701	25 375	22 345	25 833	28 588
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	71 983	74 424	68 426	58 999	69 229	75 508
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	72 334	75 672	70 348	60 949	69 324	75 209
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	71 983	73 507	73 247	67 063	69 375	74 052
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.2	4.9	1.9	-6.9	5.1	8.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.8	2.1	-0.4	-8.4	3.4	6.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.9	2.6	4.5	4.0	6.4	8.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	11.6	-1.4	-13.2	-10.5	6.2	-6.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Iceland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Statistics Iceland Website (https://www.statice.is/) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

India

Fiscal year beginning 1 April of the calendar year
Currency: (Indian Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	170 900 424	188 996 684	201 035 929	198 540 960	235 973 985	269 496 459
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	170 900 424	181 930 083	188 973 391	178 055 029	195 307 836	208 954 071
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	169 052 297	186 973 440	199 104 792	195 874 086	233 195 901	265 793 391
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.9	106.4	111.5	120.8	129.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	65.122	68.389	70.420	74.100	73.918	78.604
6 Population (thousand)	1 359 657	1 374 659	1 389 030	1 402 618	1 414 204	1 425 423
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	511 576	521 176	561 017	564 979	611 987	616 863
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	38 667	46 229	34 762	63 444	35 724	44 379
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 624 329	2 763 535	2 854 799	2 679 381	3 192 375	3 428 512
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 595 949	2 733 951	2 827 376	2 643 390	3 154 791	3 381 402
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 930	2 010	2 055	1 910	2 257	2 405
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 909	1 989	2 036	1 885	2 231	2 372
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 930	2 032	2 089	1 949	2 121	2 251
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.8	6.5	3.9	-5.8	9.7	7.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.6	5.3	2.8	-6.7	8.8	6.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.0	3.9	2.4	4.8	8.4	6.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	3.1	-5.0	-3.0	-5.2	0.2	-6.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

India

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2022	Government Of India, Ministry of Statistics And Programme Implementation National Accounts Statistics 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2022	Government Of India, Ministry of Statistics And Programme Implementation National Accounts Statistics 2024 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2022	Government Of India, Ministry of Statistics And Programme Implementation National Accounts Statistics 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Indonesia

Currency: (Rupiah Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	13 589 825 700	14 838 756 000	15 832 657 200	15 443 353 200	16 976 751 400	19 588 089 900
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	13 589 825 700	14 293 002 901	15 010 409 835	14 700 368 044	15 244 705 860	16 053 806 328
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	13 159 154 500	14 396 572 300	15 351 336 100	15 019 305 800	16 515 854 500	19 049 883 800
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.8	105.5	105.1	111.4	122.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	13 380.834	14 236.939	14 147.671	14 582.203	14 308.144	14 849.854
6 Population (thousand)	267 347	269 952	272 489	274 815	276 758	278 831
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	353 567	379 622	402 151	416 939	411 014	395 970
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	46 883	42 878	68 367	52 621	61 915	57 488
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 015 619	1 042 272	1 119 100	1 059 055	1 186 510	1 319 076
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	983 433	1 011 213	1 085 079	1 029 975	1 154 297	1 282 833
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 799	3 861	4 107	3 854	4 287	4 731
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 678	3 746	3 982	3 748	4 171	4 601
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 799	3 957	4 117	3 998	4 117	4 303
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.1	5.2	5.0	-2.1	3.7	5.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.0	4.2	4.0	-2.9	3.0	4.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.3	3.8	1.6	-0.4	6.0	9.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.5	-6.4	0.6	-3.1	1.9	-3.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Indonesia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	Central Bureau of Statistics, Indonesia Economic Indicator, May 2021 Applied nominal values from this source
	2019	Central Bureau of Statistics, Indonesia Economic Indicator, September 2022 Applied nominal values from this source
	2020	Central Bureau of Statistics, Indonesia Economic Indicator, August 2023 Applied nominal values from this source
	2021-2022	Central Bureau of Statistics, Indonesia Economic Indicator, May 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

Fiscal year beginning 21 March of the calendar year
Currency: (Iranian Rial Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	16 736 418 990	21 627 069 969	27 364 013 247	40 791 376 858	66 774 502 841	104 350 050 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	16 736 418 990	16 428 802 342	15 924 341 511	16 454 668 019	17 231 291 776	17 882 054 879
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	16 756 913 310	21 739 811 967	27 369 084 898	40 722 774 642	66 752 397 130	104 194 988 330
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	131.6	171.8	247.9	387.5	583.5
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (IMF)	33 226.298	40 864.329	42 000.000	42 000.000	42 000.000	42 000.000
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (UNOP)	37 892.333	58 159.954	96 487.167	191 824.755	247 531.333	262 154.552
5c Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	33 226.298	41 483.621	53 309.235	74 845.166	110 578.786	156 355.952
6 Population (thousand)	85 027	86 118	87 052	87 723	88 455	89 524
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	6 819	5 774	4 855	5 433	10 349	9 950
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	387	138	256	263	254	169
9a GDP in current prices (million US\$) (IMF)	503 710	529 241	651 524	971 223	1 589 869	2 484 525
9b GDP in current prices (million US\$) (UNOP)	441 684	371 855	283 603	212 649	269 762	398 048
9c GDP in current prices (million US\$) (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	503 710	521 340	513 307	545 010	603 864	667 388
10a GNI in current prices (million US\$) (IMF)	504 327	532 000	651 645	969 590	1 589 343	2 480 833
10b GNI in current prices (million US\$) (UNOP)	442 224	373 793	283 655	212 292	269 673	397 456
10c GNI in current prices (million US\$) (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	504 327	524 058	513 402	544 094	603 664	666 396
11a Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (IMF)	5 924	6 146	7 484	11 071	17 974	27 753
11b Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (UNOP)	5 195	4 318	3 258	2 424	3 050	4 446
11c Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	5 924	6 054	5 897	6 213	6 827	7 455
12a Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (IMF)	5 931	6 178	7 486	11 053	17 968	27 711
12b Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (UNOP)	5 201	4 340	3 258	2 420	3 049	4 440
12c Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	5 931	6 085	5 898	6 202	6 824	7 444
13a Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (IMF)	5 924	5 742	5 506	5 645	5 863	6 012
13b Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (UNOP)	5 195	5 035	4 828	4 950	5 141	5 271
13c Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	5 924	5 742	5 506	5 645	5 863	6 012
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.8	-1.8	-3.1	3.3	4.7	3.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	-3.1	-4.1	2.5	3.9	2.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	13.0	31.6	30.5	44.3	56.3	50.6
17a Annual percentage change of exchange rate (IMF)	-7.5	-23.0	-2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
17b Annual percentage change of exchange rate (UNOP)	-18.0	-53.5	-65.9	-98.8	-29.0	-5.9
17c Annual percentage change of exchange rate (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	-7.5	-24.9	-28.5	-40.4	-47.7	-41.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Iran (Islamic Republic of)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
5c Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
	2018-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Annual Price Adjusted Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Iraq

Currency: (Iraqi Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	221 665 700	268 918 874	276 157 868	215 661 517	301 152 819	383 064 152
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	221 665 700	227 504 118	242 209 441	211 154 112	214 326 028	230 700 132
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	205 918 090	247 501 048	274 662 041	213 411 189	297 952 374	381 650 675
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	118.2	114.0	102.1	140.5	166.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 184.000	1 182.750	1 182.000	1 192.000	1 450.000	1 450.000
6 Population (thousand)	39 337	40 266	41 192	42 117	43 071	44 071
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	28 109	27 836	27 535	26 388	25 341	22 588
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	817	1 063	1 769	3 174	3 511	4 054
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	187 218	227 367	233 636	180 924	207 692	264 182
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	173 917	209 259	232 371	179 036	205 484	263 207
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 759	5 647	5 672	4 296	4 822	5 995
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 421	5 197	5 641	4 251	4 771	5 972
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 759	4 772	4 966	4 234	4 203	4 421
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-1.8	2.6	6.5	-12.8	1.5	7.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-4.0	0.3	4.1	-14.7	-0.7	5.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	14.7	18.2	-3.5	-10.4	37.6	18.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	0.1	0.1	-0.8	-21.6	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Iraq

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Central Organization for Statistics and Information Technology, Iraq Website (http://cosit.gov.iq/english/index.php) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2018 2019-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Ireland

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	298 528	327 441	356 357	375 250	434 070	506 282
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	298 528	323 815	340 969	363 532	418 517	457 996
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	237 561	254 111	276 716	284 019	324 106	363 582
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.1	104.5	103.2	103.7	110.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	4 810	4 873	4 933	4 983	5 028	5 110
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	337 242	386 693	398 933	428 609	513 392	533 140
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	268 368	300 093	309 777	324 405	383 334	382 870
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	70 109	79 362	80 862	86 021	102 098	104 332
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	55 791	61 588	62 791	65 108	76 233	74 925
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	70 109	75 075	78 076	82 422	94 024	101 250
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	9.3	8.5	5.3	6.6	15.1	9.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	8.0	7.1	4.0	5.6	14.1	7.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.3	1.1	3.4	-1.2	0.5	6.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Ireland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Israel

Currency: (New Israeli Sheqel Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 285 864	1 347 001	1 424 572	1 417 344	1 581 860	1 763 806
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 285 864	1 338 257	1 388 911	1 368 571	1 496 455	1 593 281
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 279 422	1 346 017	1 417 743	1 404 154	1 557 505	1 748 653
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.7	102.6	103.6	105.7	110.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.600	3.591	3.565	3.442	3.230	3.360
6 Population (thousand)	8 362	8 510	8 657	8 800	8 943	9 103
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	357 228	375 151	399 653	411 731	489 710	525 002
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	355 439	374 877	397 737	407 899	482 170	520 492
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	42 721	44 083	46 163	46 786	54 759	57 673
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	42 507	44 051	45 941	46 350	53 916	57 177
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	42 721	43 688	44 569	43 203	46 487	48 624
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.3	4.1	3.8	-1.5	9.3	6.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.4	2.3	2.0	-3.1	7.6	4.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.0	0.7	1.9	1.0	2.1	4.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	6.3	0.2	0.7	3.4	6.2	-4.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Israel

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Italy

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 736 593	1 771 391	1 796 649	1 661 240	1 821 935	1 962 846
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 736 593	1 752 670	1 761 139	1 603 091	1 736 312	1 805 520
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 746 276	1 790 958	1 810 941	1 682 421	1 845 191	1 980 429
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.1	102.0	103.6	104.9	108.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	60 390	60 277	60 130	59 913	59 729	59 619
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 961 796	2 091 932	2 011 302	1 897 462	2 154 875	2 066 972
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 972 735	2 115 040	2 027 302	1 921 655	2 182 382	2 085 488
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	32 485	34 705	33 449	31 670	36 077	34 670
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	32 666	35 088	33 715	32 074	36 538	34 980
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	32 485	32 847	33 087	30 227	32 839	34 212
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.7	0.9	0.5	-9.0	8.3	4.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.8	1.1	0.7	-8.6	8.6	4.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.6	1.3	3.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Italy

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Jamaica

Currency: (Jamaican Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 895 025	2 027 251	2 110 433	1 966 928	2 210 219	2 623 255
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 895 025	1 930 840	1 948 070	1 754 814	1 835 561	1 931 405
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 830 764	1 931 886	2 044 936	1 902 221	2 147 098	2 570 047
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	105.0	108.3	112.1	120.4	135.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	127.965	128.872	133.312	142.403	150.790	153.427
6 Population (thousand)	2 816	2 820	2 823	2 831	2 838	2 839
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	14 605	16 392	16 011	15 914	17 782	17 560
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	725	551	2 042	888	657	627
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	14 809	15 731	15 831	13 812	14 658	17 098
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	14 307	14 991	15 339	13 358	14 239	16 751
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 259	5 578	5 607	4 879	5 165	6 022
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 081	5 316	5 433	4 719	5 018	5 900
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 259	5 350	5 392	4 844	5 055	5 316
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.0	1.9	0.9	-9.9	4.6	5.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.8	1.7	0.8	-10.2	4.3	5.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.5	5.0	3.2	3.5	7.4	12.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.3	-0.7	-3.4	-6.8	-5.9	-1.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Jamaica

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Japan

Currency: (Yen Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	553 073 000	556 630 100	557 910 800	539 808 200	552 571 400	559 710 100
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	553 073 000	556 631 422	554 392 822	531 401 492	545 001 758	550 205 091
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	573 533 700	577 919 300	579 767 300	559 606 200	578 985 800	593 728 600
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.6	101.4	101.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	112.166	110.423	109.010	106.775	109.754	131.498
6 Population (thousand)	127 065	126 913	126 699	126 305	125 679	124 998
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 930 837	5 040 881	5 117 994	5 055 587	5 034 621	4 256 411
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	5 113 252	5 233 677	5 318 494	5 241 006	5 275 289	4 515 110
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	38 806	39 719	40 395	40 027	40 059	34 052
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	40 241	41 238	41 977	41 495	41 974	36 122
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	38 806	39 102	39 010	37 510	38 661	39 243
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.7	0.6	-0.4	-4.1	2.6	1.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.8	0.8	-0.2	-3.8	3.1	1.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.9	-0.2	0.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.1	1.6	1.3	2.1	-2.8	-19.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Japan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Jordan

Currency: (Jordanian Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	29 542	30 793	31 597	31 027	32 870	34 544
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	29 542	30 109	30 636	30 298	31 406	32 169
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	29 396	30 651	31 602	30 939	32 706	34 371
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.3	103.1	102.4	104.7	107.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.710	0.710	0.710	0.710	0.710	0.710
6 Population (thousand)	10 234	10 462	10 672	10 865	11 066	11 256
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	30 052	31 926	33 494	38 038	41 718	41 204
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 138	1 242	2 189	2 287	2 329	3 446
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	41 608	43 371	44 503	43 700	46 296	48 653
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	41 403	43 171	44 510	43 577	46 064	48 410
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 066	4 145	4 170	4 022	4 183	4 322
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 046	4 126	4 171	4 011	4 163	4 301
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 066	4 053	4 043	3 928	3 997	4 025
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	1.9	1.8	-1.1	3.7	2.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-2.9	1.8	0.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.8	2.3	0.8	-0.7	2.2	2.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Jordan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Department of Statistics, Jordan Website (http://www.dos.gov.jo/dos_home_e/main/index.htm) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Department of Statistics, Jordan Website (http://www.dos.gov.jo/dos_home_e/main/index.htm) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Kazakhstan

Currency: (Tenge Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	54 378 858	61 819 536	69 532 627	70 649 035	83 951 588	102 891 846
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	54 378 858	56 609 048	59 181 038	57 700 377	60 173 056	62 166 524
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	48 389 210	54 188 055	60 714 735	64 380 111	76 502 284	93 761 909
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	109.2	117.5	122.4	139.5	165.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	326.001	344.706	382.747	412.953	425.908	460.165
6 Population (thousand)	18 652	18 933	19 210	19 482	19 744	20 035
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	159 239	157 269	159 282	161 455	160 815	161 721
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	24 529	29 807	29 334	27 125	27 289	38 596
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	166 806	179 340	181 667	171 082	197 112	223 598
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	148 433	157 201	158 629	155 902	179 622	203 757
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	8 943	9 472	9 457	8 782	9 984	11 161
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 958	8 303	8 258	8 002	9 098	10 170
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	8 943	9 172	9 450	9 085	9 349	9 518
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.8	4.1	4.5	-2.5	4.3	3.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.2	2.6	3.0	-3.9	2.9	1.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.4	9.2	7.6	4.2	13.9	18.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	4.7	-5.7	-11.0	-7.9	-3.1	-8.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Kazakhstan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020 2021-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Kenya

Currency: (Kenyan Shilling Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	8 483 396	9 340 307	10 237 727	10 715 070	12 027 662	13 368 340
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	8 483 396	8 960 935	9 422 929	9 397 227	10 110 522	10 600 542
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	8 321 968	9 199 427	10 074 051	10 530 326	11 826 510	13 163 150
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.2	108.6	114.0	119.0	126.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	103.410	101.302	101.991	106.451	109.638	117.866
6 Population (thousand)	49 198	50 207	51 203	52 217	53 219	54 252
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	26 951	31 434	34 970	38 038	41 219	41 563
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	828	1 713	3 163	1 601	1 464	2 083
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	82 037	92 203	100 378	100 658	109 704	113 420
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	80 475	90 812	98 774	98 922	107 869	111 679
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 667	1 836	1 960	1 928	2 061	2 091
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 636	1 809	1 929	1 894	2 027	2 059
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 667	1 726	1 780	1 740	1 837	1 889
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.8	5.6	5.2	-0.3	7.6	4.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.6	3.5	3.1	-2.2	5.6	2.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.6	4.2	4.2	4.9	4.3	6.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.9	2.0	-0.7	-4.4	-3.0	-7.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Kenya

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Kiribati

Currency: (Australian Dollar Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	246	263	252	258	303	390
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	246	258	253	249	269	490
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	469	491	533	486	518	639
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.6	99.8	103.5	112.5	79.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.305	1.338	1.439	1.453	1.331	1.442
6 Population (thousand)	120	122	124	126	128	130
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	188	196	175	178	227	271
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	359	367	370	334	389	443
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 565	1 607	1 416	1 409	1 772	2 076
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 987	3 002	2 989	2 651	3 030	3 399
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 565	1 623	1 564	1 516	1 607	2 876
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.2	5.3	-2.1	-1.4	7.9	81.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.7	3.7	-3.6	-3.1	6.0	79.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.5	1.6	-1.8	3.7	8.7	-29.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	3.0	-2.6	-7.5	-1.0	8.4	-8.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Kiribati

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Kuwait

Currency: (Kuwaiti Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	36 611	41 731	41 349	32 445	42 766	55 985
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	36 611	37 502	37 295	33 992	36 626	38 874
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	42 306	47 268	46 898	37 437	50 279	64 475
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	111.3	110.9	95.4	116.8	144.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.303	0.302	0.304	0.306	0.302	0.306
6 Population (thousand)	4 155	4 323	4 442	4 400	4 361	4 590
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	120 688	138 202	136 192	105 949	141 777	182 809
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	139 464	156 539	154 466	122 250	166 685	210 529
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	29 049	31 966	30 659	24 078	32 512	39 832
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	33 568	36 208	34 773	27 783	38 224	45 872
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	29 049	28 595	27 676	25 466	27 688	27 922
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-4.7	2.4	-0.6	-8.9	7.7	6.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-8.2	-1.6	-3.2	-8.0	8.7	0.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	16.2	11.3	-0.4	-13.9	22.3	23.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.4	0.5	-0.5	-0.9	1.5	-1.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Kuwait

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020	Kuwait Central Statistical Bureau Website (http://www.csb.gov.kw) Derived by applying the sum of the quarterly data
	2021-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020	Kuwait Central Statistical Bureau Website (http://www.csb.gov.kw) Derived by applying the sum of the quarterly data
	2021-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Kyrgyzstan

Currency: (Som Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	548 227	594 931	654 015	639 689	782 854	1 020 745
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	548 227	568 829	594 999	552 462	582 887	635 157
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	522 986	579 502	599 961	620 451	730 963	997 160
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.6	109.9	115.8	134.3	160.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	68.867	68.840	69.789	77.346	84.641	84.116
6 Population (thousand)	6 220	6 342	6 494	6 664	6 820	6 956
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	8 129	8 164	8 454	8 676	9 061	9 525
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	490	462	656	534	490	532
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	7 961	8 642	9 371	8 270	9 249	12 135
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	7 594	8 418	8 597	8 022	8 636	11 855
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 280	1 363	1 443	1 241	1 356	1 745
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 221	1 327	1 324	1 204	1 266	1 704
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 280	1 302	1 330	1 204	1 241	1 326
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.7	3.8	4.6	-7.1	5.5	9.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.9	1.8	2.1	-9.5	3.1	6.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.5	4.6	5.1	5.3	16.0	19.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.5	0.0	-1.4	-10.8	-9.4	0.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Kyrgyzstan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by interpolation calculated as uniform year-to-year growth
	2019-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by interpolation calculated as uniform year-to-year growth
	2019-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Currency: (Kip Million)
Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	140 749 000	152 414 000	162 657 000	172 919 000	184 982 000	215 619 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	140 749 000	149 542 941	157 704 119	162 871 007	168 538 517	175 992 601
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	133 320 624	145 808 000	153 234 000	163 752 000	174 740 000	202 728 000
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.9	103.1	106.2	109.8	122.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	8 244.843	8 401.335	8 679.409	9 045.788	9 697.916	14 035.227
6 Population (thousand)	7 018	7 128	7 238	7 347	7 453	7 559
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	15 021	15 871	18 972	20 499	19 232	18 701
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	346	417	506	443	1 607	836
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	17 071	18 142	18 741	19 116	19 074	15 363
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	16 170	17 355	17 655	18 103	18 018	14 444
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 432	2 545	2 589	2 602	2 559	2 032
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 304	2 435	2 439	2 464	2 418	1 911
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 432	2 545	2 643	2 689	2 743	2 824
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.9	6.2	5.5	3.3	3.5	4.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.2	4.6	3.9	1.7	2.0	3.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.9	3.4	11.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.5	-1.9	-3.3	-4.2	-7.2	-44.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Lao People's Democratic Republic

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2018-2022	National Statistics Centre of Laos Website (http://www.nsc.gov.la/) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Latvia

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	26 984	29 154	30 573	30 109	33 349	38 386
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	26 984	28 061	28 226	27 234	29 068	29 927
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	26 917	28 691	30 128	30 105	32 730	38 293
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.9	108.3	110.6	114.7	128.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	1 943	1 928	1 914	1 901	1 886	1 881
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	30 484	34 429	34 226	34 391	39 443	40 423
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	30 407	33 883	33 727	34 385	38 711	40 325
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	15 692	17 861	17 879	18 090	20 918	21 489
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	15 653	17 578	17 619	18 087	20 530	21 437
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	15 692	16 446	16 657	16 183	17 415	17 973
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.3	4.0	0.6	-3.5	6.7	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.2	4.8	1.3	-2.8	7.6	3.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.9	3.9	4.3	2.1	3.8	11.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Latvia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Lebanon

Currency: (Lebanese Pound Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	79 943 356	82 760 567	80 273 434	96 905 521	245 572 103	650 766 073
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	79 943 356	78 461 771	73 125 579	55 139 043	56 250 674	56 250 674
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	79 627 943	81 083 381	78 389 803	91 322 383	213 578 617	620 105 638
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	105.5	109.8	175.7	436.6	1 156.9
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (IMF)	1 507.500	1 507.500	1 507.500	1 507.500	1 507.500	1 507.500
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (UNOP)	1 510.433	1 511.981	1 510.128	1 506.535	1 507.5	6 312.182
5c Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	1 507.500	1 554.484	1 591.087	2 514.098	5 971.412	14 783.298
6 Population (thousand)	6 160	5 984	5 795	5 702	5 718	5 744
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	74 165	79 650	73 893	68 874	66 900	67 109
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	12 492	11 996	13 761	10 458	5 638	2 603
9a GDP in current prices (million US\$) (IMF)	53 030	54 899	53 249	64 282	162 900	431 686
9b GDP in current prices (million US\$) (UNOP)	52 927	54 737	53 157	64 323	162 900	103 097
9c GDP in current prices (million US\$) (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	53 030	53 240	50 452	38 545	41 125	44 020
10a GNI in current prices (million US\$) (IMF)	52 821	53 787	52 000	60 579	141 677	411 347
10b GNI in current prices (million US\$) (UNOP)	52 719	53 627	51 909	60 618	141 677	98 240
10c GNI in current prices (million US\$) (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	52 821	52 161	49 268	36 324	35 767	41 946
11a Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (IMF)	8 609	9 174	9 189	11 273	28 488	75 148
11b Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (UNOP)	8 592	9 147	9 174	11 280	28 488	17 947
11c Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	8 609	8 897	8 707	6 759	7 192	7 663
12a Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (IMF)	8 575	8 988	8 974	10 623	24 777	71 607
12b Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (UNOP)	8 558	8 962	8 958	10 630	24 777	17 102
12c Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	8 575	8 717	8 502	6 370	6 255	7 302
13a Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (IMF)	8 609	8 698	8 371	6 414	6 526	6 496
13b Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (UNOP)	8 592	8 681	8 355	6 402	6 513	6 483
13c Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	8 609	8 698	8 371	6 414	6 526	6 496
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.9	-1.9	-6.8	-24.6	2.0	0.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.6	1.0	-3.8	-23.4	1.7	-0.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.7	5.5	4.1	60.1	148.4	165.0
17a Annual percentage change of exchange rate (IMF)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17b Annual percentage change of exchange rate (UNOP)	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.2	-0.1	-318.7
17c Annual percentage change of exchange rate (Annual PARE 2018-2022)	0.0	-3.1	-2.4	-58.0	-137.5	-147.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Lebanon

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	Lebanese Republic Presidency of the Council of Ministers Website (http://www.cas.gov.lb/index.php/national-accounts-en) Applied nominal values from this source
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	Lebanese Republic Presidency of the Council of Ministers Website (http://www.cas.gov.lb/index.php/national-accounts-en) Applied real values from this source
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	Lebanese Republic Presidency of the Council of Ministers Website (http://www.cas.gov.lb/index.php/national-accounts-en) Applied nominal values from this source
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
5c Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
	2018-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Annual Price Adjusted Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Lesotho

Currency: (Loti Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	30 735	33 829	34 542	33 796	35 569	37 412
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	30 735	30 280	29 850	28 144	28 136	28 449
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	34 916	40 268	40 801	40 316	40 532	44 102
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	111.7	115.7	120.1	126.4	131.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	13.324	13.234	14.448	16.459	14.779	16.356
6 Population (thousand)	2 157	2 184	2 209	2 236	2 262	2 286
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 504	1 463	1 583	1 738	1 833	1 810
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	40	62	51	57	78	61
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 307	2 556	2 391	2 053	2 407	2 287
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 621	3 043	2 824	2 449	2 743	2 696
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 069	1 171	1 082	918	1 064	1 001
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 215	1 393	1 278	1 096	1 213	1 179
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 069	1 041	1 014	945	934	934
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-3.1	-1.5	-1.4	-5.7	0.0	1.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-4.3	-2.7	-2.6	-6.8	-1.2	0.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.0	11.7	3.6	3.8	5.3	4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	9.4	0.7	-9.2	-13.9	10.2	-10.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Lesotho

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Liberia

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 763	2 789	2 705	2 477	2 859	3 260
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 763	2 795	2 726	2 645	2 777	2 910
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 508	2 425	2 409	2 346	2 677	3 047
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	99.8	99.2	93.7	103.0	112.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	4 849	4 945	5 044	5 149	5 259	5 373
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 118	1 158	1 267	1 462	1 849	1 904
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	11	16	28	61	50	61
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 763	2 789	2 705	2 477	2 859	3 260
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 508	2 425	2 409	2 346	2 677	3 047
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	570	564	536	481	544	607
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	517	490	478	456	509	567
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	570	565	540	514	528	542
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	1.2	-2.5	-3.0	5.0	4.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.5	-0.8	-4.4	-5.0	2.8	2.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-2.2	-0.2	-0.6	-5.6	9.9	8.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Liberia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017	African Development Bank Group African Statistical Yearbook 2019 Applied nominal values from this source
	2018-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017	African Development Bank Group African Statistical Yearbook 2019 Derived by applying real growth of GDP
	2018-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2021-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GNI
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Libya

Currency: (Libyan Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	93 605	104 674	96 836	65 065	158 989	208 152
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	93 605	101 039	89 727	44 750	57 414	50 467
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	95 392	106 026	99 394	66 230	156 430	210 111
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.6	107.9	145.4	276.9	412.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.394	1.365	1.398	1.389	4.514	4.813
6 Population (thousand)	6 739	6 849	6 951	7 045	7 135	7 224
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	67 157	76 686	69 254	46 854	35 218	43 246
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	68 440	77 677	71 084	47 694	34 651	43 653
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	9 966	11 197	9 963	6 650	4 936	5 987
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	10 156	11 341	10 226	6 769	4 856	6 043
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	9 966	10 584	9 261	4 557	5 773	5 012
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	32.5	7.9	-11.2	-50.1	28.3	-12.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	30.4	6.2	-12.5	-50.8	26.7	-13.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.8	3.6	4.2	34.7	90.5	48.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	2.1	-2.4	0.7	-225.1	-6.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Libya

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2022	African Development Bank Group African Economic Outlook (AEO), 2023 Derived by applying real growth of GDP
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Liechtenstein

Currency: (Swiss Franc Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 375	6 545	6 396	6 014	7 046	7 408
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 375	6 435	6 459	6 412	6 449	6 632
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 645	6 765	6 231	6 446	6 487	6 790
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.7	99.0	93.8	109.3	111.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.985	0.978	0.994	0.939	0.914	0.955
6 Population (thousand)	38	38	38	39	39	39
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	6 474	6 693	6 437	6 405	7 710	7 758
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	6 749	6 918	6 270	6 865	7 099	7 111
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	171 052	175 529	167 453	165 219	197 479	197 318
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	178 301	181 429	163 118	177 095	181 815	180 868
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	171 052	171 390	170 628	167 964	167 745	171 304
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.2	0.9	0.4	-0.7	0.6	2.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.5	0.2	-0.4	-1.6	-0.1	2.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.5	1.7	-2.6	-5.3	16.5	2.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.1	0.7	-1.6	5.5	2.7	-4.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Liechtenstein

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP of Switzerland at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by deflating current GDP with CPI of Switzerland
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GNI of Switzerland
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Lithuania

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	42 276	45 515	48 959	49 873	56 478	67 437
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	42 276	43 965	46 016	46 004	48 896	50 089
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	40 748	44 104	47 256	48 438	54 325	65 004
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.5	106.4	108.4	115.5	134.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	2 829	2 802	2 795	2 796	2 794	2 817
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	47 759	53 751	54 809	56 965	66 799	71 014
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	46 032	52 084	52 902	55 325	64 252	68 452
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	16 880	19 180	19 609	20 375	23 904	25 210
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	16 270	18 585	18 927	19 789	22 992	24 300
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	16 880	17 722	18 598	18 589	19 766	20 087
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.3	4.0	4.7	0.0	6.3	2.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.7	5.0	4.9	0.0	6.3	1.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.2	3.5	2.8	1.9	6.5	16.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Lithuania

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Luxembourg

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	58 169	60 121	62 432	64 524	72 361	77 529
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	58 169	58 878	60 595	60 044	64 348	65 236
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	41 632	42 975	42 768	45 337	49 572	52 224
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.1	103.0	107.5	112.5	118.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	596	608	620	631	640	653
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	65 712	71 000	69 891	73 699	85 584	81 642
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	47 031	50 751	47 877	51 783	58 630	54 994
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	110 164	116 758	112 697	116 872	133 668	124 966
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	78 846	83 459	77 201	82 118	91 571	84 177
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	110 164	109 379	110 379	107 565	113 533	112 803
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.3	1.2	2.9	-0.9	7.2	1.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-2.5	5.5	-0.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.1	2.1	0.9	4.3	4.6	5.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Luxembourg

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
	2019-2022	National Institute of Statistics and Economic studies of the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg (STATEC) Website (http://www.statistiques.public.lu/en.html) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Madagascar

Currency: (Malagasy Ariary Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	41 058 843	45 886 302	51 035 217	49 453 220	55 744 386	62 680 861
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	41 058 843	42 370 408	44 239 465	41 080 497	43 439 735	45 088 794
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	39 761 707	44 350 772	49 253 718	47 996 501	54 593 796	60 961 917
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	108.3	115.4	120.4	128.3	139.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3 116.110	3 334.752	3 618.322	3 787.754	3 829.978	4 096.116
6 Population (thousand)	26 788	27 495	28 220	28 954	29 691	30 437
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	3 383	3 720	4 045	4 841	5 345	5 938
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	104	89	80	90	127	130
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 176	13 760	14 105	13 056	14 555	15 303
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 760	13 300	13 612	12 671	14 254	14 883
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	492	500	500	451	490	503
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	476	484	482	438	480	489
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	492	495	503	455	470	475
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.9	3.2	4.4	-7.1	5.7	3.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	0.5	1.7	-9.5	3.1	1.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.0	8.3	6.5	4.4	6.6	8.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.9	-7.0	-8.5	-4.7	-1.1	-6.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Madagascar

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Malawi

Currency: (Kwacha Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 531 224	7 234 882	8 239 606	8 821 424	9 975 522	11 795 663
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 531 224	6 815 565	7 205 199	7 262 379	7 593 420	7 663 364
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 419 351	7 114 817	8 102 209	8 672 383	9 789 986	11 580 268
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	106.2	114.4	121.5	131.4	153.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	730.273	732.333	745.541	749.527	797.750	939.239
6 Population (thousand)	18 040	18 528	19 026	19 534	20 047	20 569
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 162	2 266	2 429	2 943	3 198	3 338
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	54	71	79	77	86	106
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	8 944	9 879	11 052	11 769	12 505	12 559
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	8 790	9 715	10 868	11 570	12 272	12 329
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	496	533	581	603	624	611
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	487	524	571	592	612	599
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	496	504	519	509	519	510
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	10.5	4.4	5.7	0.8	4.6	0.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	7.5	1.6	3.0	-1.8	1.9	-1.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	15.6	6.2	7.7	6.2	8.2	17.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.7	-0.3	-1.8	-0.5	-6.4	-17.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Malawi

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017 2018-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Malawi National Statistical Office Website (http://www.nso.malawi.net) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017 2018-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Malawi National Statistical Office Website (http://www.nso.malawi.net) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2020 2021-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Malaysia

Currency: (Malaysian Ringgit Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 372 310	1 447 760	1 512 738	1 418 491	1 548 898	1 791 358
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 372 310	1 438 772	1 502 268	1 420 291	1 467 128	1 594 039
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 333 652	1 402 677	1 473 242	1 389 971	1 506 745	1 731 944
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.6	100.7	99.9	105.6	112.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	4.300	4.035	4.142	4.203	4.143	4.401
6 Population (thousand)	32 356	32 911	33 441	33 890	34 282	34 695
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	217 927	223 035	231 013	231 013	231 013	231 013
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	30 376	23 775	25 152	25 152	25 152	25 152
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	319 109	358 789	365 178	337 456	373 832	407 027
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	310 120	347 616	355 643	330 671	363 658	393 527
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	9 863	10 902	10 920	9 958	10 904	11 731
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	9 585	10 562	10 635	9 757	10 608	11 342
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	9 863	10 166	10 446	9 745	9 951	10 683
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.8	4.8	4.4	-5.5	3.3	8.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.0	3.1	2.8	-6.7	2.1	7.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.8	0.6	0.1	-0.8	5.7	6.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-3.7	6.2	-2.7	-1.5	1.4	-6.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Malaysia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2019 2020-2022	Malaysia, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 11 May 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of Malaysia to the United Nations, Letter dated 11 May 2021 United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2019
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2019 2020-2022	Malaysia, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 11 May 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of Malaysia to the United Nations, Letter dated 11 May 2021 United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2019

Maldives

Currency: (Rufiyaa Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	74 110	83 177	88 079	57 105	80 774	94 945
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	74 110	80 534	86 412	57 975	79 824	90 924
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	68 331	75 599	79 468	52 401	73 275	86 327
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.3	101.9	98.5	101.2	104.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	15.387	15.391	15.382	15.381	15.373	15.387
6 Population (thousand)	458	473	488	502	516	524
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 466	2 323	2 679	3 703	4 163	4 039
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	141	373	365	231	706	524
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 816	5 404	5 726	3 713	5 254	6 171
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 441	4 912	5 166	3 407	4 767	5 610
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	10 510	11 423	11 740	7 394	10 180	11 774
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	9 690	10 383	10 592	6 785	9 235	10 705
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	10 510	11 063	11 514	7 504	10 051	11 275
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.1	8.7	7.3	-32.9	37.7	13.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.6	5.3	4.1	-34.8	33.9	12.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.1	3.3	-1.3	-3.4	2.7	3.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Maldives

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	National Bureau of Statistics, Maldives Website Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	National Bureau of Statistics, Maldives Website Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Mali

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	8 922 205	9 481 953	10 124 689	10 052 836	10 707 690	11 743 634
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	8 922 205	9 526 467	10 125 060	10 193 023	10 560 095	11 321 630
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	8 631 356	9 198 539	9 717 221	9 627 607	10 214 078	11 269 868
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	99.5	100.0	98.6	101.4	103.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531	623.760
6 Population (thousand)	19 813	20 442	21 068	21 714	22 389	23 073
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	4 320	4 595	4 998	5 814	6 402	6 343
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	125	139	160	220	233	249
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	15 366	17 071	17 280	17 465	19 309	18 827
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	14 865	16 561	16 585	16 727	18 419	18 068
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	776	835	820	804	862	816
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	750	810	787	770	823	783
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	776	803	828	808	812	845
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.7	6.8	6.3	0.7	3.6	7.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.4	3.5	3.1	-2.3	0.5	4.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.6	-0.5	0.5	-1.4	2.8	2.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Mali

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Malta

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	11 937	13 044	14 286	13 354	15 293	17 213
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	11 937	12 822	13 727	12 618	14 170	15 150
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	10 743	11 828	12 982	11 969	13 740	15 477
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.7	104.1	105.8	107.9	113.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	468	485	504	518	524	528
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 485	15 404	15 992	15 253	18 087	18 126
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 136	13 968	14 533	13 671	16 250	16 298
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	28 819	31 791	31 730	29 434	34 493	34 316
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	25 937	28 827	28 834	26 381	30 990	30 855
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	28 819	29 892	30 767	27 507	30 526	32 402
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	10.9	7.4	7.1	-8.1	12.3	6.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	7.9	3.7	2.9	-10.6	11.0	6.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.1	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.0	5.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Malta

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	National Statistics Office, Malta Online Statistical Database (www.nso.gov.mt) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Marshall Islands

Fiscal year ending 30 September of the calendar year
Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	213	219	232	242	260	259
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	213	222	246	241	244	243
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	266	273	287	294	294	297
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	99.0	94.5	100.2	106.5	106.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	47	45	44	43	41	40
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	213	219	232	242	260	259
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	266	273	287	294	294	297
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 571	4 843	5 274	5 660	6 274	6 457
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 723	6 037	6 521	6 884	7 100	7 399
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 571	4 894	5 582	5 646	5 894	6 072
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.4	4.2	10.8	-1.8	1.1	-0.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.0	7.1	14.1	1.1	4.4	3.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.5	-1.0	-4.5	6.1	6.2	-0.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Marshall Islands

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Mauritania

Currency: (Ouguiya Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	243 407	266 638	289 666	307 211	332 595	360 335
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	243 407	255 023	263 033	262 084	264 031	280 895
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	239 947	265 282	286 143	303 268	327 330	358 198
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.6	110.1	117.2	126.0	128.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	35.794	35.678	36.691	37.189	36.063	35.008
6 Population (thousand)	4 211	4 338	4 468	4 600	4 735	4 876
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 241	5 224	5 371	5 717	4 813	4 604
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	238	291	288	230	350	269
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	6 800	7 474	7 895	8 261	9 223	10 293
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	6 703	7 436	7 799	8 155	9 077	10 232
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 615	1 723	1 767	1 796	1 948	2 111
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 592	1 714	1 746	1 773	1 917	2 099
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 615	1 643	1 645	1 592	1 558	1 610
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.3	4.8	3.1	-0.4	0.7	6.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.1	1.7	0.1	-3.2	-2.1	3.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.6	4.6	5.3	6.4	7.5	1.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.6	0.3	-2.8	-1.4	3.0	2.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Mauritania

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2021 2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Mauritius

Currency: (Mauritius Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	472 861	500 047	512 108	448 874	478 807	571 194
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	472 861	491 723	505 940	432 343	447 059	486 757
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	477 920	506 905	523 964	457 535	486 019	581 218
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.7	101.2	103.8	107.1	117.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	34.481	33.934	35.474	39.347	41.692	44.183
6 Population (thousand)	1 291	1 289	1 286	1 283	1 280	1 276
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	10 630	11 234	12 361	12 402	14 706	17 365
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 637	2 849	2 499	2 243	2 390	278
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 714	14 736	14 436	11 408	11 484	12 928
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 860	14 938	14 771	11 628	11 657	13 155
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	10 625	11 433	11 223	8 890	8 975	10 131
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	10 739	11 590	11 483	9 062	9 110	10 308
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	10 625	11 065	11 407	9 771	10 132	11 062
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.9	4.0	2.9	-14.5	3.4	8.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.0	4.1	3.1	-14.3	3.7	9.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.6	1.7	-0.5	2.6	3.2	9.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	3.0	1.6	-4.5	-10.9	-6.0	-6.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Mauritius

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Mexico

Currency: (Mexican Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	22 536 210	24 176 670	25 143 108	24 081 766	26 619 086	29 452 832
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	22 536 210	22 980 643	22 922 884	20 945 887	22 148 015	23 022 641
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	21 965 338	23 551 643	24 434 909	23 311 382	25 934 277	28 774 414
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	105.2	109.7	115.0	120.2	127.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	18.927	19.244	19.264	21.486	20.272	20.127
6 Population (thousand)	123 400	124 574	125 763	126 799	127 648	128 613
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	578 642	605 852	609 312	602 686	594 284	600 423
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	38 185	32 563	43 237	47 968	55 437	28 550
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 190 721	1 256 300	1 305 211	1 120 832	1 313 070	1 463 324
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 160 559	1 223 822	1 268 448	1 084 977	1 279 289	1 429 618
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	9 649	10 085	10 378	8 839	10 287	11 378
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	9 405	9 824	10 086	8 557	10 022	11 116
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	9 649	9 747	9 630	8 728	9 167	9 458
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.9	2.0	-0.3	-8.6	5.7	3.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.9	1.0	-1.2	-9.4	5.0	3.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.6	5.2	4.3	4.8	4.5	6.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.4	-1.7	-0.1	-11.5	5.6	0.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Mexico

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Micronesia (Federated States of)

Fiscal year ending 30 September of the calendar year
 Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	367	402	416	408	406	424
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	367	367	372	361	354	351
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	417	412	462	454	447	471
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	109.4	111.9	112.9	114.6	120.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	109	110	110	111	112	112
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	367	402	416	408	406	424
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	417	412	462	454	447	471
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 349	3 657	3 772	3 678	3 637	3 782
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 805	3 750	4 192	4 097	4 005	4 198
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 349	3 343	3 371	3 259	3 173	3 133
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.7	0.2	1.2	-2.8	-2.0	-0.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.3	-0.2	0.8	-3.3	-2.6	-1.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.5	9.4	2.3	0.9	1.6	5.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Micronesia (Federated States of)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Monaco

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 693	6 082	6 596	5 901	7 293	8 342
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 693	6 022	6 449	5 610	6 836	7 595
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 693	6 082	6 596	5 901	7 293	8 342
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.0	102.3	105.2	106.7	109.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	38	38	38	38	39	39
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	6 431	7 182	7 384	6 740	8 626	8 784
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	6 431	7 182	7 384	6 740	8 626	8 784
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	170 690	188 249	193 758	177 126	223 897	225 630
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	170 690	188 249	193 758	177 126	223 897	225 630
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	170 690	178 304	191 160	166 546	200 452	220 385
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-3.0	5.8	7.1	-13.0	21.9	11.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-4.1	4.5	7.2	-12.9	20.4	9.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.5	1.0	1.3	2.8	1.4	2.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Monaco

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	IMSEE Monaco Statistics Website (http://www.imsee.mc/) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	IMSEE Monaco Statistics Website (http://www.imsee.mc/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived under the assumption of GNI equal to GDP
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Mongolia

Currency: (Tugrik Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	28 010 700	32 582 600	37 839 200	37 453 300	43 555 500	53 851 500
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	28 010 700	30 180 178	31 870 935	30 418 340	30 916 233	32 472 104
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	24 085 800	29 530 500	33 652 100	33 908 600	37 196 600	46 339 300
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	108.0	118.7	123.1	140.9	165.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 439.777	2 472.484	2 663.541	2 813.290	2 849.289	3 140.678
6 Population (thousand)	3 104	3 168	3 232	3 291	3 340	3 386
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	27 963	29 808	31 573	32 360	34 340	33 765
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 788	6 614	11 137	2 193	2 226	2 734
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 481	13 178	14 206	13 313	15 286	17 146
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	9 872	11 944	12 634	12 053	13 055	14 755
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 698	4 160	4 395	4 046	4 577	5 064
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 180	3 770	3 909	3 663	3 909	4 357
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 698	3 905	4 042	3 789	3 794	3 931
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.6	7.7	5.6	-4.6	1.6	5.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.5	5.6	3.5	-6.3	0.1	3.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	10.8	8.0	10.0	3.7	14.4	17.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-14.0	-1.3	-7.7	-5.6	-1.3	-10.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Mongolia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Montenegro

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 299	4 663	4 951	4 186	4 955	5 924
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 299	4 517	4 701	3 981	4 501	4 789
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 387	4 718	5 006	4 252	5 057	6 042
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.2	105.3	105.1	110.1	123.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	620	616	612	608	604	615
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	7 213	7 159	7 585	9 469	9 235	8 815
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	853	1 421	1 292	1 009	1 009	808
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	4 857	5 507	5 542	4 781	5 861	6 238
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	4 956	5 572	5 604	4 857	5 982	6 363
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 832	8 943	9 061	7 864	9 705	10 149
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 993	9 048	9 163	7 989	9 906	10 352
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 832	8 287	8 682	7 398	8 420	8 802
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.7	5.1	4.1	-15.3	13.0	6.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.4	5.8	4.8	-14.8	13.8	4.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.8	3.2	2.0	-0.2	4.7	12.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Montenegro

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Statistical Office of Montenegro Website (http://www.monstat.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Statistical Office of Montenegro Website (http://www.monstat.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Statistical Office of Montenegro Website (http://www.monstat.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Morocco

Currency: (Moroccan Dirham Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 148 895	1 195 237	1 239 836	1 152 477	1 274 727	1 330 158
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 148 895	1 183 395	1 229 042	1 150 137	1 244 159	1 289 984
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 131 196	1 177 255	1 221 163	1 141 459	1 257 121	1 311 229
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.0	100.9	100.2	102.5	103.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	9.692	9.386	9.617	9.497	8.988	10.161
6 Population (thousand)	35 446	35 840	36 211	36 584	36 954	37 329
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	51 084	50 411	55 000	65 712	65 373	64 713
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 802	2 818	2 986	4 037	5 220	4 351
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	118 541	127 341	128 920	121 354	141 818	130 913
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	116 714	125 425	126 979	120 193	139 859	129 050
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 344	3 553	3 560	3 317	3 838	3 507
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 293	3 500	3 507	3 285	3 785	3 457
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 344	3 407	3 502	3 244	3 474	3 566
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.1	3.0	3.9	-6.4	8.2	3.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.8	1.9	2.8	-7.4	7.1	2.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.0	1.0	-0.1	-0.7	2.2	0.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.2	3.2	-2.5	1.3	5.4	-13.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Morocco

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Mozambique

Currency: (Metical Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	843 423	905 940	970 297	988 863	1 058 442	1 175 292
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	843 423	872 816	893 046	882 155	903 128	942 503
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	822 934	894 022	953 843	968 229	1 040 171	1 129 072
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.8	108.7	112.1	117.2	124.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	63.584	60.326	62.548	69.465	65.465	63.851
6 Population (thousand)	28 166	29 019	29 884	30 784	31 708	32 656
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	45 974	49 810	54 212	58 708	62 733	64 028
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	269	359	524	502	6 291	3 509
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 265	15 017	15 513	14 235	16 168	18 407
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 942	14 820	15 250	13 938	15 889	17 683
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	471	518	519	462	510	564
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	459	511	510	453	501	541
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	471	473	470	451	448	454
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.6	3.5	2.3	-1.2	2.4	4.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.4	0.4	-0.6	-4.1	-0.6	1.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.0	3.8	4.7	3.2	4.6	6.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.8	5.1	-3.7	-11.1	5.8	2.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Mozambique

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Myanmar

Fiscal year beginning 1 April of the calendar year

Currency: (Kyat Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	87 744 489	99 023 728	109 014 113	110 487 724	113 480 193	125 338 952
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	87 744 489	91 452 658	95 934 576	94 565 087	96 727 363	100 010 867
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	87 267 502	98 550 453	108 549 055	110 121 542	110 334 925	124 906 750
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	108.3	113.6	116.8	117.3	125.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 360.359	1 429.808	1 518.255	1 381.619	1 583.083	1 923.481
6 Population (thousand)	51 895	52 272	52 641	53 017	53 387	53 757
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	10 783	10 729	11 178	13 399	13 750	12 530
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	443	546	506	488	721	753
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	64 501	69 257	71 802	79 970	71 683	65 163
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	64 150	68 926	71 496	79 705	69 696	64 938
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 243	1 325	1 364	1 508	1 343	1 212
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 236	1 319	1 358	1 503	1 305	1 208
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 243	1 286	1 340	1 311	1 332	1 368
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.3	4.2	4.9	-1.4	2.3	3.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.5	3.5	4.2	-2.1	1.6	2.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.2	8.3	4.9	2.8	0.4	6.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-10.2	-5.1	-6.2	9.0	-14.6	-21.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Myanmar

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Recalculated value due to the change of fiscal year.
	2021	Central Statistical Organization of the Republic of Myanmar Website (https://www.csostat.gov.mm) Derived by applying the sum of the quarterly data
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Recalculated value due to the change of fiscal year.
	2021	Central Statistical Organization of the Republic of Myanmar Website (https://www.csostat.gov.mm) Derived by extrapolating 3rd & 4th quarters base on corresponding previous year quarterly changes then adding all 4 q
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Recalculated value due to the change of fiscal year.
	2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2020	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
	2021-2022	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Namibia

Currency: (Namibian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	171 570	181 067	181 211	174 243	183 292	205 549
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	171 570	173 389	171 934	158 005	163 699	172 456
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	168 461	174 380	176 764	173 521	176 371	197 591
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.4	105.4	110.3	112.0	119.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	13.313	13.234	14.449	16.463	14.779	16.356
6 Population (thousand)	2 507	2 577	2 650	2 729	2 811	2 890
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 844	2 163	2 208	2 208	2 208	2 208
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	29	29	34	34	34	34
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	12 888	13 682	12 542	10 584	12 402	12 567
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	12 654	13 177	12 234	10 540	11 934	12 081
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 141	5 309	4 732	3 879	4 413	4 349
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 048	5 113	4 616	3 863	4 246	4 181
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 141	5 053	4 873	4 349	4 375	4 483
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-1.0	1.1	-0.8	-8.1	3.6	5.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.7	-1.7	-3.6	-10.7	0.6	2.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	9.9	4.4	0.9	4.6	1.5	6.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	9.5	0.6	-9.2	-13.9	10.2	-10.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Namibia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2019 2020-2022	Namibia, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 27 April 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of the Republic of Namibia to the United Nations, letter dated 27 April 2021 United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2019
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2019 2020-2022	Namibia, Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 27 April 2021, addressed to the COC Permanent Mission of the Republic of Namibia to the United Nations, letter dated 27 April 2021 United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division Estimates based on previous year's data. Data unavailable assumption of values equal to 2019

Nauru

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year
 Currency: (Australian Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	168	185	192	197	206	213
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	168	159	168	169	171	173
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	198	213	233	258	290	314
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	116.5	114.2	116.3	120.9	123.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.305	1.338	1.439	1.453	1.331	1.442
6 Population (thousand)	11	11	12	12	12	12
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	129	138	133	136	155	148
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	152	159	162	178	218	218
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	11 369	12 042	11 493	11 651	13 240	12 537
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 430	13 860	13 971	15 261	18 630	18 441
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	11 369	10 601	11 098	11 155	11 171	11 249
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.0	-5.5	5.7	1.0	0.7	1.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.4	-6.8	4.7	0.5	0.1	0.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	16.5	-2.0	1.9	4.0	1.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	3.0	-2.6	-7.5	-1.0	8.4	-8.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Nauru

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022 Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Asian Development Bank Key Indicators for Asia and the Pacific 2022 Derived by applying the trend of GNI
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Nepal

Fiscal year ending 15 July of the calendar year

Currency: (Nepalese Rupee Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 077 145	3 455 949	3 858 930	3 888 704	4 352 550	4 933 697
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 077 145	3 311 696	3 532 158	3 448 459	3 615 301	3 818 235
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 108 140	3 478 564	3 898 846	3 934 657	4 375 836	4 962 587
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.4	109.3	112.8	120.4	129.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	104.512	108.930	112.609	118.345	118.134	125.199
6 Population (thousand)	28 011	28 080	28 414	28 967	29 475	29 715
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	4 963	5 511	6 516	7 906	8 821	9 140
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	208	190	213	214	223	273
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	29 443	31 726	34 268	32 859	36 844	39 407
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	29 740	31 934	34 623	33 247	37 041	39 637
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 051	1 130	1 206	1 134	1 250	1 326
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 062	1 137	1 219	1 148	1 257	1 334
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 051	1 128	1 189	1 139	1 174	1 229
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	9.0	7.6	6.7	-2.4	4.8	5.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	8.8	7.4	5.4	-4.2	3.0	4.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.3	4.4	4.7	3.2	6.8	7.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.7	-4.2	-3.4	-5.1	0.2	-6.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Nepal

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS), Nepal Website (https://nsonepal.gov.np/) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS), Nepal Website (https://nsonepal.gov.np/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS), Nepal Website (https://nsonepal.gov.np/) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Netherlands

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	738 146	773 987	813 055	796 530	870 587	958 549
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	738 146	755 573	770 349	740 412	786 258	820 294
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	729 662	771 070	796 516	770 495	884 503	949 623
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.4	105.5	107.6	110.7	116.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	17 315	17 421	17 538	17 637	17 731	17 904
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	833 870	914 043	910 194	909 793	1 029 678	1 009 399
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	824 285	910 599	891 679	880 056	1 046 137	999 999
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	48 158	52 467	51 900	51 585	58 074	56 377
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	47 604	52 269	50 844	49 899	59 002	55 852
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	48 158	48 995	49 622	47 425	50 095	51 757
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.9	2.4	2.0	-3.9	6.2	4.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.3	1.7	1.3	-4.4	5.6	3.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.3	2.4	3.0	1.9	2.9	5.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Netherlands

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

New Zealand

Fiscal year beginning 1 April of the calendar year
 Currency: (New Zealand Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	290 725	306 173	323 075	327 990	358 602	388 189
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	290 725	301 969	309 448	309 657	324 079	332 705
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	279 704	295 064	314 987	321 684	349 114	377 584
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.4	104.4	105.9	110.7	116.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.407	1.445	1.518	1.542	1.414	1.577
6 Population (thousand)	4 813	4 901	4 989	5 070	5 108	5 132
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	206 568	211 847	212 847	212 696	253 644	246 128
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	198 737	204 160	207 518	208 607	246 933	239 404
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	42 921	43 227	42 660	41 953	49 659	47 962
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	41 294	41 658	41 592	41 146	48 345	46 652
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	42 921	43 780	44 068	43 397	45 082	46 065
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.3	3.9	2.5	0.1	4.7	2.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.2	2.0	0.7	-1.5	3.9	2.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.7	1.4	3.0	1.5	4.5	5.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	-2.7	-5.0	-1.6	8.3	-11.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

New Zealand

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Nicaragua

Currency: (Cordoba Oro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	414 279	410 988	420 614	435 511	497 461	561 431
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	414 279	400 345	388 748	381 923	421 322	437 132
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	392 795	390 506	405 339	407 698	465 972	521 289
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.7	108.2	114.0	118.1	128.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	30.051	31.553	33.122	34.342	35.171	35.874
6 Population (thousand)	6 316	6 400	6 484	6 565	6 645	6 731
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	12 728	13 003	13 610	13 760	14 583	14 867
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 353	1 887	1 443	1 498	1 637	2 164
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	13 786	13 025	12 699	12 682	14 144	15 650
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	13 071	12 376	12 238	11 872	13 249	14 531
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 183	2 035	1 959	1 932	2 129	2 325
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 069	1 934	1 887	1 808	1 994	2 159
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 183	2 082	1 995	1 936	2 110	2 161
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.6	-3.4	-2.9	-1.8	10.3	3.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.2	-4.6	-4.1	-3.0	9.0	2.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.1	2.7	5.4	5.4	3.5	8.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.0	-5.0	-5.0	-3.7	-2.4	-2.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Nicaragua

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Niger

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 494 707	7 114 526	7 567 896	7 910 955	8 270 826	9 615 069
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 494 707	6 963 027	7 376 728	7 638 619	7 744 576	8 667 468
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	6 389 250	7 031 591	7 497 944	7 837 831	8 194 376	9 508 103
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.2	102.6	103.6	106.8	110.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531	623.760
6 Population (thousand)	21 435	22 188	22 948	23 718	24 502	25 312
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	3 036	3 177	3 585	4 553	4 967	5 416
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	94	80	105	145	158	210
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 185	12 809	12 916	13 744	14 915	15 415
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	11 003	12 659	12 797	13 617	14 777	15 243
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	522	577	563	579	609	609
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	513	571	558	574	603	602
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	522	540	554	555	544	590
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.0	7.2	5.9	3.6	1.4	11.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	3.6	2.4	0.2	-1.9	8.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.4	2.2	0.4	0.9	3.1	3.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Niger

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Nigeria

Currency: (Naira Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	114 899 000	129 086 907	145 639 000	154 252 000	176 076 000	202 365 027
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	114 899 000	117 108 214	119 694 476	117 546 772	121 834 045	125 795 650
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	105 427 601	117 786 703	134 024 000	143 965 000	162 913 000	185 966 598
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	110.2	121.7	131.2	144.5	160.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	305.790	306.084	306.921	358.811	401.152	425.979
6 Population (thousand)	200 255	204 939	209 486	213 996	218 529	223 151
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	62 792	66 566	77 709	82 833	90 887	98 335
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 476	4 942	5 037	4 243	5 846	5 049
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	375 745	421 737	474 516	429 898	438 926	475 059
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	344 771	384 819	436 673	401 228	406 113	436 563
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 876	2 058	2 265	2 009	2 009	2 129
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 722	1 878	2 084	1 875	1 858	1 956
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 876	1 869	1 869	1 796	1 823	1 844
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.8	1.9	2.2	-1.8	3.6	3.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.6	-0.4	0.0	-3.9	1.5	1.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	11.1	10.2	10.4	7.8	10.1	11.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-20.6	-0.1	-0.3	-16.9	-11.8	-6.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Nigeria

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

North Macedonia

Currency: (Denar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	618 106	660 878	692 683	669 280	729 445	803 141
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	618 106	635 911	660 776	629 797	658 207	672 829
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	593 635	633 153	660 722	643 903	697 433	767 747
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.9	104.8	106.3	110.8	119.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	54.665	52.107	54.947	54.144	52.102	58.574
6 Population (thousand)	1 941	1 920	1 898	1 872	1 851	1 840
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	8 544	8 667	9 000	10 324	10 644	11 572
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	645	1 077	513	948	1 241	680
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	11 307	12 683	12 606	12 361	14 000	13 711
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 859	12 151	12 025	11 892	13 386	13 107
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 826	6 607	6 643	6 603	7 563	7 451
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 595	6 330	6 337	6 353	7 231	7 123
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 826	6 060	6 370	6 154	6 505	6 688
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.1	2.9	3.9	-4.7	4.5	2.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.1	4.0	5.1	-3.4	5.7	2.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.8	3.9	0.9	1.4	4.3	7.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.9	4.7	-5.5	1.5	3.8	-12.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

North Macedonia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Norway

Currency: (Norwegian Krone Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 323 103	3 576 581	3 596 937	3 461 575	4 323 931	5 708 190
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 323 103	3 350 648	3 388 302	3 344 994	3 475 739	3 580 207
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 444 153	3 721 188	3 706 860	3 604 709	4 314 086	5 738 278
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	106.7	106.2	103.5	124.4	159.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	8.272	8.133	8.800	9.416	8.590	9.614
6 Population (thousand)	5 277	5 312	5 348	5 379	5 408	5 457
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	401 745	439 789	408 743	367 633	503 368	593 727
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	416 380	457 570	421 234	382 835	502 222	596 857
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	76 134	82 795	76 433	68 343	93 077	108 805
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	78 908	86 143	78 769	71 169	92 865	109 378
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	76 134	76 260	76 598	75 176	77 698	79 319
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	0.8	1.1	-1.3	3.9	3.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.7	0.2	0.4	-1.9	3.4	2.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.1	6.7	-0.5	-2.5	20.2	28.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.5	1.7	-8.2	-7.0	8.8	-11.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Norway

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Oman

Currency: (Rial Omani Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	31 089	35 184	33 859	29 187	33 576	43 042
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	31 089	31 490	31 134	30 082	30 859	33 814
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	29 966	33 265	31 591	27 146	31 278	39 771
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	111.7	108.8	97.0	108.8	127.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385	0.385
6 Population (thousand)	4 537	4 598	4 591	4 522	4 500	4 730
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	80 857	91 506	88 061	75 909	87 324	111 944
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	77 934	86 515	82 161	70 601	81 347	103 436
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	17 820	19 902	19 180	16 785	19 403	23 666
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	17 176	18 816	17 895	15 611	18 075	21 867
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	17 820	17 812	17 636	17 299	17 833	18 592
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.3	1.3	-1.1	-3.4	2.6	9.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-2.9	0.0	-1.0	-1.9	3.1	4.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.3	11.7	-2.7	-10.8	12.1	17.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Oman

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Pakistan

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year
Currency: (Pakistan Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	35 552 819	39 189 810	43 798 401	47 540 409	55 836 225	66 639 672
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	35 552 819	37 739 923	38 682 529	38 189 680	40 677 312	42 616 619
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	37 012 862	40 729 483	45 934 032	50 271 344	59 743 784	71 143 623
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.8	113.2	124.5	137.3	156.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	105.455	121.824	150.036	161.838	162.906	204.867
6 Population (thousand)	223 274	226 929	230 801	235 002	239 478	243 701
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	93 158	100 199	110 178	118 049	130 873	126 942
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	4 986	3 540	8 080	8 151	9 910	13 149
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	337 137	321 692	291 919	293 752	342 751	325 282
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	350 982	334 330	306 153	310 627	366 737	347 267
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 510	1 418	1 265	1 250	1 431	1 335
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 572	1 473	1 326	1 322	1 531	1 425
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 510	1 577	1 589	1 541	1 611	1 658
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.4	6.2	2.5	-1.3	6.5	4.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.0	4.4	0.8	-3.0	4.5	3.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.0	3.8	9.0	9.9	10.3	13.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.7	-15.5	-23.2	-7.9	-0.7	-25.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Pakistan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Palau

Fiscal year ending 30 September of the calendar year
 Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	286	285	279	252	218	226
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	286	286	287	261	226	220
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	286	281	280	270	293	303
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	99.6	97.1	96.5	96.3	102.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	18	18	18	18	18	18
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	286	285	279	252	218	226
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	286	281	280	270	293	303
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	16 035	15 992	15 671	14 156	12 248	12 707
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	16 029	15 748	15 742	15 175	16 473	17 090
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	16 035	16 053	16 131	14 668	12 718	12 401
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-3.4	0.1	0.4	-9.1	-13.3	-2.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-3.5	0.1	0.5	-9.1	-13.3	-2.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.1	-0.4	-2.5	-0.7	-0.2	6.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Palau

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	Republic of Palau, National Government Website (http://www.palau.gov.org/national-accounts) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	Republic of Palau, National Government Website (http://www.palau.gov.org/national-accounts) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Panama

Currency: (Balboa Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	64 259	67 294	69 722	57 087	67 407	76 523
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	64 259	66 844	69 038	56 840	65 841	72 958
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	59 486	61 741	65 332	55 305	63 121	71 658
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.7	101.0	100.4	102.4	104.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	4 099	4 168	4 235	4 293	4 345	4 401
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	64 259	67 294	69 722	57 087	67 407	76 523
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	59 486	61 741	65 332	55 305	63 121	71 658
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	15 678	16 146	16 464	13 297	15 512	17 388
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	14 513	14 814	15 428	12 882	14 526	16 283
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	15 678	16 038	16 303	13 239	15 152	16 578
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.9	4.0	3.3	-17.7	15.8	10.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.1	2.3	1.7	-18.8	14.4	9.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.7	0.7	0.3	-0.6	1.9	2.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Panama

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by interpolation calculated as uniform year-to-year growth
	2018-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by interpolation calculated as uniform year-to-year growth
	2018-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Papua New Guinea

Currency: (Kina Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	72 522	79 405	83 844	82 515	91 626	111 241
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	72 522	72 319	75 559	73 166	72 595	76 345
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	69 138	75 084	78 020	80 000	87 604	104 886
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	109.8	111.0	112.8	126.2	145.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.189	3.293	3.388	3.460	3.509	3.519
6 Population (thousand)	9 179	9 395	9 609	9 816	10 013	10 203
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	17 224	17 724	18 745	18 047	19 710	18 700
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 111	2 029	1 568	1 095	3 716	3 927
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	22 743	24 110	24 751	23 848	26 113	31 610
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	21 682	22 798	23 032	23 122	24 967	29 804
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 478	2 566	2 576	2 430	2 608	3 098
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 362	2 427	2 397	2 356	2 493	2 921
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 478	2 414	2 466	2 338	2 274	2 346
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.5	-0.3	4.5	-3.2	-0.8	5.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.1	-2.6	2.1	-5.2	-2.7	3.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.7	9.8	1.1	1.6	11.9	15.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.8	-3.3	-2.9	-2.1	-1.4	-0.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Papua New Guinea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	National Statistical Office, Papua New Guinea Website (https://www.nso.gov.pg) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	National Statistical Office, Papua New Guinea Website (https://www.nso.gov.pg) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Paraguay

Currency: (Guarani Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	219 122 277	230 576 477	236 681 497	239 914 729	270 633 896	291 336 457
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	219 122 277	226 143 503	225 234 734	223 388 293	232 361 214	232 536 506
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	211 915 792	222 903 661	229 838 808	232 229 254	261 964 358	282 003 729
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.0	105.1	107.4	116.5	125.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	5 618.933	5 732.105	6 240.722	6 771.097	6 774.163	6 982.752
6 Population (thousand)	6 339	6 427	6 515	6 604	6 684	6 760
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	17 047	17 183	17 640	20 727	22 193	24 515
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 375	1 717	961	667	740	1 360
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	38 997	40 225	37 925	35 432	39 951	41 722
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	37 715	38 887	36 829	34 297	38 671	40 386
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 152	6 258	5 821	5 365	5 977	6 172
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 950	6 050	5 653	5 194	5 785	5 974
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 152	6 262	6 153	6 020	6 187	6 122
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.8	3.2	-0.4	-0.8	4.0	0.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.3	1.8	-1.7	-2.2	2.8	-1.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.2	2.0	3.1	2.2	8.4	7.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.9	-2.0	-8.9	-8.5	0.0	-3.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Paraguay

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	Banco Central de Paraguay Website (www.bcp.gov.py) Derived by applying the sum of the quarterly data
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	Banco Central de Paraguay Website (www.bcp.gov.py) Derived by applying the sum of the quarterly data
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Peru

Currency: (Nuevo Sol Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	687 989	731 588	761 984	703 915	878 380	945 329
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	687 989	715 298	731 325	651 367	738 358	758 482
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	656 336	695 504	734 428	685 193	810 477	881 200
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.3	104.2	108.1	119.0	124.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.260	3.287	3.337	3.495	3.881	3.835
6 Population (thousand)	31 325	31 898	32 449	32 839	33 156	33 475
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	67 604	66 769	64 247	73 549	86 461	88 084
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	8 718	4 583	4 327	4 191	2 779	3 847
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	211 008	222 597	228 326	201 410	226 354	246 489
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	201 300	211 618	220 069	196 053	208 856	229 767
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 736	6 978	7 036	6 133	6 827	7 363
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 426	6 634	6 782	5 970	6 299	6 864
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 736	6 878	6 912	6 084	6 830	6 949
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	4.0	2.2	-10.9	13.4	2.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.0	2.1	0.5	-12.0	12.3	1.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.6	2.3	1.9	3.7	10.1	4.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	3.4	-0.8	-1.5	-4.7	-11.0	1.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Peru

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Philippines

Currency: (Philippine Peso Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	16 556 651	18 265 190	19 517 863	17 951 574	19 410 614	22 028 276
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	16 556 651	17 606 589	18 683 852	16 905 468	17 871 571	19 226 411
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	18 383 179	20 212 349	21 472 060	19 312 001	20 101 002	23 322 655
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.7	104.5	106.2	108.6	114.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	50.404	52.661	51.796	49.624	49.255	54.478
6 Population (thousand)	108 120	109 465	110 805	112 081	113 101	113 964
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	73 108	78 990	83 644	98 498	106 448	111 217
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	8 246	6 237	7 368	6 297	9 279	5 671
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	328 481	346 842	376 823	361 751	394 087	404 353
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	364 719	383 817	414 552	389 166	408 104	428 113
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 038	3 169	3 401	3 228	3 484	3 548
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 373	3 506	3 741	3 472	3 608	3 757
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 038	3 191	3 345	2 992	3 135	3 347
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.9	6.3	6.1	-9.5	5.7	7.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.6	5.0	4.8	-10.5	4.8	6.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.3	3.7	0.7	1.7	2.3	5.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-6.1	-4.5	1.6	4.2	0.7	-10.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Philippines

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Poland

Currency: (Zloty Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 982 794	2 126 506	2 288 492	2 337 672	2 631 302	3 074 798
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 982 794	2 100 675	2 194 156	2 149 832	2 298 923	2 428 526
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 898 758	2 036 990	2 192 952	2 249 340	2 512 894	2 946 660
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.2	104.3	108.7	114.5	126.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.779	3.612	3.839	3.900	3.862	4.458
6 Population (thousand)	38 255	38 241	38 226	38 171	38 040	38 386
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	524 641	588 780	596 058	599 443	681 346	689 763
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	502 406	563 995	571 174	576 792	650 686	661 018
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	13 714	15 397	15 593	15 704	17 911	17 969
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 133	14 748	14 942	15 111	17 105	17 220
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	13 714	14 535	15 188	14 902	15 991	16 740
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	5.1	5.9	4.5	-2.0	6.9	5.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.2	6.0	4.5	-1.9	7.3	4.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.8	1.2	3.0	4.3	5.3	10.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	4.1	4.4	-6.3	-1.6	1.0	-15.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Poland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Portugal

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	195 947	205 184	214 375	200 519	216 053	242 341
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	195 947	201 530	206 937	189 760	200 647	214 347
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	191 348	200 173	208 806	197 398	213 892	239 012
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.8	103.6	105.7	107.7	113.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	10 331	10 325	10 343	10 371	10 391	10 417
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	221 358	242 313	239 987	229 032	255 535	255 197
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	216 162	236 395	233 753	225 467	252 979	251 692
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	21 427	23 468	23 202	22 085	24 592	24 498
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	20 924	22 895	22 600	21 741	24 346	24 161
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	21 427	22 049	22 602	20 671	21 814	23 245
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.5	2.8	2.7	-8.3	5.7	6.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.7	2.9	2.5	-8.5	5.5	6.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9	5.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Portugal

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Qatar

Currency: (Qatari Rial Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	586 401	667 339	641 991	525 657	654 225	863 048
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	586 401	593 642	597 728	576 463	585 841	613 372
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	584 874	653 706	625 940	514 546	645 066	829 636
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	112.4	107.4	91.2	111.7	140.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.640	3.640	3.640	3.640	3.640	3.640
6 Population (thousand)	2 707	2 761	2 798	2 803	2 815	2 892
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	161 099	183 335	176 371	144 411	179 732	237 101
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	160 680	179 590	171 962	141 359	177 216	227 922
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	59 518	66 398	63 037	51 513	63 848	81 972
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	59 363	65 042	61 461	50 425	62 955	78 799
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	59 518	59 066	58 690	56 492	57 175	58 258
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-1.5	1.2	0.7	-3.6	1.6	4.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-5.4	-0.8	-0.6	-3.7	1.2	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	7.8	12.4	-4.5	-15.1	22.5	26.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Qatar

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Republic of Korea

Currency: (Won Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 835 698 200	1 898 192 600	1 924 498 100	1 940 726 200	2 080 198 500	2 161 773 900
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 835 698 200	1 889 069 359	1 931 459 657	1 917 757 585	2 000 311 964	2 052 573 558
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 843 180 900	1 905 837 500	1 941 107 900	1 957 669 900	2 103 612 000	2 193 527 500
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.5	99.6	101.2	104.0	105.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1 131.001	1 100.163	1 165.358	1 180.266	1 143.952	1 291.447
6 Population (thousand)	51 486	51 641	51 768	51 858	51 848	51 783
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 623 074	1 725 373	1 651 423	1 644 313	1 818 432	1 673 917
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 629 690	1 732 322	1 665 676	1 658 669	1 838 899	1 698 504
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	31 524	33 411	31 901	31 708	35 072	32 326
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	31 653	33 546	32 176	31 985	35 467	32 801
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	31 524	32 344	32 989	32 697	34 111	35 047
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.2	2.9	2.2	-0.7	4.3	2.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.8	2.6	2.0	-0.9	4.3	2.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.2	0.5	-0.8	1.6	2.8	1.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.6	2.7	-5.9	-1.3	3.1	-12.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Republic of Korea

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Republic of Moldova

Currency: (Moldovan Leu Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	176 007	189 063	206 256	199 734	242 079	274 207
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	176 007	183 224	189 820	174 065	198 260	188 316
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	186 204	198 312	217 219	206 555	246 685	275 336
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.2	108.7	114.7	122.1	145.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	18.499	16.802	17.573	17.322	17.680	18.897
6 Population (thousand)	3 193	3 154	3 113	3 069	3 024	3 040
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	6 968	7 286	7 299	7 916	9 035	9 723
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	337	464	508	618	558	461
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	9 514	11 252	11 737	11 531	13 692	14 510
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	10 066	11 803	12 361	11 925	13 952	14 570
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 979	3 568	3 771	3 757	4 528	4 773
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 152	3 742	3 971	3 885	4 614	4 793
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 979	3 141	3 297	3 066	3 544	3 349
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.2	4.1	3.6	-8.3	13.9	-5.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.6	5.4	5.0	-7.0	15.6	-5.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.2	3.2	5.3	5.6	6.4	19.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	7.2	9.2	-4.6	1.4	-2.1	-6.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Republic of Moldova

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova Website (https://statistica.gov.md) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova Website (https://statistica.gov.md) Derived by applying the volume index from this source
	2021	National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova Website (https://statistica.gov.md) Derived by setting current prices and constant prices equal for the base year used in original estimation
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova Website (https://statistica.gov.md) Applied nominal values from this source
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Romania

Currency: (New Leu Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	851 620	959 059	1 063 795	1 066 781	1 189 090	1 401 345
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	851 620	902 964	937 757	903 271	954 837	994 053
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	845 132	933 571	1 043 380	1 046 309	1 166 271	1 374 453
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	106.2	113.4	118.1	124.5	141.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	4.052	3.942	4.238	4.244	4.160	4.688
6 Population (thousand)	19 689	19 598	19 502	19 392	19 248	19 167
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	210 147	243 316	251 018	251 363	285 810	298 892
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	208 546	236 850	246 201	246 539	280 325	293 156
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	10 673	12 415	12 872	12 962	14 849	15 594
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	10 592	12 085	12 625	12 713	14 564	15 295
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	10 673	11 369	11 866	11 494	12 241	12 798
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	8.2	6.0	3.9	-3.7	5.7	4.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	8.7	6.5	4.4	-3.1	6.5	4.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.7	6.2	6.8	4.1	5.4	13.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.2	2.7	-7.5	-0.1	2.0	-12.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Romania

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	EUROSTAT Website (http://ec.europa.eu/eurostat) Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Russian Federation

Currency: (Russian Ruble Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	91 843 154	103 861 651	109 608 306	107 658 131	135 294 975	153 435 153
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	91 843 154	94 420 586	96 496 022	93 935 351	99 209 154	97 155 811
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	89 395 612	101 314 814	106 158 545	105 085 294	132 133 610	150 489 844
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	110.0	113.6	114.6	136.4	157.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	58.343	62.668	64.738	72.105	73.654	68.485
6 Population (thousand)	146 187	146 430	146 533	146 371	145 836	145 580
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	519 203	477 785	485 793	460 934	472 158	376 117
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	61 773	90 548	78 405	92 298	79 085	85 655
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 574 199	1 657 328	1 693 115	1 493 076	1 836 890	2 240 422
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 532 248	1 616 688	1 639 827	1 457 394	1 793 969	2 197 415
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	10 768	11 318	11 554	10 201	12 596	15 390
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	10 481	11 041	11 191	9 957	12 301	15 094
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	10 768	11 052	11 287	11 000	11 660	11 439
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.8	2.8	2.2	-2.7	5.6	-2.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.5	2.6	2.1	-2.5	6.0	-1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.3	10.0	3.3	0.9	19.0	15.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	13.0	-7.4	-3.3	-11.4	-2.1	7.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Russian Federation

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Russian Federation Federal State Statistics Service Website (http://www.gks.ru/wps/wcm/connect/rosstat/rosstatsite.eng/) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Russian Federation Federal State Statistics Service Website (http://www.gks.ru/wps/wcm/connect/rosstat/rosstatsite.eng/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Russian Federation Federal State Statistics Service Website (http://www.gks.ru/wps/wcm/connect/rosstat/rosstatsite.eng/) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Rwanda

Currency: (Rwanda Franc Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	7 694 000	8 299 000	9 308 000	9 597 000	10 943 000	13 720 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	7 694 000	8 350 000	9 138 000	8 830 000	9 789 000	10 587 000
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	7 452 000	8 000 000	8 995 000	9 374 000	10 720 000	13 431 000
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	99.4	101.9	108.7	111.8	129.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	831.554	861.093	899.351	943.278	988.625	1 030.308
6 Population (thousand)	12 202	12 488	12 776	13 066	13 355	13 651
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 076	5 681	6 515	8 194	9 318	9 690
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	157	157	186	130	466	156
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	9 253	9 638	10 350	10 174	11 069	13 316
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	8 962	9 291	10 002	9 938	10 843	13 036
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	758	772	810	779	829	975
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	734	744	783	761	812	955
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	758	804	860	813	881	933
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.0	8.5	9.4	-3.4	10.9	8.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.6	6.0	7.0	-5.5	8.5	5.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.2	-0.6	2.5	6.7	2.9	15.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.6	-3.6	-4.4	-4.9	-4.8	-4.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Rwanda

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	National Institute of Statistics, Rwanda Website (http://www.statistics.gov.rw/index.php) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 859	2 908	2 991	2 388	2 324	2 644
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 859	2 918	3 036	2 595	2 572	2 769
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 727	2 780	2 946	2 323	2 227	2 538
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	99.7	98.5	92.0	90.4	95.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	47	47	47	47	47	47
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 059	1 077	1 108	885	861	979
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 010	1 030	1 091	860	825	940
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	22 507	22 909	23 596	18 872	18 409	20 964
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	21 467	21 907	23 236	18 355	17 637	20 122
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	22 507	22 989	23 949	20 504	20 370	21 956
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.0	2.1	4.0	-14.5	-0.9	7.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.1	2.1	4.2	-14.4	-0.7	7.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.0	-0.3	-1.1	-6.6	-1.8	5.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Saint Kitts and Nevis

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank Website (http://www.eccb-centralbank.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Eastern Caribbean Central Bank Website (http://www.eccb-centralbank.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Saint Lucia

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 394	5 558	5 658	3 836	4 788	5 722
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 394	5 549	5 529	4 127	4 594	5 323
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 073	5 277	5 319	3 759	4 643	5 470
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.2	102.3	93.0	104.2	107.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	176	177	178	178	179	179
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	622	615	639	734	893	909
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	22	22	23	19	19	21
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 998	2 058	2 096	1 421	1 773	2 119
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 879	1 954	1 970	1 392	1 720	2 026
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	11 329	11 629	11 796	7 971	9 933	11 854
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	10 655	11 041	11 088	7 811	9 633	11 332
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	11 329	11 609	11 525	8 575	9 531	11 028
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.4	2.9	-0.4	-25.4	11.3	15.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.0	2.5	-0.7	-25.6	11.1	15.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.6	0.2	2.2	-9.2	12.1	3.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Saint Lucia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	Central Statistical Office of Saint Lucia Website (http://www.stats.gov.lc) Applied nominal values from this source
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	Central Statistical Office of Saint Lucia Website (http://www.stats.gov.lc) Applied real values from this source
	2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Currency: (East Caribbean Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 279	2 388	2 458	2 334	2 399	2 671
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 279	2 348	2 364	2 263	2 311	2 383
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 266	2 383	2 453	2 313	2 354	2 650
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.7	104.0	103.1	103.8	112.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700	2.700
6 Population (thousand)	106	105	104	104	103	102
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	335	323	351	415	529	581
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	29	34	30	26	24	28
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	844	884	910	865	889	989
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	839	883	909	857	872	981
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	7 988	8 428	8 741	8 351	8 641	9 694
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	7 943	8 411	8 723	8 275	8 477	9 617
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	7 988	8 290	8 406	8 097	8 321	8 647
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.7	3.1	0.7	-4.3	2.1	3.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.3	3.8	1.4	-3.7	2.8	3.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	1.7	2.3	-0.8	0.7	8.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Samoa

Currency: (Tala Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 252	2 313	2 417	2 210	2 191	2 305
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 252	2 318	2 383	2 143	2 095	2 095
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 197	2 219	2 333	2 145	2 139	2 259
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	99.8	101.4	103.1	104.6	110.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.554	2.587	2.649	2.665	2.556	2.689
6 Population (thousand)	205	208	210	212	214	215
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	473	447	435	477	493	459
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	20	24	25	20	14	30
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	882	894	913	829	857	857
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	860	858	881	805	837	840
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 292	4 307	4 350	3 912	4 010	3 982
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 187	4 131	4 199	3 797	3 915	3 903
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 292	4 372	4 448	3 959	3 836	3 811
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.5	2.9	2.8	-10.1	-2.3	0.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.4	1.9	1.7	-11.0	-3.1	-0.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.4	-0.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.4	-1.3	-2.4	-0.6	4.1	-5.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Samoa

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Samoa Bureau of Statistics Website (https://www.sbs.gov.ws) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

San Marino

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 353	1 402	1 444	1 352	1 569	1 696
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 353	1 365	1 393	1 300	1 411	1 482
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 258	1 276	1 322	1 221	1 409	1 546
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.7	103.6	104.0	111.2	114.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	34	35	35	35	35	34
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 529	1 655	1 616	1 545	1 855	1 786
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 421	1 507	1 479	1 395	1 666	1 628
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	44 465	47 942	46 640	44 429	53 668	52 401
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	41 337	43 659	42 693	40 114	48 198	47 754
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	44 465	44 657	45 415	42 256	46 092	49 098
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.6	0.9	2.1	-6.6	8.5	5.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.0	0.4	1.7	-7.0	9.1	6.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.4	2.7	0.9	0.3	6.9	2.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

San Marino

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Sao Tome and Principe

Currency: (Dobra Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	8 231	8 619	9 424	10 247	10 981	12 780
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	8 231	8 474	8 660	8 928	9 098	9 104
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	8 206	8 621	9 387	10 350	11 036	12 933
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.7	108.8	114.8	120.7	140.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	21.741	20.751	21.885	21.507	20.710	23.290
6 Population (thousand)	207	210	213	217	222	226
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	266	249	277	317	331	392
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	3	3	5	2	3	6
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	379	415	431	476	530	549
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	377	415	429	481	533	555
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 829	1 976	2 018	2 191	2 389	2 425
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 824	1 977	2 010	2 213	2 401	2 454
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 829	1 854	1 867	1 889	1 885	1 850
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.8	2.9	2.2	3.1	1.9	0.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.2	1.4	0.7	1.2	-0.2	-1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.0	1.7	7.0	5.5	5.2	16.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	1.8	4.6	-5.5	1.7	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Sao Tome and Principe

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2020	African Development Bank Group African Statistical Yearbook 2021 Applied nominal values from this source
	2021-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2020	African Development Bank Group African Statistical Yearbook 2021 Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
	2021-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Saudi Arabia

Currency: (Saudi Riyal Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 681 230	3 174 689	3 144 618	2 753 517	3 278 085	4 157 143
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 681 230	2 767 009	2 797 383	2 697 194	2 834 079	3 046 238
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 721 347	3 203 605	3 174 241	2 805 823	3 335 120	4 197 950
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	114.7	112.4	102.1	115.7	136.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750
6 Population (thousand)	30 782	30 365	30 473	30 991	31 328	32 175
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	714 995	846 584	838 565	734 271	874 156	1 108 572
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	725 693	854 295	846 464	748 220	889 365	1 119 453
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	23 227	27 880	27 518	23 693	27 903	34 454
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	23 575	28 134	27 778	24 143	28 388	34 792
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	23 227	24 300	24 480	23 208	24 124	25 247
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.9	3.2	1.1	-3.6	5.1	7.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.7	4.6	0.7	-5.2	3.9	4.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	6.4	14.7	-2.0	-9.2	13.3	18.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Saudi Arabia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Senegal

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	12 191 800	12 840 100	13 712 659	14 119 420	15 287 932	17 325 489
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	12 191 800	12 948 849	13 546 261	13 728 062	14 625 832	15 203 839
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	11 826 758	12 483 104	13 307 100	13 771 756	14 912 094	16 899 560
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	99.2	101.2	102.9	104.5	114.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531	623.760
6 Population (thousand)	15 475	15 914	16 353	16 789	17 221	17 651
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	14 246	18 982	19 243	23 286	28 513	32 126
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	180	341	828	428	1 067	626
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	20 997	23 117	23 404	24 531	27 569	27 776
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	20 368	22 474	22 712	23 926	26 891	27 093
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 357	1 453	1 431	1 461	1 601	1 574
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 316	1 412	1 389	1 425	1 562	1 535
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 357	1 401	1 427	1 408	1 463	1 483
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.4	6.2	4.6	1.3	6.5	4.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.3	3.3	1.8	-1.3	3.9	1.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	0.6	-0.8	2.1	1.6	1.6	9.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Senegal

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Serbia

Currency: (Serbian Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 760 690	5 072 930	5 421 850	5 504 430	6 271 988	7 097 629
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 760 690	4 974 697	5 190 188	5 143 300	5 540 674	5 681 958
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 452 616	4 814 005	5 128 721	5 335 129	6 028 299	6 746 258
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.0	104.5	107.0	113.2	124.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	107.759	100.175	105.250	103.163	99.396	111.662
6 Population (thousand)	7 074	7 020	6 966	6 908	6 835	6 791
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	30 938	31 054	32 109	38 041	41 166	44 160
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	4 086	4 813	6 150	4 411	4 956	4 917
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	44 179	50 641	51 514	53 356	63 101	63 563
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	41 320	48 056	48 729	51 715	60 649	60 417
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 246	7 214	7 395	7 724	9 231	9 360
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 842	6 846	6 995	7 487	8 873	8 896
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 246	6 576	6 914	6 910	7 522	7 764
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.1	4.5	4.3	-0.9	7.7	2.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.9	5.3	5.1	-0.1	8.9	3.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.0	2.0	2.4	2.4	5.8	10.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	3.2	7.0	-5.1	2.0	3.7	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Serbia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Seychelles

Currency: (Seychelles Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	22 866	24 823	26 225	24 356	25 164	29 373
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	22 866	23 995	25 319	22 346	22 470	25 722
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	21 324	23 637	25 176	23 491	24 109	28 468
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.4	103.6	109.0	112.0	114.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	13.648	13.911	14.033	17.617	16.921	14.273
6 Population (thousand)	112	115	118	120	123	126
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 675	1 784	1 869	1 383	1 487	2 058
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 562	1 699	1 794	1 333	1 425	1 995
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	14 903	15 511	15 884	11 494	12 092	16 395
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	13 898	14 770	15 249	11 085	11 585	15 890
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	14 903	15 283	15 768	13 612	13 387	15 015
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.0	4.9	5.5	-11.7	0.6	14.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.5	2.6	3.2	-13.7	-1.7	12.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.3	3.4	0.1	5.2	2.7	2.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.5	-1.9	-0.9	-25.5	4.0	15.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Seychelles

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Sierra Leone

Currency: (Leone Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	27 611	32 402	36 731	39 938	44 360	48 905
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	27 611	28 566	30 067	29 475	30 684	31 837
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	27 177	32 115	36 268	39 171	43 850	48 453
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	113.4	122.2	135.5	144.6	153.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.384	7.932	9.010	9.830	10.439	14.048
6 Population (thousand)	7 379	7 555	7 732	7 913	8 095	8 277
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 753	1 757	1 856	2 109	2 451	2 331
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	39	48	57	87	92	94
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 739	4 085	4 077	4 063	4 249	3 481
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 680	4 049	4 025	3 985	4 200	3 449
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	507	541	527	513	525	421
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	499	536	521	504	519	417
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	507	512	527	504	513	521
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.8	3.5	5.3	-2.0	4.1	3.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.3	1.1	2.8	-4.2	1.8	1.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	9.5	13.4	7.7	10.9	6.7	6.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-17.4	-7.4	-13.6	-9.1	-6.2	-34.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Sierra Leone

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Singapore

Currency: (Singapore Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	474 012	508 369	514 153	482 204	583 222	687 230
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	474 012	490 684	497 284	478 040	524 366	544 491
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	441 156	446 170	454 561	416 443	495 989	555 530
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.6	103.4	100.9	111.2	126.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.381	1.349	1.364	1.380	1.343	1.379
6 Population (thousand)	5 604	5 634	5 670	5 620	5 546	5 650
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	343 257	376 893	376 902	349 488	434 111	498 475
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	319 464	330 780	333 217	301 827	369 182	402 947
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	61 251	66 892	66 478	62 185	78 271	88 227
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	57 006	58 708	58 773	53 704	66 564	71 320
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	61 251	63 065	63 516	61 595	68 464	69 788
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.5	3.5	1.3	-3.9	9.7	3.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.0	3.0	0.7	-3.0	11.2	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.9	3.6	-0.2	-2.4	10.3	13.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	2.3	-1.1	-1.1	2.6	-2.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Singapore

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Slovakia

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	84 670	89 875	94 430	93 450	100 245	109 762
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	84 670	88 082	90 294	87 288	91 453	93 163
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	83 144	88 459	92 163	92 640	97 341	107 938
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.0	104.6	107.1	109.6	117.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	5 436	5 443	5 451	5 455	5 443	5 473
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	95 650	106 138	105 712	106 738	118 563	115 585
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	93 926	104 467	103 174	105 813	115 129	113 664
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	17 597	19 499	19 394	19 567	21 784	21 118
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	17 280	19 192	18 929	19 397	21 153	20 767
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	17 597	18 281	18 714	18 076	18 982	19 229
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.9	4.0	2.5	-3.3	4.8	1.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.8	3.9	2.4	-3.4	5.0	1.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.2	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	7.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Slovakia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Slovenia

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	43 011	45 876	48 582	47 045	52 279	57 038
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	43 011	44 927	46 510	44 537	48 202	49 388
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	42 236	45 194	47 840	46 802	51 649	55 938
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.1	104.5	105.6	108.5	115.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	2 062	2 069	2 083	2 102	2 113	2 115
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	48 589	54 178	54 387	53 735	61 832	60 063
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	47 713	53 372	53 556	53 457	61 088	58 905
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	23 559	26 179	26 104	25 558	29 256	28 396
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	23 135	25 790	25 705	25 426	28 904	27 848
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	23 559	24 525	25 219	23 931	25 764	26 377
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.8	4.5	3.5	-4.2	8.2	2.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.8	4.1	2.8	-5.1	7.7	2.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.5	2.1	2.3	1.1	2.7	6.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Slovenia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Solomon Islands

Currency: (Solomon Islands Dollar Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	11 593	12 847	13 234	12 617	12 690	13 021
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	11 593	11 911	12 119	11 710	11 644	11 170
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	11 359	12 683	13 098	12 912	12 829	12 998
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	107.9	109.2	107.7	109.0	116.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.887	7.953	8.173	8.213	8.030	8.156
6 Population (thousand)	686	709	728	744	763	781
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	377	324	350	429	483	503
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	21	33	12	6	9	7
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 470	1 615	1 619	1 536	1 580	1 597
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 440	1 595	1 603	1 572	1 598	1 594
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 144	2 278	2 224	2 063	2 072	2 044
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 100	2 249	2 201	2 112	2 095	2 040
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 144	2 130	2 110	1 994	1 936	1 813
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.1	2.7	1.7	-3.4	-0.6	-4.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.4	-0.6	-0.9	-5.5	-2.9	-6.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	7.9	1.2	-1.3	1.1	7.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.8	-0.8	-2.8	-0.5	2.2	-1.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Solomon Islands

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	Solomon Islands National Statistics Office Website (statistics.gov.sb) Applied nominal values from this source
	2021-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	Solomon Islands National Statistics Office Website (statistics.gov.sb) Applied real values from this source
	2021-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Somalia

Currency: (Somali Shilling Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	190 604 591	201 155 400	228 906 000	223 657 200	239 087 700	253 206 000
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	190 604 591	196 301 792	203 428 327	198 214 280	204 777 134	209 769 734
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	189 852 532	200 327 005	228 038 738	222 733 014	238 066 756	252 112 452
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.5	112.5	112.8	116.8	120.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	23 097.987	24 300.000	24 300.000	24 300.000	24 300.000	24 300.000
6 Population (thousand)	14 917	15 452	16 031	16 651	17 271	17 802
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2 834	5 558	5 621	4 658	4 211	4 164
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	354	695	703	505	15	14
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	8 252	8 278	9 420	9 204	9 839	10 420
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	8 219	8 244	9 384	9 166	9 797	10 375
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	553	536	588	553	570	585
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	551	534	585	550	567	583
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	553	550	549	515	513	510
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	9.5	3.0	3.6	-2.6	3.3	2.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.3	-0.6	-0.1	-6.2	-0.4	-0.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.1	2.5	9.8	0.3	3.5	3.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-0.2	-5.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Somalia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the nominal US dollars from this source (data converted to Somali Shilling)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the real US dollars value from this source (data converted to Somali Shilling)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
	2018-2022	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

South Africa

Currency: (Rand Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 078 190	5 363 190	5 625 207	5 567 974	6 208 786	6 628 550
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 078 190	5 157 246	5 170 652	4 862 307	5 090 985	5 188 243
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 937 395	5 213 409	5 484 795	5 475 210	6 090 132	6 490 167
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.0	108.8	114.5	122.0	127.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	13.324	13.234	14.448	16.459	14.779	16.356
6 Population (thousand)	57 635	58 613	59 588	60 562	61 503	62 378
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	175 014	180 184	190 738	175 417	169 438	172 133
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	8 635	21 654	13 796	20 614	19 847	20 453
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	381 137	405 261	389 330	338 291	420 118	405 271
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	370 570	393 943	379 612	332 655	412 089	396 810
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 613	6 914	6 534	5 586	6 831	6 497
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 430	6 721	6 371	5 493	6 700	6 361
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 613	6 604	6 513	6 026	6 213	6 242
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.2	1.6	0.3	-6.0	4.7	1.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.5	-0.1	-1.4	-7.5	3.1	0.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.5	4.0	4.6	5.3	6.5	4.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	9.4	0.7	-9.2	-13.9	10.2	-10.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

South Africa

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

South Sudan

Currency: (South Sudanese Pound Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	405 877	1 144 300	2 597 880	3 007 890	4 245 061	9 944 566
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	405 877	421 472	469 437	453 672	442 574	419 624
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	399 194	1 054 590	2 546 584	2 954 039	4 169 061	9 645 407
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	271.5	553.4	663.0	959.2	2 369.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	113.648	141.386	157.999	165.907	306.355	534.511
6 Population (thousand)	10 259	10 123	10 423	10 698	10 866	11 021
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	624	1 586	2 490	2 602	2 497	2 505
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	4	12	16	12	166	16
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 571	8 093	16 442	18 130	13 857	18 605
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 513	7 459	16 118	17 805	13 609	18 045
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	348	800	1 577	1 695	1 275	1 688
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	342	737	1 546	1 664	1 252	1 637
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	348	366	396	373	358	335
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-3.5	3.8	11.4	-3.4	-2.4	-5.2
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.9	5.2	8.2	-5.8	-3.9	-6.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	174.7	171.5	103.8	19.8	44.7	147.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-143.2	-24.4	-11.8	-5.0	-84.7	-74.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

South Sudan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023 Derived by applying the share in GDP to sum of Sudan and South Sudan
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023 Derived by applying the share in GDP to sum of Sudan and South Sudan

Spain

Currency: (Euro Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 162 492	1 203 859	1 245 513	1 119 010	1 222 290	1 346 377
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 162 492	1 189 049	1 212 639	1 077 220	1 146 196	1 212 339
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 162 929	1 205 594	1 247 716	1 121 876	1 231 787	1 352 772
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.2	102.7	103.9	106.6	111.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.885	0.847	0.893	0.876	0.845	0.950
6 Population (thousand)	46 869	47 093	47 435	47 679	47 736	47 828
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 313 245	1 421 703	1 394 320	1 278 129	1 445 652	1 417 800
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 313 739	1 423 752	1 396 786	1 281 402	1 456 884	1 424 535
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	28 020	30 189	29 394	26 807	30 285	29 643
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	28 030	30 233	29 446	26 875	30 520	29 784
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	28 020	28 523	28 879	25 523	27 125	28 635
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.0	2.3	2.0	-11.2	6.4	5.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.7	1.8	1.2	-11.6	6.3	5.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.7	4.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	2.0	3.4	-12.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Spain

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Sri Lanka

Currency: (Sri Lanka Rupee Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	14 387 319	15 351 933	15 910 976	15 671 535	17 612 370	24 063 762
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	14 387 319	14 719 677	14 687 223	14 008 010	14 597 394	13 524 954
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	14 034 463	14 962 333	15 469 582	15 248 473	17 216 831	23 432 546
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	104.3	108.3	111.9	120.7	177.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	152.446	162.465	178.745	185.593	198.764	316.953
6 Population (thousand)	22 088	22 253	22 411	22 562	22 700	22 835
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	50 766	52 920	56 118	56 874	58 733	58 713
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 952	5 523	4 431	3 337	3 100	2 158
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	94 376	94 494	89 015	84 441	88 609	75 922
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	92 062	92 096	86 546	82 161	86 619	73 931
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 273	4 246	3 972	3 743	3 903	3 325
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 168	4 139	3 862	3 642	3 816	3 238
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 273	4 339	4 299	4 073	4 218	3 885
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.5	2.3	-0.2	-4.6	4.2	-7.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.6	1.5	-0.9	-5.3	3.6	-7.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.3	7.8	47.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.7	-6.6	-10.0	-3.8	-7.1	-59.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Sri Lanka

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2021	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
	2022	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Sudan

Fiscal year beginning 1 July of the calendar year

Currency: (Sudanese Pound Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	815 856	1 176 630	1 607 290	2 587 386	7 392 102	9 492 215
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	815 856	838 842	849 523	818 687	803 389	783 305
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	742 485	1 221 043	1 676 377	2 446 390	7 101 769	9 419 903
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	140.3	189.2	316.0	920.1	1 211.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.683	24.329	45.767	53.996	370.791	546.759
6 Population (thousand)	42 714	44 231	45 548	46 789	48 067	49 383
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	21 345	20 219	20 354	21 209	20 472	19 928
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	151	147	134	101	1 360	131
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	122 073	48 363	35 119	47 918	19 936	17 361
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	111 095	50 189	36 628	45 307	19 153	17 229
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 858	1 093	771	1 024	415	352
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 601	1 135	804	968	398	349
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 858	2 838	2 791	2 618	2 501	2 373
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.7	2.8	1.3	-3.6	-1.9	-2.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.1	-0.7	-1.7	-6.2	-4.5	-5.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	28.7	40.3	34.9	67.0	191.1	31.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.6	-264.0	-88.1	-18.0	-586.7	-47.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Sudan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020-2021	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 3 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023 Derived by applying the share in GDP to sum of Sudan and South Sudan
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023 Derived by applying the share in GDP to sum of Sudan and South Sudan

Suriname

Currency: (Surinam Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	26 893	29 822	31 732	38 719	60 704	89 472
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	26 893	28 224	28 554	23 992	23 408	23 977
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	23 919	26 906	28 634	34 346	53 193	81 756
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	105.7	111.1	161.4	259.3	373.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	7.488	7.463	7.458	9.310	18.239	24.709
6 Population (thousand)	594	600	606	612	618	623
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	3 128	3 540	3 928	3 886	4 154	4 209
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	235	351	380	346	331	291
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	3 592	3 996	4 255	4 159	3 328	3 621
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	3 194	3 605	3 839	3 689	2 916	3 309
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 050	6 666	7 024	6 792	5 386	5 811
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 380	6 014	6 338	6 025	4 720	5 310
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 050	6 287	6 295	5 233	5 059	5 139
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.6	4.9	1.2	-16.0	-2.4	2.4
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.5	3.9	0.1	-16.9	-3.3	1.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	28.1	5.7	5.2	45.2	60.7	43.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-20.2	0.3	0.1	-24.8	-95.9	-35.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Suriname

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Sweden

Currency: (Swedish Krona Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	4 625 094	4 828 306	5 049 619	5 038 538	5 486 558	5 971 551
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	4 625 094	4 715 284	4 808 939	4 704 575	4 993 766	5 126 760
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	4 707 078	4 924 779	5 202 238	5 220 791	5 717 233	6 260 546
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.4	105.0	107.1	109.9	116.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	8.549	8.693	9.458	9.210	8.577	10.114
6 Population (thousand)	10 058	10 175	10 279	10 354	10 416	10 487
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	541 019	555 455	533 880	547 054	639 715	590 410
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	550 609	566 554	550 015	566 842	666 611	618 983
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	53 791	54 588	51 938	52 837	61 416	56 297
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	54 744	55 679	53 508	54 748	63 998	59 022
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	53 791	54 206	54 725	53 152	56 081	57 183
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.6	2.0	2.0	-2.2	6.1	2.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.2	0.8	1.0	-2.9	5.5	2.0
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.6	6.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.2	-1.7	-8.8	2.6	6.9	-17.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Sweden

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Switzerland

Currency: (Swiss Franc Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	684 558	709 522	716 879	696 620	743 330	781 460
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	684 558	704 140	712 181	696 928	734 506	753 370
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	675 093	683 886	691 983	672 853	731 530	765 675
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.8	100.7	100.0	101.2	103.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.985	0.978	0.994	0.939	0.914	0.955
6 Population (thousand)	8 454	8 516	8 578	8 641	8 707	8 792
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	695 201	725 563	721 417	741 902	813 409	818 427
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	685 588	699 347	696 364	716 590	800 496	801 895
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	82 237	85 196	84 105	85 863	93 420	93 086
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	81 100	82 118	81 185	82 933	91 937	91 205
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	82 237	83 966	84 320	81 911	85 669	87 018
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.4	2.9	1.1	-2.1	5.4	2.6
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.4	2.1	0.4	-2.9	4.6	1.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.4	0.8	-0.1	-0.7	1.2	2.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.1	0.7	-1.6	5.5	2.7	-4.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Switzerland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Syrian Arab Republic

Currency: (Syrian Pound Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	8 348 139	9 580 727	11 620 864	17 266 450	25 936 805	51 138 435
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	8 348 139	8 464 443	8 567 769	8 552 148	8 663 303	8 585 333
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	8 045 455	9 229 041	11 178 909	16 571 165	24 743 107	49 120 638
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	113.2	135.6	201.9	299.4	595.6
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	492.611	436.500	436.500	877.945	1 256.000	2 505.747
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	507.542	434.000	447.586	994.861	2 187.500	2 750.000
6 Population (thousand)	19 225	19 578	20 354	21 049	21 629	22 462
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	4 604	4 584	4 590	4 763	5 029	4 848
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	0	19	1	595	629	606
9a GDP in current prices (million US\$)	16 947	21 949	26 623	19 667	20 650	20 408
9b GDP in current prices (million US\$)	16 448	22 075	25 963	17 356	11 857	18 596
10a GNI in current prices (million US\$)	16 332	21 143	25 610	18 875	19 700	19 603
10b GNI in current prices (million US\$)	15 852	21 265	24 976	16 657	11 311	17 862
11a Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	882	1 121	1 308	934	955	909
11b Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	856	1 128	1 276	825	548	828
12a Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	850	1 080	1 258	897	911	873
12b Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	825	1 086	1 227	791	523	795
13a Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	882	878	855	825	813	776
13b Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	856	852	829	801	789	753
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.2	1.3	-0.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-0.9	-0.4	-2.6	-3.5	-1.4	-4.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	37.2	13.2	19.8	48.9	48.3	99.0
17a Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-7.0	11.4	0.0	-101.1	-43.1	-99.5
17b Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-10.9	14.5	-3.1	-122.3	-119.9	-25.7

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Syrian Arab Republic

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	Central Bureau of Statistics, Syrian Arab Republic Website (http://cbssyr.sy/index.htm) Applied nominal values from this source
	2022	Economist Intelligence Unit Countrydata, website Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	Central Bureau of Statistics, Syrian Arab Republic Website (http://cbssyr.sy/index.htm) Applied real values from this source
	2022	Economist Intelligence Unit Countrydata, website Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	Central Bureau of Statistics, Syrian Arab Republic Website (http://cbssyr.sy/index.htm) Applied nominal values from this source
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Tajikistan

Currency: (Somoni Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	64 434	71 059	79 110	83 958	101 076	118 182
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	64 434	69 312	74 471	77 746	85 087	91 921
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	73 846	82 276	91 790	98 039	121 671	156 743
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.5	106.2	108.0	118.8	128.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	8.550	9.151	9.530	10.322	11.309	11.031
6 Population (thousand)	9 086	9 307	9 530	9 749	9 967	10 182
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	5 866	6 087	6 633	6 904	6 970	6 745
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	620	432	408	248	384	352
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	7 536	7 765	8 301	8 134	8 938	10 714
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	8 637	8 991	9 631	9 498	10 759	14 209
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	829	834	871	834	897	1 052
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	951	966	1 011	974	1 079	1 395
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	829	871	914	933	998	1 056
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	8.8	7.6	7.4	4.4	9.4	8.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	6.1	5.0	4.9	2.0	7.1	5.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.1	2.5	3.6	1.7	10.0	8.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-9.1	-7.0	-4.1	-8.3	-9.6	2.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Tajikistan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Thailand

Currency: (Baht Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	15 488 664	16 373 340	16 889 169	15 661 294	16 188 611	17 378 017
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	15 488 664	16 142 729	16 484 078	15 486 786	15 729 647	16 117 032
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	14 794 813	15 582 085	16 268 255	15 314 095	15 626 316	16 878 222
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.4	102.5	101.1	102.9	107.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	33.940	32.310	31.048	31.294	31.977	35.061
6 Population (thousand)	71 160	71 376	71 522	71 641	71 727	71 735
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	163 015	181 636	177 871	197 234	205 810	192 078
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	13 452	16 891	28 803	19 995	16 351	39 010
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	456 357	506 754	543 977	500 462	506 256	495 646
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	435 913	482 265	523 978	489 367	488 672	481 391
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	6 413	7 100	7 606	6 986	7 058	6 909
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	6 126	6 757	7 326	6 831	6 813	6 711
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	6 413	6 664	6 791	6 369	6 461	6 620
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.2	4.2	2.1	-6.1	1.6	2.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.7	3.9	1.9	-6.2	1.4	2.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	1.4	1.0	-1.3	1.8	4.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	3.8	4.8	3.9	-0.8	-2.2	-9.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Thailand

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Timor-Leste

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 598	1 566	2 027	2 163	3 622	3 205
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 598	1 587	1 959	2 585	2 722	2 163
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 271	2 246	3 131	2 911	3 945	3 259
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	98.7	103.5	83.7	133.1	148.2
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	1 252	1 276	1 301	1 326	1 350	1 369
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	125	158	203	232	279	290
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	0	1	3	4	6	10
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 598	1 566	2 027	2 163	3 622	3 205
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 271	2 246	3 131	2 911	3 945	3 259
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 277	1 227	1 558	1 631	2 683	2 340
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 814	1 760	2 407	2 195	2 922	2 380
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 277	1 244	1 506	1 949	2 016	1 580
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-3.1	-0.7	23.4	32.0	5.3	-20.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-5.0	-2.6	21.0	29.5	3.4	-21.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.2	-1.3	4.9	-19.2	59.0	11.4
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Timor-Leste

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Togo

Currency: (CFA Franc BCEAO Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 708 901	3 904 353	4 097 073	4 232 598	4 599 104	5 110 840
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 708 901	3 886 750	4 078 088	4 123 618	4 370 688	4 624 649
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 734 425	3 919 895	4 109 092	4 353 064	4 708 768	5 235 730
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	100.5	100.5	102.6	105.2	110.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	580.657	555.446	585.911	575.586	554.531	623.760
6 Population (thousand)	8 057	8 259	8 463	8 670	8 878	9 090
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	1 629	1 701	1 990	2 508	3 413	3 118
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	78	80	76	65	72	143
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	6 387	7 029	6 993	7 354	8 294	8 194
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	6 431	7 057	7 013	7 563	8 491	8 394
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	793	851	826	848	934	901
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	798	855	829	872	956	923
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	793	810	830	819	848	876
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.0	4.8	4.9	1.1	6.0	5.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.4	2.2	2.4	-1.3	3.5	3.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-0.9	0.5	0.0	2.2	2.5	5.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	2.0	4.3	-5.5	1.8	3.7	-12.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Togo

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020	Togo: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques et Démographiques Annuaire Statistique National 2020-2021 Applied nominal values from this source
	2021-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2020	Togo: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques et Démographiques Annuaire Statistique National 2020-2021 Applied real values from this source
	2021-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2022	Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GNI
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Tonga

Fiscal year ending 30 June of the calendar year
 Currency: (Pa'anga Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 018	1 073	1 163	1 120	1 069	1 137
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 018	1 020	1 027	1 032	1 005	985
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 058	1 138	1 257	1 215	1 128	1 210
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	105.1	113.2	108.5	106.4	115.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.206	2.237	2.289	2.300	2.265	2.328
6 Population (thousand)	105	106	106	106	105	105
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	193	187	187	195	224	210
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	3	6	3	5	3	8
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	461	480	508	487	472	488
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	480	509	549	528	498	520
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 379	4 543	4 807	4 607	4 473	4 650
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	4 554	4 820	5 195	4 999	4 723	4 950
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 379	4 381	4 407	4 427	4 318	4 251
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.3	0.2	0.7	0.5	-2.7	-2.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.5	0.0	0.6	0.5	-2.5	-1.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.6	5.1	7.7	-4.2	-1.9	8.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.4	-1.4	-2.4	-0.4	1.5	-2.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Tonga

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Trinidad and Tobago

Currency: (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	162 981	166 352	160 589	140 474	165 560	202 985
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	162 981	161 999	162 585	147 825	146 292	148 460
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	163 313	161 613	156 489	133 345	164 945	193 718
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.7	98.8	95.0	113.2	136.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	6.780	6.771	6.754	6.751	6.759	6.754
6 Population (thousand)	1 445	1 471	1 485	1 481	1 488	1 496
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	24 040	24 569	23 776	20 808	24 496	30 053
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	24 089	23 869	23 169	19 752	24 405	28 681
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	16 634	16 708	16 012	14 050	16 466	20 090
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	16 668	16 232	15 603	13 337	16 405	19 173
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	16 634	16 250	16 150	14 723	14 504	14 639
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-4.8	-0.6	0.4	-9.1	-1.0	1.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-5.3	-2.3	-0.6	-8.8	-1.5	0.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	8.2	2.7	-3.8	-3.8	19.1	20.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-1.7	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Trinidad and Tobago

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Central Statistical Office, Republic of Trinidad and Tobago Website (http://www.cso.gov.tt/cso/default.aspx) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Central Statistical Office, Republic of Trinidad and Tobago Website (http://www.cso.gov.tt/cso/default.aspx) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Tunisia

Currency: (Tunisian Dinar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	102 012	112 985	122 969	119 633	130 466	143 328
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	102 012	104 655	106 228	97 069	101 266	103 820
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	99 610	110 243	119 373	115 598	126 066	138 494
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	108.0	115.8	123.2	128.8	138.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2.419	2.647	2.934	2.812	2.794	3.104
6 Population (thousand)	11 650	11 766	11 875	11 974	12 049	12 119
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	33 501	35 052	39 445	41 117	41 668	39 652
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2 361	2 223	2 311	2 336	3 490	2 863
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	42 164	42 686	41 906	42 538	46 687	46 181
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	41 171	41 650	40 680	41 104	45 113	44 624
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 619	3 628	3 529	3 553	3 875	3 811
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 534	3 540	3 426	3 433	3 744	3 682
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 619	3 677	3 697	3 351	3 474	3 541
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.2	2.6	1.5	-8.6	4.3	2.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.2	1.6	0.6	-9.4	3.7	1.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.7	8.0	7.2	6.5	4.5	7.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-12.6	-9.4	-10.9	4.2	0.6	-11.1

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Tunisia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017	Institut National de la Statistique, Tunisia Website (http://www.ins.nat.tn) Applied nominal values from this source
	2018-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	Institut National de la Statistique, Tunisia Website (http://www.ins.nat.tn) Derived by extrapolating 4th quarter base on corresponding previous year quarterly changes then adding all 4 quarters
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017	Institut National de la Statistique, Tunisia Website (http://www.ins.nat.tn) Applied real values from this source
	2018-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	Institut National de la Statistique, Tunisia Website (http://www.ins.nat.tn) Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Türkiye

Currency: (New Turkish Lira Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 133 704	3 761 166	4 317 810	5 048 568	7 256 142	15 011 776
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 133 704	3 228 128	3 254 551	3 315 081	3 694 307	3 898 728
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 064 141	3 707 691	4 250 598	4 988 518	7 161 628	14 869 907
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	116.5	132.7	152.3	196.4	385.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.648	4.828	5.674	7.009	8.850	16.549
6 Population (thousand)	83 084	84 416	85 358	86 092	86 686	87 058
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	446 977	425 779	414 618	429 422	437 507	458 699
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	69 719	67 995	69 245	68 780	56 166	51 493
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	858 989	778 972	761 006	720 338	819 865	907 118
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	839 920	767 897	749 160	711 770	809 186	898 546
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	10 339	9 228	8 915	8 367	9 458	10 420
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	10 109	9 097	8 777	8 268	9 335	10 321
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	10 339	10 482	10 451	10 555	11 682	12 276
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.5	3.0	0.8	1.9	11.4	5.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.6	1.4	-0.3	1.0	10.7	5.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	11.0	16.5	13.9	14.8	29.0	96.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-20.8	-32.4	-17.5	-23.5	-26.3	-87.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Türkiye

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
	2018-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Turkmenistan

Currency: (Turkmenistan Manat Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	132 742	142 679	158 315	160 363	175 026	197 900
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	132 742	140 972	149 853	144 758	151 272	153 844
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	127 233	136 670	156 059	159 483	173 944	195 198
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.2	105.6	110.8	115.7	128.6
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.500	3.500	3.500	3.500	3.500	3.500
6 Population (thousand)	6 507	6 656	6 804	6 950	7 092	7 230
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	8 650	8 160	6 516	5 636	4 851	4 509
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 381	1 460	1 804	1 850	1 447	943
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	37 926	40 765	45 233	45 818	50 007	56 543
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	36 352	39 048	44 588	45 567	49 698	55 771
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	5 828	6 125	6 648	6 593	7 051	7 820
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 587	5 867	6 553	6 556	7 008	7 714
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	5 828	6 052	6 293	5 951	6 094	6 079
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.5	6.2	6.3	-3.4	4.5	1.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.1	3.8	4.0	-5.4	2.4	-0.2
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	-1.5	1.2	4.4	4.9	4.4	11.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Turkmenistan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Tuvalu

Currency: (Australian Dollar Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	59	64	78	75	80	85
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	59	60	68	65	66	67
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	82	93	104	102	108	115
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	107.3	114.3	115.2	120.6	127.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.305	1.338	1.439	1.453	1.331	1.442
6 Population (thousand)	11	11	11	10	10	10
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	45	48	54	52	60	59
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	63	70	72	70	81	80
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	4 167	4 469	5 118	4 977	5 903	5 909
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	5 776	6 472	6 825	6 771	7 960	7 962
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	4 167	4 272	4 937	4 811	4 993	5 128
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.4	1.4	13.7	-4.2	1.7	0.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.0	2.5	15.6	-2.6	3.8	2.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	3.0	7.3	6.5	0.8	4.7	5.5
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	3.0	-2.6	-7.5	-1.0	8.4	-8.3

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Tuvalu

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Uganda

Currency: (Uganda Shilling Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	114 090 676	127 002 264	139 919 538	141 519 498	152 914 321	178 009 659
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	114 090 676	120 415 052	129 779 902	127 947 820	135 349 261	144 106 006
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	111 406 082	123 429 286	136 294 101	138 623 298	149 000 314	174 601 964
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	105.5	107.8	110.6	113.0	123.5
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3 611.224	3 727.069	3 704.049	3 718.249	3 587.052	3 689.817
6 Population (thousand)	40 177	41 566	43 000	44 457	45 911	47 313
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	11 673	12 315	13 971	17 597	20 323	20 715
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	97	422	166	402	339	474
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	31 593	34 076	37 775	38 061	42 630	48 243
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	30 850	33 117	36 796	37 282	41 538	47 320
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	786	820	878	856	929	1 020
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	768	797	856	839	905	1 000
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	786	802	836	797	816	843
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.1	5.5	7.8	-1.4	5.8	6.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.4	2.0	4.2	-4.6	2.4	3.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.2	5.5	2.2	2.6	2.1	9.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-5.6	-3.2	0.6	-0.4	3.5	-2.9

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Uganda

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Principal Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Ukraine

Currency: (Hryvnia Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 981 227	3 560 302	3 977 198	4 222 026	5 450 849	5 239 114
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 981 227	3 085 223	3 183 935	3 064 448	3 170 038	2 258 380
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 024 509	3 594 946	4 026 617	4 314 283	5 292 595	5 518 550
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	115.4	124.9	137.8	171.9	232.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	26.597	27.200	25.846	26.958	27.286	32.342
6 Population (thousand)	45 436	45 209	44 957	44 680	44 299	41 049
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	123 876	121 887	124 900	132 410	135 706	139 595
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	9 454	11 026	9 943	13 543	10 372	9 575
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	112 091	130 891	153 883	156 618	199 766	161 990
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	113 718	132 165	155 795	160 040	193 966	170 629
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 467	2 895	3 423	3 505	4 510	3 946
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 503	2 923	3 465	3 582	4 379	4 157
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 467	2 566	2 663	2 579	2 691	2 069
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.4	3.5	3.2	-3.8	3.4	-28.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.8	4.0	3.8	-3.2	4.3	-23.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	22.1	15.4	8.2	10.3	24.8	34.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.1	-2.3	5.0	-4.3	-1.2	-18.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Ukraine

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

United Arab Emirates

Currency: (UAE Dirham Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 434 173	1 568 339	1 535 067	1 283 440	1 524 744	1 846 283
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 434 173	1 453 017	1 469 121	1 396 296	1 457 101	1 566 525
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 444 373	1 573 569	1 542 638	1 276 540	1 522 044	1 846 483
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	107.9	104.5	91.9	104.6	117.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	3.673	3.673	3.673	3.673	3.673	3.673
6 Population (thousand)	9 234	9 347	9 378	9 449	9 789	10 242
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	390 517	427 049	417 990	349 473	415 179	502 732
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	393 294	428 474	420 051	347 594	414 444	502 786
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	42 290	45 689	44 572	36 987	42 413	49 085
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	42 590	45 841	44 792	36 788	42 337	49 090
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	42 290	42 329	42 657	40 239	40 531	41 647
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	0.7	1.3	1.1	-5.0	4.4	7.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-1.5	0.1	0.8	-5.7	0.7	2.8
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.0	7.9	-3.2	-12.0	13.8	12.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

United Arab Emirates

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

Currency: (Pound Sterling Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2 082 482	2 152 304	2 233 921	2 104 288	2 284 079	2 505 981
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2 082 482	2 111 716	2 146 382	1 924 019	2 090 926	2 181 781
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2 060 075	2 123 051	2 231 667	2 059 457	2 296 612	2 518 331
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	101.9	104.1	109.4	109.2	114.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	0.777	0.750	0.783	0.780	0.727	0.811
6 Population (thousand)	66 354	66 752	67 111	67 352	67 669	68 179
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	2 680 237	2 871 532	2 851 407	2 697 807	3 141 506	3 088 840
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	2 651 399	2 832 504	2 848 530	2 640 331	3 158 744	3 104 062
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	40 393	43 018	42 488	40 055	46 425	45 305
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	39 958	42 433	42 445	39 202	46 679	45 528
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	40 393	40 716	41 163	36 766	39 769	41 186
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.7	1.4	1.6	-10.4	8.7	4.3
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.9	0.8	1.1	-10.7	8.2	3.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.9	1.9	2.1	5.1	-0.1	5.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-4.9	3.5	-4.5	0.4	6.8	-11.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

United Republic of Tanzania

Currency: (Tanzanian Shilling Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	121 914 597	127 722 550	138 517 683	149 649 900	161 120 770	175 722 485
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	121 914 597	130 451 909	139 518 847	146 151 760	153 330 594	160 621 539
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	119 772 739	126 233 185	136 126 685	146 664 534	158 299 806	172 652 480
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	97.9	99.3	102.4	105.1	109.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 228.857	2 263.782	2 288.207	2 294.146	2 297.764	2 315.291
6 Population (thousand)	55 653	57 437	59 175	60 973	62 830	64 712
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	21 431	22 363	24 174	25 546	28 506	30 170
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	559	725	845	904	1 621	1 534
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	54 698	56 420	60 535	65 231	70 121	75 897
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	53 737	55 762	59 491	63 930	68 893	74 571
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	983	982	1 023	1 070	1 116	1 173
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	966	971	1 005	1 048	1 096	1 152
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	983	1 019	1 058	1 075	1 095	1 114
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.8	7.0	7.0	4.8	4.9	4.8
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.3	3.7	3.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.7	-2.1	1.4	3.1	2.6	4.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

United Republic of Tanzania

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding national currency values of Mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding national currency values of Mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by adding national currency values of Mainland Tanzania and Zanzibar
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2021 2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland

Currency: (Tanzanian Shilling Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	118 677 627	123 989 406	134 383 846	145 429 645	156 375 288	170 255 623
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	118 677 627	126 983 778	135 817 994	142 373 233	149 361 121	156 410 933
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	116 592 638	122 543 573	132 064 203	142 528 469	153 637 410	167 281 128
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	97.6	98.9	102.1	104.7	108.9
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 228.857	2 263.782	2 288.207	2 294.146	2 297.764	2 315.291
6 Population (thousand)	54 119	55 857	57 549	59 301	61 113	62 949
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	53 246	54 771	58 729	63 392	68 055	73 535
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	52 311	54 132	57 715	62 127	66 864	72 251
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	984	981	1 020	1 069	1 114	1 168
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	967	969	1 003	1 048	1 094	1 148
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	984	1 020	1 059	1 077	1 097	1 115
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.8	7.0	7.0	4.8	4.9	4.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.2	3.7	3.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.6	-2.4	1.3	3.2	2.5	4.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

United Republic of Tanzania: Mainland

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2021 2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

United Republic of Tanzania: Zanzibar

Currency: (Tanzanian Shilling Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	3 236 970	3 733 144	4 133 837	4 220 255	4 745 482	5 466 862
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	3 236 970	3 468 131	3 700 853	3 778 528	3 969 474	4 210 606
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	3 180 101	3 689 612	4 062 482	4 136 065	4 662 396	5 371 352
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	107.6	111.7	111.7	119.5	129.8
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2 228.857	2 263.782	2 288.207	2 294.146	2 297.764	2 315.291
6 Population (thousand)	1 534	1 580	1 626	1 672	1 718	1 763
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	1 452	1 649	1 807	1 840	2 065	2 361
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	1 427	1 630	1 775	1 803	2 029	2 320
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	947	1 044	1 111	1 100	1 202	1 339
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	930	1 032	1 092	1 079	1 181	1 316
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	947	985	1 021	1 014	1 037	1 072
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	7.6	7.1	6.7	2.1	5.1	6.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	4.4	4.1	3.7	-0.7	2.2	3.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	9.3	7.6	3.8	0.0	7.0	8.6
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.4	-1.6	-1.1	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

United Republic of Tanzania: Zanzibar

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Office of the Chief Government Statistician Gross Domestic Product - June 2023 Quarter Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Office of the Chief Government Statistician Gross Domestic Product - June 2023 Quarter Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of Tanzania (mainland)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2021 2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	Statistics Office of Zanzibar Office of Chief Government Statistician Tanzania National Population Projections Report 2022

United States

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	19 612 102	20 656 516	21 521 395	21 322 950	23 594 031	25 744 108
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	19 612 102	20 193 896	20 692 087	20 234 074	21 407 692	21 822 037
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	19 837 150	20 883 383	21 760 847	21 479 588	23 783 037	25 978 277
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.3	104.0	105.4	110.2	118.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	332 205	335 056	337 790	339 436	340 161	341 534
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	19 612 102	20 656 516	21 521 395	21 322 950	23 594 031	25 744 108
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	19 837 150	20 883 383	21 760 847	21 479 588	23 783 037	25 978 277
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	59 036	61 651	63 712	62 819	69 361	75 378
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	59 714	62 328	64 421	63 280	69 917	76 064
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	59 036	60 270	61 257	59 611	62 934	63 894
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	2.5	3.0	2.5	-2.2	5.8	1.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.5	2.1	1.6	-2.7	5.6	1.5
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.3	4.6	7.0
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

United States

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development OECD.Stats Website (http://stats.oecd.org) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Uruguay

Currency: (Peso Uruguayo Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	1 864 139	2 007 724	2 193 674	2 254 796	2 646 327	2 888 512
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	1 864 139	1 867 206	1 884 544	1 745 463	1 842 544	1 929 277
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	1 762 824	1 896 651	2 087 595	2 132 916	2 382 526	2 621 399
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	107.5	116.4	129.2	143.6	149.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	28.676	30.725	35.255	42.013	43.555	41.171
6 Population (thousand)	3 388	3 395	3 397	3 399	3 397	3 391
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	65 006	65 344	62 222	53 669	60 759	70 159
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	61 473	61 729	59 214	50 768	54 702	63 671
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	19 185	19 250	18 316	15 790	17 888	20 690
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	18 142	18 185	17 430	14 936	16 105	18 777
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	19 185	19 182	19 345	17 908	18 916	19 841
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	1.7	0.2	0.9	-7.4	5.6	4.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	1.5	0.0	0.8	-7.4	5.6	4.9
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	5.7	7.5	8.3	11.0	11.2	4.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	4.9	-7.1	-14.7	-19.2	-3.7	5.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Uruguay

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Uzbekistan

Currency: (Uzbekistan Sum Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	317 476 369	426 640 955	532 712 512	605 514 886	738 425 246	896 617 897
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	317 476 369	336 143 164	356 249 775	363 359 042	390 259 850	412 400 985
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	323 696 402	438 959 828	539 214 481	607 124 808	742 246 471	901 257 742
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	126.9	149.5	166.6	189.2	217.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	5 113.879	8 069.606	8 836.788	10 054.261	10 609.464	11 050.145
6 Population (thousand)	31 819	32 373	32 965	33 586	34 244	34 939
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	16 348	17 606	22 957	33 711	40 842	49 099
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	1 436	691	1 950	2 363	3 689	5 904
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	62 081	52 870	60 284	60 225	69 601	81 141
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	63 298	54 397	61 019	60 385	69 961	81 561
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 951	1 633	1 829	1 793	2 033	2 322
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 989	1 680	1 851	1 798	2 043	2 334
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 951	2 030	2 113	2 116	2 229	2 308
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.4	5.9	6.0	2.0	7.4	5.7
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.6	4.1	4.1	0.1	5.3	3.6
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	19.1	26.9	17.8	11.4	13.5	14.9
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-72.5	-57.8	-9.5	-13.8	-5.5	-4.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Uzbekistan

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Vanuatu

Currency: (Vatu Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	94 887	100 771	107 450	104 929	104 023	117 917
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	94 887	97 638	100 804	95 771	94 284	96 090
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	95 137	103 699	122 815	116 891	118 690	135 487
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.2	106.6	109.6	110.3	122.7
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	107.821	110.165	114.733	115.380	109.453	115.354
6 Population (thousand)	279	285	292	299	306	313
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	401	402	441	456	491	484
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	5	15	11	14	15	17
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	880	915	937	909	950	1 022
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	882	941	1 070	1 013	1 084	1 175
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	3 160	3 207	3 207	3 043	3 107	3 265
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	3 168	3 300	3 666	3 390	3 545	3 752
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	3 160	3 175	3 202	2 972	2 859	2 847
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.4	2.9	3.2	-5.0	-1.6	1.9
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	2.0	0.5	0.9	-7.2	-3.8	-0.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.2	3.2	3.3	2.8	0.7	11.2
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.6	-2.2	-4.1	-0.6	5.1	-5.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Vanuatu

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2020	Vanuatu National Statistical Office Statistics Release: Gross Domestic Product 2020 (www.vnso.gov.vu) Applied nominal values from this source
	2021-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2018	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2019-2020	Vanuatu National Statistical Office Statistics Release: Gross Domestic Product 2020 (www.vnso.gov.vu) Applied real values from this source
	2021-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	World Bank World Development Indicators, April 2024 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

Currency: (Bolivar Digital Thousand)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2	2 726	418 495	5 961 068	78 471 003	267 767 320
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2	2	1	1	1	1
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2	2 307	321 042	5 384 280	69 822 615	233 289 701
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)/100	1.	1 687.9	358 533.4	7 294 904.2	95 082 322.9	300 410 020.8
For presentational purposes exchange rates are presented in Bolivar fuertes = 100,000,000,000 Bolivar Digital						
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (IMF)	9.975	...	...	...	...	...
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (UNOP)	1 956.604	2 242 718.864	1 229 379 156.272	28 548 378 326.523	306 978 980 708.961	631 813 879 928.315
5c Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$) (Annual PARE 2017-2022)	813.159	1 341 824.724	280 310 334.387	5 628 999 653.21	70 152 486 986.568	207 065 354 873.087
6 Population (thousand)	30 565	29 808	28 938	28 444	28 238	28 213
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	...	...	...	...	...	...
9a GDP in current prices (million US\$) (IMF)	20 139 534	...	...	...	...	...
9b GDP in current prices (million US\$) (UNOP)	102 674	121 531	34 041	20 881	25 562	42 381
9c GDP in current prices (million US\$) (Annual PARE 2017-2022)	247 051	203 127	149 297	105 899	111 858	129 315
10a GNI in current prices (million US\$) (IMF)	19 127 820	...	...	...	...	...
10b GNI in current prices (million US\$) (UNOP)	97 516	102 849	26 114	18 860	22 745	36 924
10c GNI in current prices (million US\$) (Annual PARE 2017-2022)	234 640	171 901	114 531	95 653	99 530	112 665
11a Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (IMF)	658 901	...	...	...	...	...
11b Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (UNOP)	3 359	4 077	1 176	734	905	1 502
11c Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$) (Annual PARE 2017-2022)	8 083	6 815	5 159	3 723	3 961	4 584
12a Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (IMF)	625 801	...	...	...	...	...
12b Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (UNOP)	3 190	3 450	902	663	805	1 309
12c Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$) (Annual PARE 2017-2022)	7 677	5 767	3 958	3 363	3 525	3 993
13a Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (IMF)	658 901	543 083	404 368	288 005	292 998	316 724
13b Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (UNOP)	3 359	2 769	2 062	1 468	1 494	1 615
13c Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$) (Annual PARE 2017-2022)	8 083	6 662	4 960	3 533	3 594	3 885
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-15.7	-19.6	-27.7	-30.0	1.0	8.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-15.1	-17.6	-25.5	-28.8	1.7	8.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	748.1	168 694.1	21 140.9	1 934.7	1 203.4	215.9
17a Annual percentage change of exchange rate (IMF)	-7.8	...	...	...	...	...
17b Annual percentage change of exchange rate (UNOP)	-354.7	-114 523.0	-54 716.5	-2 222.2	-975.3	-105.8
17c Annual percentage change of exchange rate (Annual PARE 2017-2022)	-733.1	-164 913.8	-20 790.2	-1 908.1	-1 146.3	-195.2

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 13 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 13 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied real values from this source
	2020-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2019	Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of), Permanent Mission to the UN Letter dated 13 May 2021, addressed to the COC Applied nominal values from this source
	2020-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5a Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
5b Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	United Nations, Office of Programme Planning, Budget and Accounts, Treasury Operational Rates of Exchange
5c Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Annual Price Adjusted Rates of Exchange
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision

Viet Nam

Currency: (Dong Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	6 293 904 554	7 009 042 132	7 707 200 287	8 044 385 729	8 487 475 601	9 548 737 671
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	6 293 904 554	6 763 744 954	7 261 506 716	7 469 578 897	7 660 331 653	8 282 619 813
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 913 669 010	6 651 467 840	7 320 005 500	7 700 497 980	8 053 248 760	9 085 303 040
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	103.6	106.1	107.7	110.8	115.3
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	22 370.087	22 602.050	23 050.242	23 208.368	23 159.783	23 271.213
6 Population (thousand)	95 177	96 237	97 174	98 079	98 935	99 681
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	109 867	112 588	122 454	129 435	139 812	146 589
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	11 611	15 225	13 607	14 386	18 777	23 488
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	281 354	310 106	334 365	346 616	366 475	410 324
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	264 356	294 286	317 567	331 798	347 726	390 410
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	2 956	3 222	3 441	3 534	3 704	4 116
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	2 778	3 058	3 268	3 383	3 515	3 917
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	2 956	3 142	3 340	3 404	3 461	3 714
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	6.9	7.5	7.4	2.9	2.6	8.1
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	5.6	6.3	6.3	1.9	1.7	7.3
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	4.4	3.6	2.4	1.5	2.9	4.1
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	-2.0	-1.0	-2.0	-0.7	0.2	-0.5

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Viet Nam

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	General Statistics Office of Vietnam Website (http://www.gso.gov.vn) Applied nominal values from this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Yemen

Currency: (Yemeni Rial Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	5 190 032	5 731 456	6 317 871	6 996 576	9 285 936	12 220 425
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	5 190 032	5 147 368	5 221 553	5 284 395	5 231 551	5 310 024
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	5 161 465	5 712 169	6 331 536	7 010 694	9 269 586	12 204 661
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	111.3	121.0	132.4	177.5	230.1
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	282.195	214.890	486.731	743.006	1 035.467	1 114.293
6 Population (thousand)	33 091	34 085	35 111	36 135	37 140	38 223
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	7 193	7 037	7 055	7 121	7 602	7 351
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	84	98	99	122	111	93
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	18 392	26 672	12 980	9 417	8 968	10 967
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	18 290	26 582	13 008	9 436	8 952	10 953
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	556	782	370	261	241	287
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	553	780	370	261	241	287
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	556	535	527	518	499	492
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	-10.6	-0.8	1.4	1.2	-1.0	1.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	-13.2	-3.7	-1.5	-1.7	-3.7	-1.4
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	9.2	11.3	8.7	9.4	34.1	29.7
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.6	23.9	-126.5	-52.7	-39.4	-7.6

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Yemen

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021-2022	International Monetary Fund World Economic Outlook (WEO) database, April 2024 Derived by applying the trend of GDP at constant prices
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2020	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data)
	2021-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the average GNI/GDP ratio of the previous 5 years
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Zambia

Currency: (Kwacha Million)

Least developed country

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	246 510	275 175	300 457	331 364	442 479	493 505
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	246 510	256 456	260 153	252 907	264 538	283 007
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	238 833	270 912	293 397	321 350	410 180	457 481
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	107.3	115.5	131.0	167.3	174.4
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	9.518	10.458	12.890	18.344	20.018	16.938
6 Population (thousand)	17 441	17 974	18 514	19 059	19 604	20 153
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	24 089	25 041	29 768	29 987	27 345	28 701
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	483	783	1 888	1 583	1 513	1 192
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	25 901	26 312	23 309	18 064	22 104	29 137
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	25 094	25 904	22 762	17 518	20 490	27 010
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 485	1 464	1 259	948	1 128	1 446
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 439	1 441	1 229	919	1 045	1 340
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 485	1 499	1 476	1 394	1 418	1 475
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	3.5	4.0	1.4	-2.8	4.6	7.0
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	0.4	1.0	-1.5	-5.6	1.7	4.1
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	12.1	7.3	7.6	13.4	27.7	4.3
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	7.7	-9.9	-23.3	-42.3	-9.1	15.4

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Zambia

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Zambia Central statistical Office Website (http://www.zamstats.gov.zm/) Applied nominal values from this source
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	Zambia Central statistical Office Website (http://www.zamstats.gov.zm/) Applied real values from this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of the previous official data to the revised GDP.
	2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Estimates Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Official Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023

Zimbabwe

Currency: (US Dollar Million)

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	22 041	23 645	22 595	21 665	24 118	26 419
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	22 041	23 077	21 669	20 520	21 813	22 577
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	21 181	23 152	22 238	21 183	23 524	25 804
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	100.0	102.5	104.3	105.6	110.6	117.0
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
6 Population (thousand)	14 812	15 034	15 271	15 527	15 797	16 069
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	12 524	12 655	12 286	12 784	13 751	13 767
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	387	281	1 220	935	551	272
9 GDP in current prices (million US\$)	22 041	23 645	22 595	21 665	24 118	26 419
10 GNI in current prices (million US\$)	21 181	23 152	22 238	21 183	23 524	25 804
11 Per capita GDP in current prices (US\$)	1 488	1 573	1 480	1 395	1 527	1 644
12 Per capita GNI in current prices (US\$)	1 430	1 540	1 456	1 364	1 489	1 606
13 Per capita GDP in constant prices (US\$)	1 488	1 535	1 419	1 322	1 381	1 405
14 Annual percentage change of real GDP	4.7	4.7	-6.1	-5.3	6.3	3.5
15 Annual percentage change of real per capita GDP	3.2	3.2	-7.6	-6.9	4.5	1.7
16 Annual percentage change of GDP implicit price deflator	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.3	4.7	5.8
17 Annual percentage change of exchange rate	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Abbreviations: GNI, gross national income; GDP gross domestic product; n.c., national currency

Zimbabwe

National Accounts Data and Key Indicators	Years	Primary statistical references, data sources and methods
1 GDP in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund Country Report No. 22/112 (April 2022), Zimbabwe Derived by applying the trend of GDP at current prices
2 GDP in constant prices (n.c.)	2017 2018-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Statistics Division National Accounts Database (official data) International Monetary Fund Country Report No. 22/112 (April 2022), Zimbabwe Derived by applying the annual real growth rate of GDP of this source
3 GNI in current prices (n.c.)	2017-2021 2022	Zimbabwe National Statistics Agency Final Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Back Cast 2017 to 2021_November 2022 Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source Zimbabwe National Statistics Agency Website (https://www.zimstat.co.zw/) Derived by applying the GNI/GDP ratio of this source
4 Implicit price deflator of GDP - (n.c.) (2017=100)	2017-2022	The implicit price deflator is calculated as GDP at current prices divided by GDP at constant prices
5 Exchange rate (n.c. per US\$)	2017-2022	International Monetary Fund International Financial Statistics, January 2024 Market Exchange Rate
6 Population (thousand)	2017-2022	United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division World Population Prospects, The 2024 Revision
7 Total debt stocks (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023
8 Principal repayments (million US\$)	2017-2022	World Bank International Debt Statistics, December 2023